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THE TERMS

CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD.

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January	9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29
February	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22	9 16 23	9 10 17 24	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26
March -	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 23	1 8 15 22 29	9 16 23 50	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26
May -	3 10 17 24 1 8 15 22 29	4 11 18 25 2 9 16 23 30	19 26 3 10 17 24 31	6 13 20 27 4 11 18 25	7 14 21 28 5 12 19 26	1 8 15 22 29 6 13 20 27	9 16 23 30 7 14 21 28
June -	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25
July -	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 91 28	1 8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30
August -	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	11 15 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27
September	4 11 18 25	5 19 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24
	9 16 23 80	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	8 15 22 29
Novembéf	6 13 20 27	7 ³ 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	9 10 17 24	11 18 25	5 12 19 26
December	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 9 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	10 17 24 31

EXECUTIVE MESSAGE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,

Annapolis, December, 1830.

Gentlemen of the Senate, and of the House of Delegates.

the hands of the people.

To you has been entrusted, by your con- ed States. quainted with their interests and their wishes, pany. have been selected.

ledgments to a kind and beneficent Providence, be referred to if necessary. for the many blessings bestowed upon our the best, the world ever saw; and he has althe interests of freemen.

In accordance with this principle, we shall provements. proceed to lay before you, such acts and pro-

ed naval officers in the late war, have receivnished by the Clerk of the Council. It shows effects it will produce. Another defect seems ly. And in the present situation of great confederacy of Republican States, bound to have arisen from the country, we express a preference for the country, we express a preference for the country, we express a preference for the country of th resolutions referred to, have not been finished, mount of money paid for their support and fu- ment of convicts in the penitentiary. To sen- ducted, so far from rendering the militia more in us to rejoice at the increasing prosperity of yielded to their fate. The storm continued but according to the agreement, will be ready ition. It will also appear from which country tacties, do not have that our country. At this day, the United States rage, and the bodies of the crew were washed

for presentation in the next month. In tendering testimonials to the officers, who

solution No. 59, caused abstracts of the election laws to be distributed with the laws of the laws o passed at the last session of the General untiring efforts to diffuse its benefits. Its benefits to diffuse its benefits. Its benefits to diffuse its benefits. Its benefits of the case, ted to receive from the Armory, any number of the laws and effects upon the happiness of manking criminal offence can never be diminished. It of arms that may be considered requisite, to gallant struggle of this noble nation, will prove resolutions was forwarded to the Trustees of —its connexion with the comforts of rational is only the discreet exercise of this most deli- be disposed of in their Brigades, in such man- to all others, that tyranny and oppression will

session, authorising and requiring the Execu- per appreciation of its value, are truths ad- part of a convict, and a representation of the of their number and condition of the Adjutant ful revolution our admiration is not less excited tive 'to appoint a suitable person to represent mitted by all who have intelligence to compress fact should be made by those who are best ac- General, to be by him laid before the Legisla- by the calmness and forbearance which charthe State in all future meetings of the stock-hend them. And to the enlightened represent to be by min into being the stock of the people of Maryland; it will to his case, before and after conviction, an in-bolders of all joint stock companies incorpora-sentatives of the people of Maryland; it will to his case, before and after conviction, an in-suggestions, from the circumstance of appli-pidity with which it was effected. The inted to make roads and canals, and to vote the propriety of terposition of Executive elemency becomes a therein, the Honorable Michael C. Sprigg, of Washington county, has been appointed to finances of the State will justify the expendituse of the state of the state will justify the expendituse of the state of the s

to the act of Assembly, passed in 1825, autho- who would otherwise have remained in igno- rable burthen to the State, but from the ju- this interesting document, it will appear, that to enjoy the sweet delights of civil liberty, our rising the purchase of a complete set of the rance from their unfortunate condition in life dicious management of its internal concerns, on the 1st December 1830, there was in the sympathies are immediately enlisted in favour manuscript or printed votes and proceedings have been taught those branches of learning, it is now capable of supporting its own ex- Treasury the sum of fifty four thousand one of any people gallantly defending their rights, of every session of the several conventions held which may lay the ground work of their future pences, and may be a source of revenue to the hundred as six dollars and eighty eight cents. but towards the nation which cheerfully came antecedently to the formation to the state go- usefuless. And we indulge the pleasing hope, State: But there never was a greater error After deducting appropriations unexpended to our aid in the hour of peril, when we were vernment, and the votes and proceedings of that by the well directed exertions of the Le- in Legislation than to look to a Penitentiary and chargeable to that fund, the balance at struggling for our own liberties, the most are the Senate and House of Delegates, which are gislature, the time will not be far distant, when her pecuniary profit. It is true, the most ju- the end of the fiscal year, was twenty nine dent invocations to Heaven should be offered. missing.' And we have the satisfaction to no individual in the state, no matter how hum- dicious economy should be observed in its thousand eight hundred and thirty eight dol- that it may continue successfully to maintain

continued to the year 1826. It is believed, member of society. that this is the only set of these early records To ameliorate the condition of his fellow tention of every legislator should be directed rious engagements, support its necessary expose. to be obtained; and it must certainly be a men, and to advance them in the comforts to punish crime—to deter by example, and penses, and can now present this gratifying source of much gratification to all who hold in and happiness of life, are primary objects to produce reform. The expense of an insti- result. grateful recollection the services of their an | with a wise legislator. To effect these objects, would | We regret our inability to forward with cestors, thus to be enabled to examine their jects his attention must necessarily be drawn be trifling indeed in contrast with the per- this communicalication, official reports from proceedings, and at the same time to be fur- to the repression of the vicious propensities of manent benefit arising from it; and the ex- the Internal Improvement companies in the

sion 1811, Gideon Pearce, Esq. has been ap- the reformation of offenders, an efficient Pen- institution, which we understand it is in con- mong our fellow citizens. pointed to prepare an index to the Laws of tentiary system, stands pre-emment. the General Assembly, commencing with the Itis here the sanguinary infliction of punish- more, for the confinement of juvenile offend- Rhode Island Historical Society has just been That on or about the first day of the present determine upon the compensation to be allow- itentiary of Maryland, imprisonment and la- itentiary, should be confined. ed for this service.

of the Executive, to the Secretary of War, ed, and at an enormous expense upon the peo- apparent. It has been properly said, that in Britain, to which access could easily be ob- whose names are unknown to him. Bay and Tangier Sound." The acting Secre- present system, violations of penal law have tender age must forbid the idea of his being each State, to use their efforts to procure the with fresh breezes from the N.W. which contary of War, in his reply, states that a previ- been less frequent. Has reformation been the constant association passage of a law to provide for the copying tinued until the next morning, (Sunday) when that the application should be kept in view, disposed? Can many cases be pointed out, laudable example set before us by the States of co-operation in effecting the proposed object. sion, and with so much severity that they cretary of War, at the proper time.

State, up to the year 1829, and three copies ed. press the hope, that the civility extended to ry must lose its effects. The valuable improve- lished by the benificence of man." us, may, if practicable, be reciprocated.

now are transmitted for the deliberation of the convict at night, no doubt will have a most be- Institution. The pecuniary profits, they re- ed in achieving the independence of the coun- selves to the side of the vessel. The period has arrived, when we have to General Assembly, from the Executive depart. neficial tendency. During their labours by present to be less than at the conclusion of try. present a narrative of our proceedings in the ments of the States of Ohio and Delaware, in day the vigilance of the keepers, may in the year ending 30th November, 1829, from Among the various improvements to which logged and the sea constantly making a comcourse of the current year, and we take advan- regard to the tariff of 1828; both of which, some degree, prevent the corrupting inter- causes not within their control. As these will the enterprize of our enlightened citizens has plete breach over her. The week being entage of the occasion, to offer our congratula- contain resolutions adopted by the Legisla course to which their depraved minds must be satisfactorily stated in the report now laid been directed, there is none which affords tirely filled, with waves steadily dashing over tions upon the distinguished evidence of pub- tures of these States, expressive of the expe- necessarily lead them; but when associated at before you, we will not trespass upon your more gratification to those who desire to see them, the crew found it impossible to remain lie confidence, which you have received from diency of that measure, and of its accordance in the same night chamber, they can give an un- time by enumerating them. But as regards our State occupying an equal rank with others, on the wreck without lashing themselves fast. with the spirit of the constitution of the Unit- restrained recital of their misdeeds and lay the prison discipline, the most gratifying ac- in her literary institutions, than the laudable Accordingly some tied themselves to the wind-

you are well prepared to commence your du- Copies of the laws of several states have fluence in some way or other over those com- Tobacco Inspection in the City of Baltimore, gret to say, in Maryland the subject has not tensely cold, and the waves continually breakties and to perform them in such manner, as been received; and from the state of Maine, a mitted for minor offences—conversation can being under the control of this Department, excited that lively interest which we had a ing over them and dashing them about. to promote the great purposes for which you copy of 'Greenleaf's Map and statistical view not be entirely prevented and if it could, a it is incumbent upon us to state that the nett right to expect from the intelligence of her A little before dark one of the spars washof the State.' We have deemed it proper to knowledge of each other is formed, which proceeds in the year which ended on the 1st citizens. The legislature has endowed these ed with the utmost violence against Mr. Char-In meeting on this interesting occasion, it present the several communications accompa- after liberation must bring them together to December, 1830, added to the halance in the institutions with a liberative commensurate don the mate striking him in the face, which

the United States.'

there have been no reports. We have thus given as much in detail as prescribed, and who has never given other ev- useful avocations, often to engage in scenes the nations of the curth. All the operations ponent remained lashed fact to the wreck un-

for executing the public printing, as required, There is no subject upon which the patriot power, may also produce most serious condiscipline nor benefitted in morals. To pro- the blessings we enjoy under our excellent

great benefits, wherever it has been destribut just and merciful Providence.

flowing from their indulgence Among the minution of criminal offences.

neral Assembly.—A request was made at the an investigation of the subject, and to point out ed since its establishment. future plans of villany. We are inclined count is given. The plans which have been effort now making by the Trustees to improve less pitts, others to the cat heads, and remained in stituents, the high responsibility of protecting | As requested by his Excellency, the Gover- to the error pursued for the exception the University of this situation until they all, with the exception their rights, and of devisting such measures as nor of Virginia, we present authenticated co- has not yet been fully applied. The convicts provement of the convicts, and for their ulti- Maryland. will advance their welfare and happiness, and pies of two acts of the General Assembly, res | engage in the same daily labour, and it would mate reformation, deserve the highest comcoming as you do, recently from them, ac- pecting the Chesapeake and Ohio canal com- be utterly impossible to prevent the more har- mendation. dened in crime from extending the baneful in- The disbursements as respect the State the advantage for complete education, we re- the Gulf Stream being warm and the air in-

behoves us to tender our unfergned acknow. In order that they may commit further depredation upon society. To Treasury on the 1st December, 1829, amount with the means, it must therefore be owing to it bruised and cut in a most shocking manner; correct this radical fault of improper associa- to twenty two thousand four hundred and six- the want of individual exertion that they have deponent thinks that had it not been for his se-His Excellency, the Governor of Connec- tion, the plan of classification may be adopted. ty dollars and ninety one cents. And after be- not flourished in an equal degree with others. vere wounds in consequence of this unfortucountry. Among them, there are surely none | ticut, has forwarded to this Department, to be It is certainly worthy of the experiment. But ducting the disbursements in the year which So long as superior advantages are kown to be nate accident he would have been able to more calculated to call forth the effusions of laid before you, a resolution adopted by the we are constrained to express our fears that ended on the 1st December, 1830, on account presented in fereign schools, the young men have sustained himself on the wreck until reour gratitude, than the enjoyment of peace legislature, expressing a non-concurrence with a completely favourable result will not flow e- of the redemption of the country, will neces- lief was obtained. The steward a colored boy with all nations. By His bountiful hand, the state of Missouri in the proposal so to a ven from that measure. - Many difficulties terest on stock issued by the Executive, and sarily be drawn to them. And the only way about 15 years years old, died first at amout o we have been abundantly supplied, also, with mend the constitution of the United States as | would occcur in making this arrangement; on the loan negotiated by the Treasurer, for to check this fondness for sending them from o'clock in the evening, Mr. Chardon next athe productions of the earth 'He has blessed to provide a uniform mode of electing the Pre- although they might be convicted for the same insurance and ground rent, amounting in all the state for education, is to make our own bout 10 o'clock at night and the captain a few us with a form of Government, the wisest and sident and Vice President of the U. States, crime, yet the same aggravating circumstanto the sum of twenty-two thousand seven hunwithout the intervention of electors; and to ces might not attend its commission; and there dred and forty four dollars and fifty cents— at influence and weight of character which at short intervals apart, and at midnight jowed us in conformity with it, the inestima- prevent the election in any case, from being must be different degrees in the moral depray- there remained an excess of two hundred and would consequently be given to the State, the the deponent was the only one left alive on ble privilege of thus assembling to represent submitted to the House of Representatives of ity which no humane being could discover .- eighty-thre dollars and fifty-nine cents-which great saving of expence to all, and the facility board. Unless then, there should be such an arrange- sum was advanced by the treasurer. Of the which would be afforded to those, whose for-Resolutions adopted by the General Assem- ment of classes as to place together those who stock issued by the Executive, in payment for tunes would not allow them to seek an educa- death of the different persons composing the The accountability of public officers, we bly of Kentucky are also placed before you. had reached the same degree of infamy in all the State's Warehouse there has been redeem, without enumerating other crew, a constant and deep gloom prevailed ahold to be one of the wise features of our re- These relate to the 'American System,' and respects, the evils of communication must ed during the year which ended on the 1st considerations, should induce our citizens to mongst them, little or nothing was said by a sold induce our citizens to mongst them, little or nothing was said by a sold induce our citizens to mongst them. publican government. It is the salutary check are in answer to certain proceedings of the still exist. While upon this subject, we would Dec. 1930, the sum of sixteen thousand five unite in their exertions to support colleges my of them and the silence was only interruptwhich the people, from whom only, all power Legislature of South Carolina, and other states, refer you merchy for examination, to the plan hundred dellars; leaving thirty eight thousand which would afford all the benefits to be ob- ed by occasional prayers, and by the lanis legitemately derived, have over those entrus- concerning the powers of the general govern- of the great Eastern Penitentiary of Pennsyl- dollars of this fund to be redeemed. This bal- tained from one in any other state. Without guage of encouragement and hope which the ted with the management of their concerns. ment in relation to the taritt and internal im- vania. It consists in seclusion, day and night, ance added to the stock issued by the Trea- presuming to designate any particular college | Captain at different times uttered with a view Labour is assigned to the convict not as a pun. surer for the loan aforesaid, make the sum of which from its locality, would combine the of consoling and cheering his men. None of We should, perhaps, go beyond the limits ishment, but as an alleviation of the severe an- eighty six thousand dollars, to be redeemed. | most advantages, we only remark that good | them, however, from the first appeared to enceedings of this Department, as may be either prescribed for us, to express opinions upon the guish of his mind, calculated to produce hab. The annual returns of the militia arms &c., as policy seems to dictate the propriety that the tertain much hepe of being saved, unless interesting or necessary for your information, several proceedings referred to; we have only its of industry not by coercion, but as affording contained in the report from the Adjutant public attention should be drawn exclusively it was the Captain, who held out that idea assertion. growing out of the resolutions of the last Gen- to submit them, therefore, to the Legislature, him under the circumstances a pleasing em- General, are now laid before you. In regard to one. The means then would be ample for deponent believes for the purpose of encourage State. State. The is debarred only from the so- ciety of vicious associates, while he receives the attention their importance deserves. The is debarred only from the so- ciety of vicious associates, while he receives priety of adopting one of two measures; either and for furnishing every particular in each de- ity. The deponent himself after the vessel The resolutions expressive of the high admiration of the Legislature for the gallant conduct displayed by three of our distinguish
A list of the indigent Deaf and Dumb, semination of the Legislature for the gallant conduct displayed by three of our distinguish
A list of the indigent Deaf and Dumb, semination of the laws repartment is a new lating to their training and parades; or fulness to the institution.

A list of the indigent Deaf and Dumb, semination of the laws repartment required to give character and use righted felt hopes of being eventually rescued to the institution.

A list of the indigent Deaf and Dumb, semination of the laws repartment required to give character and use righted felt hopes of being eventually rescued to the institution.

A list of the indigent Deaf and Dumb, semination of the laws repartment is a new lating to their training and parades; or displayed by three of our distinguish- ed in the Pennsylvania Institution, is new further than the rest of the crew to encounter the factor of the laws reparation of the

have done honor to their state, by their bravery and bonorable services in the late war,
the name of a most gallant gentleman has escaped the notice, no doubt, inadvertently, of
former Legislatures, and we most respectfully,
ask leave, now to introduce it to your attenask leave, now to introduce it to your attenthave done honor to their state, by their braidence of moral turpitude, to a confinement of dissipation. All who have witnessed militia for two years with the most profligate of humusters in the country, must be satisfied of
their perfect intuitive, and of their injurious
and science, and in a knowledge of the arts,
of the offender. He who may in the opinion
of the court before whom he is tried, merit
by any means, that a strict organization of
wholesome and equitable laws honestly and
wholesome and equitable laws honestly and tion:—we allude to Capt George Rogers.— taining however, a proper sense of the mar only confinement for a short period, and made the militia should not be required; on the justly administered, and almost free from that Are Two Dellars and First Cents per Annum payable half yearly in advance. And we and the British sloop, the Frolic, is permission to offer a few suggestions upon and the British sloop, the Frolic, is should be imposed for neglect in making a of North America presents the most glorious Annum payable half yearly in advance. And was and the British sloop, the Front, is often after a community regular annual enrollment, to be reported at spectacle in the known world. And from the Dollar; and continued weekly for Twenty- fought battle, Lieutenant Rogers, of the Wasp, er to introduce—at the same time, we are well an adept in all the arts of vice. The courts every session of the Legislature. By this friendly relations which subsist between us evinced the patriotic ardor and naval skill, aware, that there are few subjects of general which entitle him, among others, to the warmwhich entitle him, among others, to the warminterest to the state, which have not been adinterest to the state, which h

are herewith transmitted, for the consideration of the Legislature.

Incre is no subject upon the large sequences. It is only from recommendations wide for emergencies which may occur, when interest, than that of Education. It is only end representations in behalf of the convict, arms might be required earlier than they advancement of our own country, let us not The Executive, in conformity with the re- which has often attracted the attention of the the individual with that power, can act.—And could be obtained from the Armoury, we in- be unmindful of the wonderful triumph of libthe poor in each county of the State, pursu- beings-and its certain tendency to the per- cate power which can leave a salutary effect, ner as they may think advisable, upon their ever be successfully resisted by a people demanence of political freedom, producing a But whenever a belief shall be entertained of assuming the responsibility to have them kept termined to be free. According to the act of Assembly of last knowledge of its plessings, and thereby, a pro- repentance and unfeigned reformation on the in perfect order, and to make annual return In contemplating the events of this wonderextend that pardon to an unfortuate fellow The report of the Treasurer which will be freeman's bosom, could not have vented its

The attention of the Executive was drawn ted. Many children, within our knowledge, The Penitentiary here, has been a consider was anticipated. Upon an examination of ed by wisdom. Accustomed as we have been state, that a purchase has been made of these ble his situation, shall be deprived of the be-management, and the convicts should be made lars and sixty four cents. The Legislature principles which will necessarily lead to the records, from Mr. Jonas Green, of Annapolis. neits of an education essential to his own hap- so far as practicable, to relieve the state from will at once perceive, that without the impo- establishment of a government, whose basis They commence in the year 1772, and are piness, and necessary to make hun a useful the burthens imposed by their crimes. The sition of additional burthens upon the people, shall be entire political freedom and whose ongreat object should be, and to which the at- the State has been enabled to perform its va- ly objects, the prosperity and happiness of the

templation to establish in the City of Balti- A circular from the board of trustees of the ly disaster:-

bour have been resorted to, as the punishment The humanity and sound policy of provid our country. A number of documents illus- with a crew consisting of 8 persons, viz the Being requested by the Commissioners to for crime. The plan has been in operation between the novice trating the transactions of that period are said aforesaid master, Anthony Chardron, Jr. the that effect, a letter was addressed, by order for several years; the experiment has been tri- is miquity and the obdurate offender, must be for an Engineer to survey the route for a Ca- ple: it therefore becomes the important im- talned. And the object of the communication They left the Capes of Deleware on Saturnal "to connect Pocomoke River, Sinepuxent of the Legislature to inquire whether under the pressions; and to place an individual whose is to urge the delegation in Congress from day the 4th inst. and proceeded on the voyage ous communication had been made upon the consequence of the infliction of punishment? with hardened culprits, is revolting to all the of these documents. We are impressed with it suddenly shifted to the N. E. and blew a subject by the late Executive of the State- Has it operated by example, to better the evil kind feelings of our nature. Let us follow the the importance of the subject and invite your steady and tremendeous gale without intermisand would receive the consideration of the Se | where liberated culprits have been induced to Massachusetts, New-York and Pennsylvania, | A memorial to Congress from the surviving | were compelled to take in all sail, send down prefer a life of honest industry, and to refrain in their liberal encouragement of institutions officers and soldiers of the Revolutionary Ar- all the yards and scud under bare poles D We have the honor herewith to transmit a from the repetition of criminal offences? If of this kind. The House of Refuge in Phila- my, has been forwarded from New York, and ponent does not recoilect of ever witnessing letter from the Secretary of State, by order of these questions cannot be answerd affirmative- delphia, established by private donations and is now placed before you. It is desired that before so boisterous a gale. The severity of his Excellency the Governor of Delaware .- ly, the conclusion is obvious, that the present wisely endowed by the Legislatures should recommend to their the weather continued without abating during This letter was accompanied with the copies penitentiary system has failed to answer all duced incalculable benefits, for it appears Senators and Representatives in Congress, the whole of Sunday night and the following of three revised editions of the laws of that the great purposes for which it was establish from the reports of the managers, that in the the adoption of some measures of relief for Monday, when at 30 clock, P. M. the violence courts of cruminal jurisdictions, the number of those officers and soldiers, who served between of the wind increased to such an extent as to of the acts passed at the last session of the Ge- To call the attention of the Legislature to of juvenile delinquents has constantly decreas the years 1775 and the 1st day of October capsize the vessel, notwithstanding all the

est expression of gratitude from the citizens of his native state.

We therefore particularly invite your litia shall occur, they will be ready to be trained attention to the propriety, of repealing the law led for service, without being subjected to at wealth will be opened to our enterprising and industries. The resolutions Nos. 53 and 55, have been duly complied with. The sealed proposals of your time, again to be reminded of them.

The ill-advised exercise of the pardoning system, when they are neither improved in But whilst we thus felicitate ourselves upon

upon the stock in the Chesapeake and Ohio The free school fund has been productive of being, which we all expect to receive from a made to the Legislature, presents the finances fury, whilst that monarch lived, had not their of the State to be in a far better condition than motives been pure and these movements direct-

We have the honor to be, With high consineration. Your obedient servants, THOMAS KING CARROLL.

nished with useful information for future Le- human nature, and of the evil consequences perses must necessarily decrease with the di- State. This circumstance prevents us from Benjamin Collins, the seaman who was tapresenting to your view an account of the pro- ken off the wreck of the schooner Harvy, In virtue of the authority given under the plans devis d by the benevolence of enlighten- As conected with this subject, we recom- gress which has been made in these undertak- bound from Philadelphia for Africa, has made resolution No. 64 adopted at November ses ed men, for the punishment of crime, and for mend to your favourable consideration, an ings which now excite so deep an interest a- a deposition containing the following statement of the circumstances attending the melanche-

session of 1826, and ending with the session ment upon those who have violated the laws ers. To this house of refuge, all minors, who received, and we comply with the request there- month of December, the said schooner under of 1829-when this work shall have been com- of their country, has yielded to the humane under our existing laws would be sentenced in contained, to call your attention to the command of John Parker, Jr. the master pleted, it will remain for the Legislature to substitutes, seclusion and labour. In the Pen- by the courts for criminal offences, to th authentic information of the early history of bound for the Coast of Africa as aforesaid,

1780, and who have never received compen- yards and sails had been taken down. She same time, that the Executive of Maryland briefly, some of the defects, is all that may The same good effects have been experienc- sation either in land or money. The relief so- remained on her beam ends for about half an would furnish that State, with such copies of be required. The great error as we appre-ed in the other States where the experiment licited is for that class of officers and soldiers hour, during which time they cut away the the laws as would, when received, afford a hend, which has attended the plan, has been tried. We trust the Legislature will who served but few years after the commence- lanyards of the fore and main rigging which complete set-a memorandum of the laws promiscuous association of the convicts. When concur with us in the propriety of affording ment of hostilities and were compelled to re- caused the mainmast to slip out of the wreck. asked for, is annexed, and can be referred to; its inmates are premitted to enjoy the society aid to an institution, which we are satisfied, in sign from causes set forth in the memorial. The foremast about the same time breaking -Not having any copies of the laws at our of each other and to keep up a recollection the language of one of the great statesmen And though their services deserve the grate- off even with the deck. In consequence of disposal, we take leave to submit the commu- and fondness for the vices, which produced who have adorned our land, is "the best Pen- ful reward of their countrymen, no provision the violence of the waves and the cargo presnication to the Legislature, and merely ex- their degradation, the terror of the pentiant system devised by the wit and established by Congress has ever yet been made for them. sing against the hatches, they came off and We need not add a remark to induce you to the greatest part of the cargo was washed out. ment which has been made in the institution, The report from the Directors of the Peniten- bestow notice to a subject which relates to the The sea was so high and turbulent, that it be-Communications have been received, and of affording a seperate apartment for each tiary, will exhibit the present condition of that alleviation of the sufferings of those who assist came necessary for all the crew to lash them-

She then righted being completely water of this deponent, died, being completely worn. interest to foster their colleges, furnishing all inclement weather.—The water which was in

minor offence; for which this punishment is tendency; while they draw persons from their of America hold the most elevated rank among overboard, shortly after they died. The