the President and his advisers be- be behind him. fore AAA was born. Some of them

cal, some economic. been to solve the farm surplus problem and make the rest of the coun- Decision Settled It the farmer for some years now has court was going so far he would not ity." Hence the necessity to raise

Townsend Plan The Townsend plan is unconstitutional, in the light of the Supreme Adjustment act, according to some in Washington.

The part of the decision that sustains this view is the majority holdtion has no justification in law, which would seem to throw it out the window. But the administ tion is not anxious to risk so mu displeasure in the farm belt, on the chance that such resents. first time Doctor Townsend has Constitution rather than

er opponents of his measures wou

heard the point. It was made to Roosevelt and Wallace. him rather effectively last year by Also there must be worked Senator William E. Borah, him- some new farm plan. Even a constitutional lawyer. Senator been least enthusiastic abov Borah wrote Doctor Townsend set- AAA system have agreed that so ting forth this argument, and sug- thing had to be done for the farm gesting that it would be wise for ers. the doctor to have a thorough study Copyright .- WNU Service.

ments would go right ahead. Money | either for or against the doctor's | There was a time when he, by speaking a few taxes was pretty well agreed upon. But the rabid Townsendites, if happened it is doubtful if the Pacific Northwest They were to be largely additional they become convinced that the Su- would now be under the American flag. But he sales taxes, chiefly on luxury prod- preme court would knock out their refrained from speaking those words and by replan even if they win a majority of fraining saved the lives of hundreds of Ameri-But along came the court and up- | the house and senate and the Pres- | can settlers and probably thousands of American whole AAA system, not only of farm | constitutional amending method. Thus the romance and the historical significant In the event that President Roose- cance in the life story of Dr. John McLoughlin.

year on amending the Constitution "king" who lost his kingdom and of a real "man Plenty of schemes had been sug- -or curbing the powers of the Su- without a country," a more pitiful figure than gested, and seriously considered by preme court—the Townsendites will the fictitious hero of Edward Everett Hale's fa- up the river to establish Fort Vancouver it be- and made a number of enemies among the future Such is the story, in part, back of the discov- rule both the Indians and the turbulent trappers | After retiring from the Hudson Bay company the speech he was to deliver that place the blame on the Supreme ment could not save him from going to his grave as much as they feared him.

widely varying angles. This explains has proved an illegal way of rais- lin naturalization papers in the vault in Oregon his love for appointing two or three ing the farmer out of his slough of City. This biography is "The White-Headed

always possible to predict accurate. Although he practiced for a while in Montreal, packet of seeds. A ripple of laughter ran around more for the settlers if they had been broth ly what the reaction of the Ameri- It soon became apparent that "a professional ca- the table as he handed them over to his host. and sisters . . . To be brief, I founded this

an appointment as resident physician in the photograph of it shown above, can testify. depot and factory on Lake Superior. career which resulted in McLoughlin's becoming as the "Emperor of the West," the energetic have laid so much stress in his reg-

between the Hudson's Bay company and the missionaries and settlers. North Westers ended in a truce, young McLough- The doctor, being of a plous disposition, (he remainder of his active life. A more immediate problem even eventually superseding Kennedy there. This was letting them starve.

> The American, John Jacob Astor, had failed sulted in his downfall. Governor Simpson had become a grassy plot within sulted in his downfall. Governor Simpson had become a grassy plot within 1500 in his attempt to found a fur empire in the never approved of his open-handed hospitality simple inscription: "Under the influence of Dr. Pacific Northwest and his post, Astoria, at the to the American settlers and that, combined with mouth of the Columbia had fallen into the hands innumerable other disagreements between the Bay Co., civilization of Washington started at of the North West company first and then the Hudson's Bay company and its repHudson's Bay company. The Oregon country was held jointly by Great Britain and the United States, but Simpson planned to win this vast States, but Simpson planned to win this vast them a summer dismissal.
>
> Bay Co., civilization of Washington started at Vancouver, A. D. 1825." Meager as is this tribute, they might at least have spelled correctly the name of the man of whom this latest biographer says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pher says: "Of all the heroic figures of the early pheroic fig region with its wealth of furs for England but than a summary dismissal. more particularly to "bring all the territory west In the meantime the American settlers, who markable. As a leader, a benefactor and a Chrisof the Rocky mountains within a single Hudson's had been coming into Oregon in ever-increasing tian, he was unrivaled, and, though his life ended McLoughlin was selected as the instrument to gress to guarantee their land titles on the Colum- hanced his greatness but placed him with the

better one selected. From the moment he took ernment. McLoughlin had become involved in







came apparent that here was the man who could leaders of the new American territory.

Bonneville and a host of others.

ery, after more than three-quarters of a century, and fur traders. Rule he did, sternly but justly, service he moved to the present site of Oregon court or on the President. Wheth- six years later, a broken-hearted old man, the For a period of ten years Fort Vancouver was crat. He made the very human mistake of court But the President had a constitu- Roosevelt and Secretary of Agri- be grateful to him—the American settlers he had has seen. It was a "sanctuary of civilization were Protestants and he was a Catholic, having

should be changed, or whether The complete story is told in a new blography to it came many a traveler and explorer whose youth; he was also a British subject and they study, advice from a number of different sources, and criticism from criticized for having sought what study advice from a number of different sources, and criticized for having sought what short time after the discovery of the McLough-Kelly, Jason Lee, Marcus Whitman, Captain Although he immediately took steps to become If the White House and Farley written by Richard G. Montgomery of Portland, and a symbol of his mind and citizenship papers were signed. But scouts report back in the next few Ore., and published by the Macmillan company and hardly flattering to those inweeks that the farm belt is ripe for
volved, but rather beneficial at volved, but rather beneficial at times, to the President, himself.

weeks that the farm belt is ripe for amending the Constitution, the President, himself.

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1784. His father was an Irishman, his mother, ing the dessert course of a farewell banquet the embittered old man penned these lines: "By But that time there was no mis- a Fraser in whom French blood was mixed with given in his honor, this young lady had extracted British demagogues I have been represented as would seem to prove that it is not the age of sixteen he began studying medicine. | ing under his kid gloves, he found the little saved all that I could . . . I could not have done reer in a well-settled community held no fascina- "Doctor John was not the man to underrate tlement and prevented a war . . . and for doing No one was more surprised than tion for him. The lad's gray eyes were focused such a gift. The very next day he entrusted the this peacably and quietly. I was treated by the

ticipated that the high court would come prominent in the affairs of the North West of jest, the redoubtable witte-gloved Aemilius annum, and the Oregon Land Bill shows t tute luxury and other specific fur trade throughout Canada. Through Uncle Robert Bruce planted them and it still bears Oregon City. Five years later the Oregon sales taxes for the processing taxes Alexander's influence the young doctor received fruit, as the writer of this article, who took the lature made partial amends for the injustices h North West company and in the winter of 1803-04 Unhappily for McLoughlin other seeds were his heirs to acquire all of his original land This marked the beginning of that amazing for him. For just when he was well established the University Fund of Oregon. the "Emperor of the West," From being a medi- Yankees who were to dispute with Great Brit- Although he is generally hailed as the "Father

cal officer he soon progressed to the position of ain ownership of the Northwest began to appear of Oregon," no monument in keeping with his lin went to London as a North West represen- was baptized a Catholic, his mother's faith, but as a museum and a memorial to him. The intative to drive the bargain which consolidated grew up an Episcopalian, the faith of his father), the two companies. He then became a Hudson's was naturally well-disposed toward the mission-the brick foundations of the brown-painted Cath-Bay man and continued as such through the aries and he gave both medical and other ald olid church where he lies buried, records the to them when, as so often happened in their fact that he was "The Pioneer and Friend c For a time he served as chief factor at Fort early days, they were in distress. For that mat- Oregon. Also the founder of this city." Francis on the Lake of the woods. Then Gov. ter, he did the same for the settlers even though The magnificent column at Astoria, Ore., hon-George Simpson, head of the H. B. C., recognizing the great ability of the young doctor, made him assistant to Chief Factor Alexander Kenhim assistant to nedy on the Columbia river, with the idea of his business" which were even then in vogue, in Wishram, Wash., lists his name along with 40 all a part of the bold scheme which Simpson had Instead of doing that he gave generously from other "dauntless pathfinders and ploneers" of

C Western Newspaper Union.

Major Monarchies of the







the girl. He lay down and handcuffs from Dillon's pocket. in camp.

"Never fear, I'll come back to look from the magneto, Gartheran back the food and dynamite, the blankets. out for you. The storm has blown to the tail of the plane. Here came and the quarters of moose. With a out. Clear sky and about ten below the greatest of his risks. The bridge shovel that was leaning against the

zero. Keep treating your ankle and poles had risen to the surface again, rocker cradle he tossed coals from

bou. He left the meat atop the showed it to be fully loaded. He eaters to find what was left of the ment: "Curse the devil! We'll chase moraine, and started down the tun- took off the belt and buckled it on newly killed moose.

toons. The top logs of the crib It at last began to mellow into gold. during the summer.

in turn, Garth helped himself to the come out of the trees near the lake their bedeviler, He jumped back on the bank, and glacier stream. The man carried a mushed eastward along the shore big folded hide on his left shoulder. of the disturbed grizzly. A quick and started to eat the first hot fa in the dim grayness. At first, thick- He held his rifle ready for a quick shot followed. Close upon the re- caribou steak that she served ets of alders and willows cut off all shot, and as he advanced, he peered port dinned an outburst of terrific on one of the looted tin plates. view of the lake. He did not trou- around at the brush and trees. | snarling roars and a whole fusillade | But after he had told about the ble to seek an opening until he had A shout turned the man's steps of shots. The roars suddenly ceased. bear scare and the luring of the covered a half mile. There he came up towards the ford, Other shouts But the firing kept up for four or men into the bog, her surprise to a remembered stretch of partly came from the slope above. Garth five seconds. Though the gray dawn had grown In coming to repair the floats of Garth told himself. "Hopping mad while you had the chance?" a little less faint, he peered for sev- the three-seater plane. Huxby at me, and, atop that, flurried by Garth answered with sudden

eral moments without sighting the and his men had formed a line her charge. Hope she didn't get gravity: "For several reasons, cabin plane. It seemed as if its pon- from the lake shore to timberline any of them." toons much have been sawed and searched the spruce woods. His wish was soon fulfilled. All am not a killer and because through by the sharp-edged sheet of But the hunters had found no four trailers came plodding along tend that Vivian Huxby shall ice, so that the aircraft had foun- trace of their quarry all the way to the border of the muskeg. Huxby tried and hung for murder." dered in deep water.

But then he made out vaguely a stream. There, however, the snow- man next behind shoved forward has all those men to help him. white shape against the white of shoe tracks coming down from the beside him as he came striding out You're alone-worse than alone. the snow-covered ice. A short dash | tundra made plain sign even for on the bog. Both happened to step I'm only a hindrance." brought him close to the grounded chechahcos. Huxby came running two or three times on niggerheads. (TO BE CONTINUED)

When he returned, Lilith lay He climbed upon the tail, ran for- Garth jerked up the blankets. Un- Among the rocks of the rapids, on present coast and geodetic survey, tific research throughout the counasleep on one of the uncut skins, ward to the cabin, and swung in- der one set lay the strong canvas the slope of the lower valley below the lake survey, the international try. Coincidentally, the National tired out. Garth covered her over, Dillon lay on the floor where he had hoped to find the constable's age of Mr. Ramill's custom-built graphic branch and division of enblocked the roof hole with a chunk had placed it. He buckled the car- rifle. But one of the miners must monoplane.

> and climbed out to scramble for. The failure to find the weapon the costly aircraft was not worth of natural events gravitate into this ther appropriations. dld not alter Garth's plans. Work- salvaging. But the tattered of "\$5,000 reward for

> > CHAPTER XI

On the big stack of fuel beside After removing the breaker points the leanto, he piled all the rest of mained embedded in the mud under The wood soon blazed up in several

below zero. Finish your suit, and trunks, he let go of the rudder and spruce beside which Constable Dil- led the way down. Another miner the outlines of things but accurately and universal utility that no agency crawl out to enjoy the frost. Only, leaped. Though the ends of the lon had been murdered. In a drift followed, then Huxby. The man indicating mountains, valleys and except the government is competent side, keep close to the igloo, and dash carried him up their sharp he dug a hole, dropped in the sack hind. The two leaders reached the pay for itself through savings on SAB considers in this category pages. duck inside if you see anyone else slant to the next pair of trunks. of alloy, and covered it over. The rest of the improvised bridge A backward look at the camp them read the writing. She flung out her hands, "Oh, if was fairly firm. A single misstep showed the bonfire flaming high. At Huxby jumped down beside the Would Aid Many Projects. I could go along to help! I'm anywhere along it would have land- any moment the frozen dynamite miners, to stare at the offer of reonly I could go along to help! I'm so afraid he'll find you. All those guns—he and his men—you, empty—he and his men—you, empty—handed!"

anywhere along it would have land any many statement of crops and live stock, was apt to thaw enough to explode. From off to the left came angry should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should have land any many statement of crops and live stock, and should h trail had at last warned the pursu- wing frame and flung it down into power developments, mining opera-Safe back on solid ground, he at ers of his raid on their camp. They the foaming rapid. "Do you take me for a chechahco? once stepped into his snowshoes and were heading for it as fast as they The two men glanced furtively at les, location of railways, canals, shore into a dense growth of spruce. Instead of circling to double past trail on the opposite bank and and recreation centers, and an end- Upside-Down Stomach With this assurance, Garth crept There he circled to the right to- them again, Garth skirted off down- signed for them to lead the way out through the tunnel, shoving his wards the glacier gulch, keeping slope towards the west side of the across. Neither moved. The first

died down. That meant easy track- stopped where, through separate he had taken a dozen strides, the "Jump them boulders? I ain't no state and municipal planning is iming. In the dim starlight, he had vistas, he could see both planes. The frosty air crashed with a thunder- lynx. I'm through trailing that to make them visible at a distance. When he neared the border of the "Me too," declared the second On the other bank, he plowed a He sat down on a log to wait. In muskeg he glimpsed a gray shape man. "I won't break my neck for dented volume of requests for these wolf could bulk so large. The she- A second look at the crossing one of the remaining legs of cari- A look at the constable's pistol grizzly had been first of the flesh forced Huxby to shout his agree- for maps a new demand."

back. He's going on around to our dra as fast as he could travel by again up under the loose fullness of Close looking and listening showed plane. That's where he must have Greatest Telescope starlight.

Dawn was graying over the east caribou skin and his rabbit-fur unwere not with her. Garth went lons." Dawn was graying over the east dersuit, the oil in the pistol mech- straight towards the hoggishly feed- When all four disappeared up on Stage of Development peer at the three-seater plane in the growing twillight. It stood much he had nothing to do except give at him and Hurby and Mr. Remitt the growing twilight. It stood much he had nothing to do except give at him and Huxby and Mr. Ramill. he came down from the moraine. vent frostbite. He sat restfully re- left and angled off away from her. Back came a quavering cry of rebing logs under the shattered pon- slowly the gray dawn brightened. spectfully around her and her cubs Lilith was breathing hard, albrought the bottom of the floats From across the lake came the He skirted along the border of I looked and looked, but I could not level with the thickening skim ice, crack of rifles—three shots in quick the muskeg to where a narrow neck see you. I thought you must be-Long poles had been set to brace succession. Garth told himself that of the swamp extended up a little lying there-like that poor policethe wings against the wind gusts. Huxby or his men were hunting valley to a gulch in the side of the man-dead!"

Garth swung aboard. As he ex- moose. He surmised why. The en- west mountain. pected, all the food had been taken gineer planned to cover the shat- At the far bank he shifted side. He showed the pistol, then dumped away. So also had been the break- tered ends of the three-seater ways and crouched down behind a his floursack pack. "How about er points from the magneto. Huxby plane's floats with rawhide. | clump of willows. He did not have salt on our meat, and a cup of tea no doubt had figured that the canoe The sun glared over the jagged long to wait. Enraged by the de- with sugar?" builder might repair the floats with barrier mountains into the frost- struction of their food and camp "Alan!" she cried, "You made rawhide, and run away with the gripped valley. Quite a while later, outfit, Huxby and his men must them give you all this!" three-seater. To balk the engineer, Garth saw one of his four enemies have rushed fast down the trail of Lillth gazed at him in speech shore, on the far side of the frozen From over across the corner of wide and very lustrous.

smiled. It was as he had foreseen. "Scared. Wasting cartridges," "Why didn't you kill the beasts

girl. The main ones are because

of soft snow, and spread his own tridge belt with its holstered pistol have come to the valley without a He worked his way down alongside logical survey. It is anticipated that ward whose solution science may

ing smaller disks of glass which This patient was a widow sixty-five Stage three will be finished, it in the right upper quadrant of th finally installed in the observatory easy sensations in her abdomen. The coming five years will be an inverted stomach. But her diafilled with intensive work in what phram, though thicker than normal, the disk; the gentle grinding of its | Doctor Rhinehart explained that her level surface into a depression of stomach must have turned upside

out from distant stars millions of -Newark Airport Will The delicate grinding must make the surface accurate to a few mil- Get Cotton Runway ing is going on, other workmen by

minds of the nation to aid government scientific work and an wood floors an excellent polish. board to President Roosevelt.

Existing Bodies Unchanged. | would nominate, on request, for ap

What Government Can Do. No need for the government mineral surveys and statistics, safe-

If you must forgive, forgive gra

described by Dr. D. A. Rhinehart able after a heavy meal," he adds. "

And while the slow careful grind- NEWARK, N. J.—Construc ror, so delicately poised that a hand next spring at the Newark air-The great dome of the observatory | Cotton sheeting is already in us time to house the whole project. light.

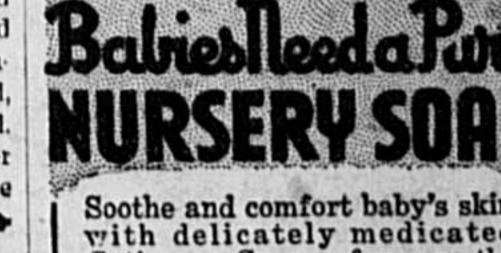


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