

piness is indissolubly connected with its welfare. While he occupies a position of great power and influence, he nevertheless sets the example of humility and gentleness of character. It is to these traits, combined with his ability, that he owes his elevation to the highest position attainable in the church in the United States.



CHARLES BENJAMIN ZIEGLER, M. D., a skillful and successful physician and surgeon of Baltimore, was born in this city July 8, 1855, and is of the seventh generation of a distinguished and prominent family of York County, Pa., where it was founded about 1730 or 1740. Down to the father of our subject the family still continued to reside there and were actively identified with the development and progress of the locality. In early life the grandfather, Benjamin Ziegler, successfully engaged in teaching school in York County and later served as clerk of the courts, holding that position at the time of his death, when forty-six years of age. He married Miss Anna M. Pentz, also a native of York County, and the daughter of a leading physician of the county. He also had a son, who followed the same profession.

John M. Ziegler, the doctor's father, was born, reared and educated in York, Pa., where, during his early life he learned type-setting, and afterward traveled quite extensively over Ohio, Pennsylvania, Maryland and Virginia, finally locating in Baltimore. For forty-two years he has been in the employ of the *Sun*, first as compositor and now as foreman, and bears an enviable reputation as an upright, honorable man. He married Miss Susan A. Clemmency, a native of Talbot County, Md., of which her family were honored pioneers. Her father, Charles Clemmency, was also born there, but spent his last days in Baltimore. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Mary A. Berridge, was a daughter of John Berridge, who, with a brother, came from England and located on the Eastern Shore, where they engaged in merchandising, and where John Berridge also

taught school. Henry Clemmency, the great-grandfather of the doctor, was a French soldier, who came to America with Lafayette, and after valiantly aiding the colonies in their struggle for independence, located on the eastern shore.

The doctor, who is the oldest of a family of six children, four still living, was reared in Baltimore and completed his literary education by a course in the Deisterwig Institute, under Professor Lange. After leaving school he clerked in a drug store for one year and while there began the study of medicine. In the spring of 1874 he entered Washington University, now the College of Physicians and Surgeons, attending lectures two summers and two winters, and graduated in 1876 with the degree of M. D. For a year he then served as resident physician at the city hospital, but the following three years were devoted to general practice near St. Michael's, Md. At the end of that period, however, he removed to Baltimore and has since had an office on Broadway. He was vaccine physician for three years, and station-house surgeon for the Northeast District for the same length of time, but his energies have mostly been devoted to his extensive private practice.

Dr. Ziegler has been twice married, first in St. Michael's, to Miss Emily I. Tennant, who was born there and was a daughter of Edward Tennant, a farmer by occupation. She died after a short married life of four months. For his second wife he chose Miss Jane Baker, a native of Philadelphia. Their marriage was solemnized in Baltimore and has been blessed by the birth of three children, Edith, John E. and Margaret. Mrs. Ziegler's father, Edward Baker, was a native of England, and on coming to America first located in Philadelphia and later in Baltimore, where he became a partner in the Maryland Meter Works. He possessed remarkable ability as a mechanic and was the inventor of a number of different appliances.

Constant and close application to the details of his profession, have enabled Dr. Ziegler to reach the position, conceded to him by all, that he occupies, of being a leader in medical circles. He is a worthy member of the Medical and Chirurg-

gical Faculty of Maryland, the Clinical Society of Baltimore, and the Medical and Surgical Society of Baltimore, of which he was secretary one year. He holds membership in the Church of Our Saviour, of the Protestant Episcopal denomination, and politically is identified with the Democratic party. He is a pleasant, affable gentleman, and a stranger in his presence soon feels perfectly at ease. Prominence in the medical profession comes through merit alone, and the high position which Dr. Ziegler has attained attests his superiority.



A A. MORELAND, an energetic and reliable business man of Baltimore, whose success is due entirely to his own efforts, is now conducting a livery and boarding stable at No. 1613 Ashland avenue. A native of the city, he was born at Fells Point, February 15, 1857, and is a son of Joseph Foster and Sarah Lund (Johnson) Moreland, natives of Philadelphia, Pa., and Snow Hill, Md., respectively. The paternal grandfather, Jabez Moreland, was born in England, and on crossing the Atlantic located in the Quaker City, where he served on the police force for many years. His last days were spent in retirement at Baltimore, where he died at the advanced age of ninety. On the maternal side our subject is descended from Lord Sylva, of England, who emigrated to America and became an early settler of Snow Hill, Md., where he at one time owned the property now occupied by the brick hotel at that place. His death occurred in Maryland. After the death of her husband the grandmother came to Fells Point, where she died.

The father of our subject learned the shoemaker's trade, which he followed for some time at Fells Point, but his health failing, he was obliged to seek outdoor employment and secured the appointment of police officer in 1867. Previous to this time he tried to enlist in the Union army but was rejected on account of physical disability. In 1885 he retired from the police force and purchased a two-thirds interest in a fruit

preserving establishment; was later interested in oyster packing, but is now living retired in Wilmington, Del., at the age of seventy-three years. Fraternally he is a Master Mason and in his church relations is a Baptist. In his family were twelve children, eleven sons and one daughter of whom nine are still living, our subject being the fifth in order of birth. One son, William P., was in the United States navy during the Civil war, and is now a resident of Wilmington, Del.

Reared in Baltimore, Mr. Moreland, whose name introduces this sketch, acquired his education in school No. 6, from which he graduated at the age of sixteen, and then began working in a canning factory where he remained for three years. Subsequently he was employed for two years in Abbott's rail mill, and later learned horse shoeing with James Clifford, and after mastering the business worked as journeyman until 1881, when, in partnership with Mr. Farmer, he established a shop of his own on Monument street. At the end of eight years the connection was dissolved and Mr. Moreland opened his present shop on Ashland avenue near Bond street, where he still carries on business as a professional horseshoer. Two years after locating here he purchased the livery business of W. A. Royston, and has since successfully conducted the two enterprises. His stable is complete in all its appointments, has thirty-two stalls, and is stocked with a fine line of vehicles and a good grade of horses.

Mr. Moreland was married in Baltimore, the lady of his choice being Miss Anna C. Batty, who was born in that city, and is a daughter of Joseph Batty, a native of St. Mary County, Md., an engineer by profession, but now serving as foreman for Mr. Davison, the chemist. Two children grace this union, Alonzo Gordon and Geraldine Cecelia. The family attend the Methodist Episcopal Church, and socially Mr. Moreland is connected with Concordia Lodge No. 13, F. & A. M. Being an ardent Republican in politics, he was the founder of the Young Men's Seventh Ward Republican Association, of which he was elected the first president, and is still serving in that position. A courteous and accomodating gentleman, he wins from the public a liberal patronage, is