

- Public schools  
 race segregation in, 214-15  
 release-time for religious instruction case, 117-18  
 religious instruction in, 117  
 Puritans, 111
- Quota Act of 1921, 237
- Racial classifications. *See* Davis Medical School
- Radical Republicans, 22-23
- Reardon report, 148  
*See also* Fair trial vs. free press
- Reconstruction, 23
- Reed, Justice Stanley  
 electric chair case, 169
- Refugee Act of 1980, 239  
*See also* Haitians
- Religious freedom  
 America's heritage, 110-13  
*See also* First Amendment; School prayer
- Restraining order. *See* Gag orders
- Reverse discrimination  
*Bakke* case, 221-30  
*DeFunis* case, 218-19  
*See also* Davis Medical School
- Reversion doctrine, 20, 21
- Rhode Island charter, 111
- Ripsaw*, 39
- Roberts, Justice Owen J., Jr., 44
- Roe v. Wade*, 202-7
- Roosevelt, President Franklin D., 71
- Roth, Lawrence, 110, 118-26 *passim*
- Sanford, Justice William T.  
 First Amendment applied to states, 78-79
- Sanger, Margaret, 190-91
- Saturday Press*, 33-40
- Schenck, Charles T., 77-78
- School prayer case  
 moment of silence case, 126-27  
 reactions to, 109, 125-26  
 state court decisions, 120-21  
 Supreme Court, 121-26
- Schwartz, Harvey, 83
- Search and seizure. *See* Exclusionary rule; *Mapp v. Ohio*
- Search warrants  
*Mapp v. Ohio*, 130-33  
 Ohio rules, 137
- Seditious libel, 76
- Separate but equal facilities, 214
- Separation of church and state, 112-13, 116
- Shapiro, Irving, 34, 36
- Sheppard, Dr. Sam, 146-48, 151-52  
*See also* Fair trial vs. free press
- Slaughterhouse Cases*, 26
- Simants, Erwin Charles, 146, 148-51, 155-57
- Sixth Amendment  
 First Amendment in tension with, 155
- Slavery  
 Missouri Compromise, 18  
 reversion doctrine, 20, 21  
*See also* *Dred Scott* case
- Skokie v. National Socialist Party of America*, 81-89 *passim*
- Ordinances described, 85-87
- Socialism  
 Justice Holmes's comment, 70
- Solomon, Gus, 74-75, 88
- States  
 Bill of Rights applied to, 14-15  
*See also* States' rights; National sovereignty
- States' rights  
 Constitutional Convention (1787), 249-52  
 national banks, 255-62  
 Taney, Chief Justice Roger on, 20
- Stevens, Justice John Paul  
*Bakke* case, 229
- Stewart, Justice Potter  
 exclusionary rule, 134  
 school prayer, 125
- Stone, Justice Harlan Fiske  
*Carolene Products* footnote, 29  
 flag salute cases, 114-15
- Substantive due process  
 birth control, 201  
 Supreme Court's concept of, 27-28