AMERICAN SENTINEL.

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ADVERTISEMENTS will be charged $1 per square of *Ten Lines* for four insertions, or less; and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. To businessmen advertising by the Quarter, Half Year or year, a deduction will be made. *Business Cards* of Five Lines, or less, $5 per annum. *Communications* on subjects of Individual Interest will be charged 5 cents per line.—*Marriages*, *Deaths* and *Obituary Notices* not exceeding 8 lines, inserted gratis; over that number, 5 cents per line.

JOB PRINTING.—Having an abundant variety of materials suited for Plain and Fancy Work of every description, enables us to do Job Printing at short notice and on very reasonable terms for cash.

BLANKS, of every variety constantly on hand.

POETRY.

[BY REQUEST.]

A Tribute to the Jersey Ninth.

BY J. W. WOOLERT, CO. H, 9TH REG'T.

All things are nearly ready,
And we soon expect to meet
Those rebels who have trampled
Our flag beneath their feet.

There when amid the cannon's roar,
We heavy blows will strike,
For Union and for Liberty!
"God will protect the right."

But should we in the conflict fall,
When victory is the cry;
I know it will be facing them,
A soldier's death we'll die.

Cheer up, cheer up, brave volunteers,
What e'er our fate may be;
We'll stand up for that noble flag,
Our homes and liberty

A name we bear, brave Jersey Ninth,
No other can excel;
And when we to the conflict go,
Our actions there will tell,

That Jersey blood is in us still,
Like a tide will rise,
Whenever traitors trample on
The flag we dearly prize.

Jerseymen, remember still,
Our fathers with grey hair,
Who fought at Monmouth, Trenton too,
And crossed the Delaware.

With bloody feet they made their marks,
Our liberties to gain;
New Jersey Ninth, the time may come,
For us to do the same.

And when this conflict's at an end,
And ceased the cannon's noise;
I ever shall remember well,
The Ninth New Jersey boys.

Oh yes, our cause must surely win,
That flag must still float free;
Six hundred thousand volunteers
Shall gain the victory.

So now farewell brave volunteers,
Till on the field we meet:
May heaven bless each Jerseyman,
Who never knows defeat

MISCELLANEOUS.

Lesson from History—Secession.

At the death of Solomon, Rehoboam succeeded, and certain ambitious persons availed themselves of the opportunity to foster discontent and strife.—They *anticipated* trouble and oppression, and stirred up *Ten Tribes* to rebellion. Not receiving a satisfactory answer from the King, they cried out, "What portion have we in David? To your tents, O Israel! Now see to thine own house, David!" So Israel departed to their tents; that is, appealed to the sword. Under advice of a prophet, Rehoboam, after gathering an army, determined "to let them alone," and the new confederacy or kingdom was established.—Now mark the result.

First.—For *two hundred years* there was almost uninterrupted war between Judah and Israel. Foreign nations were invited to take part, all the usual complications of rights and interests were created, and war, of the most destructive kind, was the daily life of the people for two centuries. At the end of that time Israel was subjugated by Assyria, and her people taken into captivity.

Second result.—The seceding tribes were not only utterly ruined, but at last their national existence was destroyed. They are now known as "*the lost tribes of Israel*," for they were blotted out from the earth, and their territory was colonized by their destroyers. Having renounced the inheritance of their fathers, there was no further use for them in history.

The *remaining tribe*, loyal to their king and faithful to the law of Moses, *became the nation*, and through all the vicissitudes of time has continued as the nation of the Jews, (Judah,) and has been the only means by which the name of *Israel* is kept from perishing.

So much for secession, when let alone, and such are its legitimate consequences. A like history will belong to us, if the Southern Confederacy succeeds, and a like destruction to the slave States. A "seven years" war would be better than that, and the more active it is prosecuted, the better for all parties will it be. A *paricidal* war like the present cannot be compromised, nor settled by soft words. Nothing but downright earnestness will avail to save us from a future of untold suffering.

The Deluded and the Deluder.

It used to be thought that certain persons had peculiar faculties for curing diseases, while in many instances charms were put in requisition for the same purpose. Dr. Armstrong relates a curious anecdote in connection with the latter superstition. It seems that Chief Justice Holt, an English jurist, when a young man, went to a tavern in a country town with some friends to have a frolic, and that they did not recollect the fact of their having no money until they had run up a long score. In this dilemma Holt was called upon to get them out of the scrape, and observing that the landlord's daughter was suffering from an ague fit, he at once collected several plants, mixing them with a great deal of mock ceremony, rolled them up into a ball, and tied them round the girl's neck; scrawling first, however, grotesque letters upon the piece of parchment in which the plants were wrapped. Much to the surprise of the conjurer and his friends, the ague departed and the girl seemed quite well. The landlord was so grateful for the cure that he gladly made Holt a present of the bill himself and friends had run up, and even offered to pay something handsome. Now, the strangest part of the story is yet to be told. Some years after, when Holt was promoted to the bench a woman was brought before him for witchcraft, (the last ever tried for that offence in England,) and strange as it may seem, she made no defence, but simply stated that she had effected certain means by cure of a ball, which she produced. This very ball proved to be the identical one which the Judge had made in his youthful days.

American Sentinel.

OLD SERIES, Vol. XXVIII.—No. 1,562. 'BE JUST AND FEAR NOT—LET ALL THE ENDS THOU AIM'ST AT, BE THY COUNTRY'S, THY GOD'S AND TRUTH'S' NEW SERIES, Vol. 12.—No. 40

THOS. J. LOCKARD, Publisher. WESTMINSTER, MD., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1862 WM. H. LOCKARD, Printer.

Our New Aristocracy.

Suddenly a new order of grandees has sprung up among us. Its members, like Douglas Jerrold's banknote-man, seems to be made of money. They purchase brown-stone palaces and cram them with splendid trumpery, set up gorgeous equipages, and at once amaze the heads and rejoice the hearts of watering-place, landlords with their lavish expenditures. Their wives and daughters are luminous with diamonds, and leading dealers in costly luxuries declare that the patronage of this new aristocracy more than compensates them for the falling off in their general custom, occasioned by the war. During the summer, Saratoga, Newport, Cape May, and the hotels at Niagara, have been favored with the presence of a race of mushroom magnifices, whose faces were never before seen in those localities.

Who are these imposing personages and whence do they come? The question is easily answered, for there is no mystery about their antecedents. They are Knights of the Golden Circle of Public Plunder, the Progeny of Corruption and the Heirs of Shame.—There is Peacock Shoddy Esq., to whose stocks of "green-backs" cling the curses of tens of thousands of patriotic soldiers, sent to battle in rags, that he might roll in riches. There is Mr. Spavin, who has made a cool million by supplying the government with warhorses, fresh from the tow-paths of canals and the shafts of clam-carts.—There is the Honorable Fungus Filch, the shipmonger, whose pockets are double-lined with official and private per-centages on the cost of sundry hulks purchased at figures one-third above their market value. There is Highlow Vamp, Esq., the rich shoe-contractor's who furnished foot-gears for the champions of the republic, only one degree less worthless than his own sordid soul. But why go on with the list of Vampyres—their names and deeds would fill columns; as they are on record where dust cannot be thrown into the eyes of Justice, we will not attempt to complete the catalogue here.

These are our new patricians fresh from the accolade of infamy. Some of them, we are told sport coats of arms on their carriage-panels, harness and plate. Allow us to suggest a bit of blazonry that would suit them all, viz: a cross-beams "*sinister*," and noose *proper*."—*N. Y. Ledger.*

The Effect of Virtue.

It is a peculiar effect of virtue to make a man's chief happiness arise from himself and his own conduct. A bad man is wholly the creature of the world. He hangs upon favor, lives by its smiles, and is happy or miserable, in proportion to his success in worldly undertakings is but a secondary object. To discharge his own part with integrity and honor, is his chief aim. If he has done properly what was incumbent on him to do, his mind is at rest; to Providence he leaves the event. His witness is in heaven, and his record is on high, satisfied with the approbation of God, and the testimony of good conscience, he enjoys himself and despises the triumphs of guilt. In proportion as such manly principles rule your heart, you will become independent of the world, and will forbear complaining of its discouragements. It is the imperfection of your virtue which occasions you to be weary in well doing. It is because your heart remains divided between God and the world, that you are often discontented—partly seeking your happiness from something that is repugnant to your duty. Study to be more consistent in principle, and more uniform in practice, and your peace will be more unbroken.

Colonel Broadhead's Dying Letter.

The following is a full copy of the letter written by Col. Broadhead, of Michigan, just previous to his death:

"*Dear Brother and Sister*—I am passing now from earth, but send you love from my dying couch. For all your love and kindness may you be rewarded. I have fought manfully, and now die fearlessly. I am one of the victims of Pope's imbecility and McDowell's treason. Tell the President would he save the country he must not give our hallowed flag into such hands. But *the old flag* will triumph yet. The soldiers will re-gild its folds, now polluted by imbecility and treason. John, you owe a duty to your country.—Write! Show up Pope's incompetency and McDowels's infamy, and force them from places where they can send brave men to assured destruction. I had hoped to have lived longer, but I die amid the ring and clangor of battle, as I could wish. Farewell! To you and the noble officers of my regimant I confide wife and children. J."

The above was written upon the blank leaf of an old letter and blood-stained. Col. Brodhead died within an hour after he had scrawled it off.

An Old Man's Advice.

Never attempt to strike the guilty, where, by a misdirected or too hasty blow the innocent, the gallant and the good may suffer. Never attempt to expose a villain, if your efforts in doing so are at all likely to injure those who have been the unsuspecting dupes of his artifice—Never wager a larger sum than you carry in your pocket. Never shake hands with a man if you are not really glad to see him. Never forget when you meet, to recognize your friends, and be even more careful to offer your salutation to those that are poor. Never quarrel without a sufficient cause, but if it be necessary to take up a quarrel then see that quarrel put to an end. Never betray confidence of any kind, but more particularly that of woman.

The Falling Leaves.

Autumn is come—and under the elm trees, in the village lanes, and in the garden summer houses, the yellow leaves lie thinly strewn, telling us that the bright days have passed away and the year is drawing to a close. It seems not long since we saw the first green shoots bursting forth to life and beauty; only a few weeks ago the thick foliage was waving in the sunshine and birds were singing under its shade. But short as the time appears, it has brought to many households other changes, sadder than the passing away of summer or the withering of leaves.

From one family the father may have been taken away; from another the mother; and many have been made desolate by the death of a little boy or girl, since the first budding of green leaves in the spring. The gay, the healthy, the infant in its cradle, the blooming youth, and the old man tottering under his burden of years—death comes to each and all. The withered leaves that fall silently through the air, and rustle under our feet, should teach us that we too must fade and die. Is this a sad and melancholy thought? It is indeed sad to the worldly heart, which has never been brought by the Holy Spirit to love the things of God; but it is a happy thought to those who know the Saviour, and trust in him for pardon and eternal life.

Please Stop My Paper.

'I am going to stop my paper,' said a miserly subscriber to one of his neighbors; 'I cannot afford to take it.'

'How much does it cost you a year?' asked the neighbor.

'One dollar,' was the reply.

'And can't you afford one dollar a year? Think of it; only one dollar a year! A year is a long time. Perhaps you have only a few such to spend here on earth. A year! a whole year! And what do you get for your money? A large, closely-printed, useful sheet—giving you the news of the week and a large amount of miscellaneous reading—philosophical, grave and humorous—and you can't afford one dollar for such a paper a whole year?

'Well, I do declare, neighbor, you talk like an experienced man. I never thought of it in just that light before; it is only one dollar a year, and yet the paper comes to me every week, and I love to read it; I always find something in it that is interesting to me. And, moreover, on second thought, I perceive after all, that a good newspaper is about the cheapest thing a man has. He gets more reading for his money than in any other way.'

'True neighbor, and this shows that what I have already said is true; newspapers seem to be designed almost exclusively for the poor man to take, because they are the cheapest thing he can have.'

Wishing for a Pile of Gold.

'Bill,' said one to the other, 'I'll tell yer jest how much gold I wish I had, an' I'd be satisfied.'

'Well,' said the individual addressed, 'go ahead; I'll see if you've got the liberal ideas of a gentleman.'

'Well, Bill, I wish I had so much gold that 'twould take a seventy-four gun ship, loaded down with needles so deep that if you'd put in another needle she'd sink—and all these needles to be wore off makin' bags to hold my pile.'

Bill threw his crownless hat upon the pavement with indignation, and exclaimed:

'Darn it, why didn't you wish for something when you undertake it! I wish that I had so much that yours wouldn't pay the interest of mine for the time you could *hold a red hot needle in your ear!*'

Give him a Commission.

It is perhaps out of order for a non-commissioned officer to win battles; but the country will not object to such violations of etiquette. The other day a force of fourteen hundred rebels marched against Plymouth, North Carolina, where there were only about three hundred Union soldiers fit for duty, the rest, including all the commissioned officers, being sick with fever. The command devolved, therefore, on Sergeant Green, of Hawkin's Zouaves. With his three hundred men he completely routed the rebels, capturing the Colonel, a Lieutenant and forty others. That Sergeant deserves a commission. There are some brigadiers, that have not rendered half as much good service.

What Might have Been.

A few votes would have kept Slavery out of Missouri, and held the Slave Power in check!

A few votes would have elected Clay, and blocked the Taxes game, which Benton declared was a Disunion scheme!

Had Scott been elected instead of Pierce, the Kansas war—which was our present war on a small scale—would not have been commenced by the Repeal of the Missouri Compromise!

A few votes would have kept Buchanan, Breckinridge, Floyd, Thompson, Cobb, and a thousand perjured traitors, in army and navy, from using the U. S. power to put down U. S. authority.

Ballots would have done what balls and bayonets must now do—preserved Liberty, and cemented the Union!

Ah! voting is a power, a talent, whose misuse may brieg evil long afterward!

Hackney Coachman.

A hackney coachman, after putting up his horses in the evening, took out the money he had received during the day, in order to make a division between his master and himself. 'There,' said he, 'is one shilling for master, and one for me;' and so on alternately till an odd shilling remained. Here he hesitated between conscience and self-interest, when the master, who happened to be a concealed spectator, said, 'I think, Thomas, you may allow me the odd shilling, as I keep the horses.'

For What are We Living?

How few break from the stern behests of business to ask themselves this simple question. Simple, we said, and yet fraught with as mighty interest as eternity itself. Every day we are winding the chains of destiny about us—every hour taking from life some spice to embalm our memory—or gall and vinegar to make bitter the recollection of our sojourn on earth.

For what are *you* living, followers of fashion? The night wears away, the rout is ended, the faded face turns languidly from the mirror, and the beating temples are pillowed on down—but where is the heart? Back in the heated room, throbbing in the glare of the gaslight, drinking in the wine of the flatterer, feasting on the empty froth of vanity! For the utter annihilation of all good and virtuous deeds—the earth of heaven's sweetest blessings. To sing the death dirge of hope, not as the mother sings her cradle song with busy hands, and the beauty of maternity mantling before her face—but as the friendless stranger wails the coronation above the sleeper, whose eyes before they closed, were the only ones that ever smiled on him.

Was it only to wear elegant garments? only to add acre to acre?—only to think all the time of ourselves and our interests that God gave us being?

Some time last week an old man died in Boston. All his life he had been living for a bag of gold. And to see that old man on his death bed—how his yellow eyes and bony fingers fastened to the bag.

Poor old wretch! It was very hard that what had given him so much joy in life should thus forsake him. Better have been a beggar with the consolation of having spoken a kind word to a brother in misfortune!—then would he have lived to some purpose.

For what are we living? Settle this all important question for yourself before you sleep. Glean from the reapers of the hour at least one hour from every twenty-four, of which you can say, 'I gave it to my neighbor and he blessed me.'

Value of Wives in China.

Not long since a young English merchant took his youthful wife with him to Hong Kong, China, where the couple were visited by a wealthy mandarin.—The latter regarded the lady very attentively, and seemed to dwell with delight upon her movements. When she at length left the apartment, he said to the husband, in broken English (worse than broken China):

'What give you for that wifey-wife of yours?'

'Oh,' replied the husband, laughing at the singular error of his visitor, 'two thousand dollars.'

'Only two thousand dollars for that wifey-wife?' asked the mandarin.

'That was all,' replied the merchant.

'Well,' said the mandarin, taking out a book with an air of business, 's'pose you give her to me; I will give you *five* thousand'

It is difficult to say whether the young Englishman was more amazed or amused; but the very grave and solemn air of the Chinaman convinced him that he was in sober earnest; and he was compelled, therefore, to refuse the offer with as much placidity as he could assume.

The mandarin, however, continued to press his bargain.

'I give you *seven* thousand dollars,' said he, 'you *take* 'em?'

The merchant had no previous notion of the cash value of the commodity which he had taken out with him, and was compelled, at length, to inform his visitor that Englishmen were not in the habit of selling their wives after they were once in their possession—an assertion which the Chinaman was very slow to believe.

The merchant afterward had a hearty laugh with his pretty wife over the affair, and told her that he had just discovered her full value, as he had that moment been offered seven thousand dollars for her; a very high figure, 'as wives were going in China just at that time!'

To the Point.

A good story and a true one, is told of Gen. Duryea, while he was stationed at Baltimore, as the Brigadier Commanding. He addressed a note to a person who had ordered a petty farmer upon his land, some nine miles from town, to haul down the national flag.—The father in-law of this man, a president of one of the banks, waited upon the General to know whether he had written the note. "I did," said the General. "Are you the person?"

"No; I am his father-in-law."

"I give you thirty minutes to produce your son-in law in this office!"

"But, General—?"

"Thirty minutes, sir, thirty minutes!"

The two came at the appointed time, and the offender confessed that he had committed the offence against the flag.

"You must, both of you, take the oath," said the General, "and I give you sir, two hours to hoist that flag upon the same spot where it was pulled down."

"But General—?"

"Two hours, sir, two hours, or you both go to Fort McHenry!" The flag went up at the appointed time, and there it has floated ever since, and the two are now sworn Union men.

☞ The late census returns of manufacturing establishments in New York city reveal the fact that more capital is employed in carrying on the printing trade than any other business, the amount being over eight and a half millions. Over six thousand persons are employed in printing, and the various establishments used up about five millions of dollars worth of raw material, ink, paper, &c., per annum, producing over eleven millions' worth of books, papers, etc.

BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL, ESTABLISHED AS A REFUGE FROM QUACKERY.

The Only Place Where a Cure Can be Obtained.

DR. JOHNSTON has discovered the most Certain, Speedy and only Effectual Remedy in the World for Weakness of the Back or Limbs, Strictures, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Involuntary Discharges, Impotency, General Debility, Nervousness, Dropsy, Languor, Low Spirits, Confusion of Ideas, Palpitation of the Heart, Timidity, Tremblings, Dimness of Sight or Giddiness, Disease of the Head, Throat, Nose or Skin, Affections of the Lungs, Stomach or Bowels—those Terrible Disorders arising from the Solitary Habits of Youth—those SECRET and solitary practices more fatal to their victims than the song of Syrens to the Mariners of Ulysses, blighting their most brilliant hopes or anticipations, rendering marriage, &c., impossible.

YOUNG MEN

Especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Vice, that dreadful and destructive habit which annually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of Young Men of the most exalted talents and brilliant intellect, who might otherwise have entranced listening Senates with the thunders of eloquence, or waked to ecstacy the living lyre, may call upon me with full confidence.

MARRIAGE.

Married Persons, or Young Men contemplating marriage, being aware of Physical weakness, organic debility, deformities, &c., speedily cured.

He who places himself under the care of Dr. J. may religiously confide in his honor as a gentleman, and confidently rely upon his skill as a Physician.

ORGANIC WEAKNESS

Immediately Cured and Full Vigor Restored.

This Dreadful Disease—which renders Life miserable and Marriage impossible—is the penalty paid by the victims of improper indulgences. Young persons are too apt to commit excesses from not being aware of the dreadful consequences that may ensue.

Now, who that understands the subject will pretend to deny that the power of procreation is lost sooner by those falling into improper habits than by the prudent? Besides being deprived the pleasure of healthy offspring, the most serious and destructive symptoms to both body and mind arise. The system becomes Deranged, the Physical and Mental Functions Weakened, Loss of Procreative Power, Nervous, Irritability, Dyspepsia, Palpitation of the heart, Indigestion, Constitutional Debility, a Wasting of the Frame Coughs, Consumption, &c.

Office No. 7, South Frederick Street

Left hand side going from Baltimore street a few doors from the corner. Fail not to observe name and number.

Letters must be paid and contain a stamp. Be particular in observing the name and number, or you will mistake the place.

A CURE WARRANTED IN TWO DAYS.

No Mercury or Nauseous Drugs.

DR. JOHNSTON,

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London. Graduate from one of the most eminent Colleges in the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia and elsewhere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were ever known; many troubled with ringing in the head and ears when asleep, great nervousness being alarmed at sudden sounds, bashfulness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with a derangement of mind, were cured immediately.

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE!

Dr. J addresses all those who have injured themselves by improper indulgences and solitary habits, which ruin both body and mind, unfitting them for either business, study, society or marriage.

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early habits of youth, viz: Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head, Dimness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspepsy, Nervous Irritability, Derangement of the Digestive Functions, General Debility, Symptoms of Consumption.

MENTALLY.—The fearful effects on the mind are much to be dreaded—Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas, Depression of Spirits, Evil Forebodings, Aversion to Society, Self-Distrust, Love of Solitude, Timidity, &c., are some of the evils produced.

THOUSANDS of persons of all ages can now judge what is the cause of their declining health, losing their vigor, becoming weak, pale, nervous and emaciated; having a singular appearance about the eyes, cough and symptoms of consumption

DR. JOHNSTON'S INVIGORATING REMEDY FOR ORGANIC WEAKNESS.

By this great and important remedy.—Weakness of the Organs is speedily cured, and full vigor restored.

Thousands of the most nervous and debilitated, who had lost all hope, have been immediately relieved. All impediments to Marriage, Physical or Mental Disqualification, Nervous Irritability, Tremblings, Weakness or Exhaustion of the most fearful kind, speedily cured by Dr. Johnston.

YOUNG MEN

Who have injured themselves by a certain practice indulged in when alone—a habit frequently learned from evil companions, or at school, the effects of which are nightly felt, even when asleep, and if not cured, renders marriage impossible, and destroys both mind and body, should apply immediately.

What a pity that a young man, the hope of his country, the darling of his parents, should be snatched from all prospects and enjoyments of life, by the consequence of deviating from the path of nature and indulging in a certain secret habit. Such persons MUST, before contemplating

MARRIAGE,

reflect that a sound mind and body are the most necessary requisition to promote connubial happiness. Indeed, without these, the journey through life become a weary pilgrimage; the prospect hourly darkens to the view; the mind becomes shadowed with despair and filled with the melancholly reflection that the happiness of another becomes blighted with our own

DISEASE OF IMPRUDENCE

When the misguided and imprudent votary of pleasure finds he has imbibed the seeds of this painful disease, it too often happens that an ill-timed sense of shame, or dread of discovery, deters him from applying to those who, from education and respectability can alone befriend him. He falls into the hands of ignorant and designing pretenders, who, incapable of curing, filch his pecuniary substance, keep him trifling month after month, or as long as the smallest fee can be obtained, and in despair leave him with ruined health to sigh over his galling disappointment; or, by the use of that deadly poison, Mercury, hasten the constitutional system of this terrible disease, such as affection of the Head, Throat, Nose, Skin, etc., progressing with frightful rapidity till death puts a period to his dreadful sufferings by sending him to that undiscovered country from whose bourne no traveller returns.

TO STRANGERS

There are so many unlearned and worthless Pretenders Advertising themselves as Physicians, trifling with and ruining the Health of the already afflicted, that Dr. JOHNSTON deems it necessary to say to those unacquainted with his reputation that his Credentials or Diplomas always hang in his Office.

The Remedies and Treatment of Dr. JOHNSTON are unknown to all others, prepared from a life spent in the great Hospitals of Europe, the first in this Country, and a more extensive private practice than any other Physician in the world.

ENDORSEMENT OF THE PRESS

The many thousands cured at this institution within the last eighteen years, and the numerous important Surgical Operations performed by Dr. Johnston, witnessed by the reporters of the "Sun" and many other papers, notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, besides his standing as a gentleman of character and responsibility, is a sufficient guarantee to the afflicted.

Skin Diseases Speedily Cured.

Persons writing should send that portion of the Advertisement which describes Symptoms; also, be particular to enclose a Postage Stamp to be used on the reply and direct in the following manner: Dr. J. M. JOHNSTON, of the Baltimore Lock Hospital, Baltimore, Maryland. May 23—y.

GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN

SEWING MACHINES.

EMPIRE SHUTTLE MACHINE.

Patented February 14th, 1860.

SALESROOM, 510 BROADWAY

NEW YORK.

THIS Machine is constructed on an entirely new principle of mechanism, possessing many rare and valuable improvements, having been examined by the most profound experts, and pronounced to be SIMPLICITY AND PERFECTION COMBINED.

The following are the principal objections urged against Sewing Machines:—

1.—Excessive fatigue to the operator.
2.—Liability to get out of order.
3.—Expense, trouble and loss of time in repairing.
4.—Incapacity to sew every description of material.
5.—Disagreeable noise while in operation.

The Empire Sewing Machine is exempt from all these objections.

It has a straight needle perpendicular action, makes the LOCK or SHUTTLE STITCH, which will NEITHER RIP nor RAVEL, and is alike on both sides; performs perfect sewing on every description of material, from Leather to the finest Nansook Muslin, with cotton, linen or silk thread, from the coarsest to the finest number.

Having neither CAM nor COG WHEEL, and the least possible friction, it runs as smooth as glass, and is

EMPHATICALLY A NOISELESS MACHINE!

It requires FIFTY PER CENT. less power to drive it than any other machine in market. A girl of twelve years of age can work it steadily, without fatigue or injury to health.

Its great strength and WONDERFUL SIMPLICITY of construction render it almost impossible to get out of order, and is GUARANTEED by the company to give entire satisfaction.

We respectfully invite all those who may desire to supply themselves with a superior article, to call and examine this UNRIVALLED MACHINE.

But in a more especial manner do we solicit the patronage of

Merchant Tailors, Couch Makers, Hoopskirt Manufacturers, Shirt and Bosom Makers, Vest and Pantaloon Makers, Dress Makers, Corset Makers, Gaiter Fitters, Shoe Binders,

☞ Religious and Charitable Institutions will be liberally dealt with.

Price of Machines, complete:

No. 1, or Family Machine, $45 00, No. 2 Small sized Manufacturing, $60 00, No. 3 Large size Manufacturing, $75 00.

Cabinets in every Variety.

We want Agents for all towns in the United States, where agencies are not already established, to whom a liberal discount will be given, but we make no consignments.

T. J. McARTHUR, & Co.,
510 Broadway, New York.
Sept. 6, 1861.

Confectionaries, Mineral Water, ICE CREAM, WATER ICES,

&c., &c.,

ONE DOOR FROM THE M. E. CHURCH,

Westminster, Md.

MRS MARY BLASSE respectfully informs the Public that she has again opened for the season, and is prepared to accommodate all visiting her establishment. The Stock of Confections is full and complete, embracing every article known to please the taste, while her Ice Cream is so well known as to require no eulogy. She has also added new inducements for this season, comprising Mineral Waters of every flavor, healthful and invigorating; also Water Ices, a most delicious preparation for sultry days. A call only is solicited to warrant a perfect satisfaction.

Mr. ROBERT BLASSE has connected with the above a BAKERY, and is prepared to furnish Bread, Pies and Cakes of every description and variety at shortest notice and on accommodating terms. His long experience enables him to furnish all kinds of Fancy and Ornamental Cakes and Confections.

Parties will be supplied on most reasonable terms with promptness and fidelity. May 30.

STORE ROOM FOR RENT,

THE undersigned intending to change his business, will Rent his STORE ROOM, now occupied as a Clothing Store. It is situated near the Railroad Depot, in the most business part of the town, and is well calculated for either Dry Goods, Grocery, Clothing or Confectionary business. The Room is new, large and well finished. Possession given immediately. For further information apply to or address

JOHN QUATMAN.
Westminster, Md.
June 27.

BARGAINS!

Closing Out at Cost.

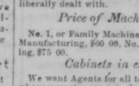
ALL who want Bargains in the Clothing Line should call at once, as I am now closing out my entire Stock at COST, comprising READY MADE CLOTHING of all descriptions, Piece Goods, Shirts and Bosoms, Handkerchiefs, and in fact all articles in the Furnishing Line, will be sold positively at COST for Cash. Call and get Bargains. JOHN QUATMAN.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons knowing themselves indebted to the undersigned, are notified to call and settle the same immediately, as I am about changing my business, and desire to close all old standing accounts.—Those neglecting this Notice will have their bills placed in an officer's hands for collection.

June 27. JOHN QUATMAN.

DR. CHARLES BILLINGSLEA DENTIST.



HAVING permanently located in Westminster, respectfully offer his professional services to the public; and is now prepared to execute any work in his line. He may be found (for the present,) at the residence of his Father, near the Farmers & Mechanics' Bank. He will visit the following places, viz:

Union Bridge.—1st week of each month from Wednesday noon to Friday, 4 P. M.
New Windsor.—2nd week of each month from Wednesday noon to " "
Uniontown.—3rd week in each month from Wednesday morning to Friday evening. August 1.—1y.

A CARD!

WE have been advised that certain persons for purposes best known to themselves have been endeavoring to mislead the farmers and millers with regard to the freight on Flour and Guano to and from Baltimore. For those who are not advised, we would say that the cost for transporting flour per barrel from Westminster is 18 cents. A car will hold 80 barrels, and when sent to Howard-St., or Calvert Station, or North-st., it costs 50 cents more for the whole car load, which only adds ⅝ cent more. Guanos cost 8½ cents per 100 lbs.

We are arranging a revised Tariff of Freight charges to cover the entire road when completed and will have the various kinds of goods arranged to the classes to which they belong and which will be distributed throughout the country. IRWIN & TAYLOR.
Aug. 23,—tf.

A. WHEATFIELD,

No. 6 SECOND STREET,

Betw. Marsh Market Space & Frederick St.

BALTIMORE.

CABINET FURNITURE.

Chairs, Mattrasses, Looking-Glasses, Feather Beds, &c.

Where will be found at all times a large supply of the most beautiful patterns of Furniture all of which will be sold at the Lowest Prices.

☞ Old Furniture neatly repaired and varnished. April 4,—6m.

SHAWLS.—For Spring and Summer for sale very low by *J. L. Reifsnider.*

WILCOX & GIBBS, SEWING MACHINES.

PRICE WITH HEMMER AND FELLER,

$35 00.

THIS MACHINE HAS POINTS OF SUPERIORITY PECULIARLY ITS OWN.

Stitching, Hemming, and Felling with a Single Thread.

It forms a flat, even, and elastic seam, which is WARRANTED not to rip in wear, even if the seam is cut at frequent intervals, and also under all circumstances "TO SERVIVE THE WASH-TUB."

A Patented device of great utility to learners, prevents the possibility of the machine being run in the wrong direction, or the balance-wheel wearing a lady's dress.

Another feature which deserves particular attention is ☞ THE WILCOX PATENT NEEDLE CANNOT BE SET WRONG.

Two thousand Stitches or two yards of work, can be done in one minute without dropping a stitch.

These Machines so simple and accurate in their construction, supersede the use of the shuttle; and with one thread produce all the practical results of the two thread machines; and more, for these felt without basting, and hem the finest muslin without puckering.

Although at about ⅓ the price of the other first class machines, they will accomplish double the sewing in a given time.

"It is emphatically the good, low priced Family Sewing Machine that the public have long been waiting for."—Boston Transcript.

"It is indeed a wonderful production, and for family use especially, no other will bear any comparison with it."—Philadelphia Evening Journal.

"A mechanical wonder."—Scientific American.

"Among the best and most serviceable Sewing machines. Light and elegantly finished, and so simple in its construction that it seems almost impossible for it to get out of repair."—Pittsburg Chronicle.

"Has combined with its own peculiar merits all the really valuable improvements of the higher priced machines."—Pennsylvanian.

"This machine, in the opinion of the committee, fills more nearly the requirements of a perfect family machine than any on exhibition."—Franklin Institute Exhibition Report of 1858.

"Taking into consideration simplicity, cheapness, durability, and doing all work, the committee were unanimously in favor of the Wilcox & Gibbs as a single thread machine."—Pennsylvania State Agricultural Society's Report.

"We must, in justice, express our confidence in the merits of the Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing machine. We consider that a great desideratum has been supplied by it, in proving, beyond doubt, that two threads are not as was supposed, necessary to a good instrument."—Christian Advocate and Journal, June 21, 1860.

"We have one of these machines in use, and think more highly of it than of any of the number we have tried."—Richmond Whig.

The undersigned, Missionary to Constantinople, has examined more than twenty-five different kinds of Sewing Machines, and after some six weeks' experience with Wilcox & Gibbs' Patent, he has purchased one of them, as the best adapted to the wants of his family, and as the least liable to require repair. OLIVER CRANE.

Boston, July 3, 1860.

The undersigned, during eighteen months, has had in almost constant use, in his family, a Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine, upon which has been made the clothes of his large family—from muslin to pilot cloth—including the clothing required for his several boys; and in no case have the seams failed, although in hard service. The machine now in use in his family has required no repair, and is, in all respects, well appointed, efficient and durable. JACOB CHICKERING, Boston.

☞ Send for a Circular. ☜

JAMES WILCOX, Manufacturer,
No. 508 Broadway, New York,
Aug. 23,-y. Opposite St. Nicholas Hotel.

NEW WINDSOR DRUG STORE.

THE Subscriber would inform the public that he has just refitted his Store and largely increased the Stock of Goods peculiar to his line of business. His stock comprises every variety of

Drugs, Medicines,

Perfumery, Chemicals, Paints. Oils, Varnishes, Dyestuffs, Patent Medicines, &c.

Grateful to the public for its liberal patronage heretofore, the subscriber would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, and hopes that, by an untiring effort to please his customers, and by furnishing them with such articles as they may desire in his line, and of such quality and at such rates as none can object to, that he may gain the confidence and custom of many who have heretofore gone elsewhere.

T. B REINDOLLAR.
Sep 27, 1861.

COACH MAKING,

EDWIN KOONTZ

WOULD respectfully inform the Public that he still continues the Coach making Business, at his Old Stand, between the Railroad and Grass' Hotel, Westminster, where he is manufacturing to order all descriptions of CARRIAGES, BUGGIES and

Rockaways.

Persons wishing any article in my line of business will find it to their advantage to give me a call. All work guaranteed.

☞ REPAIRING of all kinds executed with neatness and despatch and at reasonable rates. April 11,—6m.

CHOLERA! Diarrhoea!—McKellip's Cholera and Diarrhoea Syrup, Sickle's Diarrhoea Cordial, Syrup of Yarrow, Reindollar's Cholera & Diarrhoea Remedy, (try this once and you'll use it again,) &c., at *New Windsor Drug Store.*

Notice of Personal Discharge.

ON application by petition in writing of JOEL KERCHNER, of Carroll County, to the Circuit Court for Carroll county, for the benefit of the 4th Article of the Code of Public General Laws of the State of Maryland, entitled Insolvents, a schedule of his property and a list of the debts due him, with the names of his debtors, and also a list of the debts due from him, with the names of his creditors, verified by affidavit, being annexed to his said petition, and being satisfied that the said Joel Kerchner has at no time within two years previous to said application been discharged under any Insolvent Law of this State; and the said petitioner having taken the oath prescribed by law, and having also executed to a Trustee by said Court appointed, a good and sufficient Deed for his property and estate of every description (the necessary wearing apparel and bedding of himself and family excepted,) and delivered the same to said Trustee—and the said Trustee having also executed a bond to the State of Maryland by said Court approved, for the faithful discharge of his trust.—It is therefore ordered and directed that the *First Monday of April*, 1863, be fixed as the day for the appearance of said Joel Kerchner, in the Circuit Court for Carroll county, to answer such interrogatories or allegations as his creditors, enforcers, or sureties may propose or allege against him, and that the said petitioner cause notice of said day to be given to his creditors by publication in some newspaper printed in Carroll county for three successive months prior to the said First Monday of April, 1863.

Given under my hand this 15th day of September, 1862.

GEO. EDWD. WAMPLER, Clerk.

True copy.—Test:
Oct. 3.—3m. GEO. EDWD. WAMPLER, Clk.

Notice of Personal Discharge.

ON application by petition in writing of CORNELIUS BOLLINGER, of Carroll County, to the Circuit Court for Carroll county, for the benefit of the 4th Article of the Code of Public General Laws of the State of Maryland, entitled insolvents, a schedule of his property and a list of the debts due him, with the names of his debtors, and also a list of the debts due from him, with the names of his creditors, verified by affidavit being annexed to his said petition, and being satisfied that the said Cornelius Bollinger, has at no time within two years previous to said application been discharged under any Insolvent Law of this State; and the said petitioner having taken the oath prescribed by law, and having also executed to a Trustee by said Court appointed, a good and sufficient Deed for his property and estate of every description (the necessary wearing apparel and bedding of himself and family excepted,) and delivered the same to said Trustee,—and the said Trustee having also executed a bond to the State of Maryland by said Court approved for the faithful discharge of his trust.—It is therefore