Shying Horses.

The way to ascertain the seeing powers of a horse is to aim a blow at the head when standing before him. It will be observed he will have some difficulty in warding it and of judging of the distance it is from him. Not so when you stand at his side. Shying is caused in most instances by imperfect vision, although the generality of horsemen believe it is a trick or habit acquired from idleness, and they refer it to playfulness, skittishness, etc.

I am forced to believe from much practical experience among young horses, as well as those more advanced in years, that in nineteen cases out of twenty the visual organ has not the power of perceiving things aright. There are several causes in operation to produce shying.

I have known many horses with narrow and flat foreheads, possessing small, ill shaped eyes, desperate and dangerous shyers. The shape of the cornea has not been convex, but I have found it more prominent at one part than at another. They are what I have termed them—"angularly convex." I have noticed a similarly shaped eye in the bovine race. I dare say many persons have noticed that cows when driven along the street shy a good deal, which may be accounted for by the fact that they meet with objects they are unused to, and being excited their vision is less perfect than when they are in a tranquil state.

The horses with ill shaped eyes and foreheads are the worst shyers I have ever met with. They generally shy at water marks in the road, especially after dark. There are eyes which are prominent and horses with such as these are nearsighted; there are others with flat eyes, although said to be so from old age. I do not find these animals shy as they grow old, but the reverse. I think, as a general rule, if an eye is perfect in youth and up to eight or twelve years old, the possessor thereof will not be found to become a shyer, as these animals are not often found so old as to have impaired vision.

I have known hundreds of old horses that have not shied in their old age. The shape of forehead to which allusion was made has been found to exist in nervous and ill tempered horses.

* * *

Many different vegetable substances used as stimulating beverages in widely distant parts of the world have been shown to contain caffeine as their active principle. Only one substitute for tobacco has, however, as yet been discovered. This is the leaves of the Duboisia Hopwoodii, a shrub growing in Australia, the leaves of which are chewed by the blacks in the same way and for the same purpose as tobacco is chewed. The leaves contain an alkaloid piturine, which is said by certain chemists to be identical with nicotine, but more probably is only closely allied to it. Messrs. Langley and Dickinson have recently shown that the actions of nicotine and piturine are in every respect identical.

* * *

The census reports 500,000 acres under vine culture, with 300,000 acres bearing. The value of vineyards and wine cellars is estimated at $155,000,000. California has 150,000 acres. In New York there is a vast area of vineyards about Lake Keuka and Canandaigua Lake; much wine is produced, but most of the grapes are sold for food. California puts seven-eighths of her grapes into wine. Nearly 40,000,000 gallons of wine will be made this year in the United States.

* * *

The Pekin duck lays from 175 to 200 eggs a year, its feathers approach geese feathers in value, and besides it rears annually a large number of ducklings. And if there is any better eating in this universal world than a pair of Pekin ducks, roasted in their early prime, mankind has yet to discover it. The Chinese found out their value a long time ago.

* * *

The best fertilizers for wheat are potash and bone flour, applied when the wheat is sown and nitrogen in some form in the spring. The bone contains some some slowly soluble nitrogen and phosphoric acid which will insure a sufficient fall growth. Nitrogen in any soluble form, if applied in the fall, would be of no service in the spring, says Rural New Yorker.

* * *

Almost in the exact geographical centre of Wyoming is a mountain of solid hematite iron ore, more than a mile wide and over two miles in length. Besides the iron, the mountain contains lignite coal enough to warm the entire world for a century, and a dozen of dried up lakes of soda, where the soda is deposited to a depth of over 300 feet.

* * *

The nest of the hornet is the first article of paper manufacture that ever saw the light of day. The hornet takes the wood of a tree, grinds it assiduously into pulp, and forms sheets of paper, out of which he constructs his nest. Although, as you can see, the paper is gray in its present condition, it is undoubtedly paper, and of the best kind.

Holiday Goods!

TOYS, GAMES, DOLLS
BOOKS,
Wagons, Horses, &c

Everhart Bros.,
165 East Main Street.

LARGEST, BEST, CHEAPEST.

Headquarters for Novelties.

In announcing the opening of our Christmas attractions we take the lead, as usual. We want every lady, every child and everybody to understand that all are entirely welcome to visit our bazar to look, to see and to comprehend the beauty, the vastness and the grandeur of our fascinating array of Christmas Novelties. This will be inspection week. Bring the children with you, and make your visit a gala occasion of delight for the little ones. When you are ready to purchase Christmas Gifts, depend upon it you'll find that EVERHART BROS. will not take advantage of the necessity which compels you to spend your dollars. Our prices will be, as they always have been, reasonable, fair and, in truth, the very lowest for the articles selected. Call early and secure choice.

EVERHART BROS.,
165 E. Main St., Westminster, Md.

WE STILL BELIEVE

IT'S COMING.

In our December advertisement of last year we said the W. and G. R. R. was coming. We still believe it, and are sure we can and will sell you goods as cheap or a little cheaper than you can buy elsewhere. We quote a few prices.

SUGARS.

Sugars, 5½ and 6 cents for Brown, 6¾ and 7 fo White, also 4 x Cut Loaf, Pulverized and Red Sugar.
Coffee 14, 18, 25. Tea 35, 40, 60, 80.
Yeast Powder from 1 cent to 50.
Peaches 15 cents per can.
Pure Liquors for family use.

Plain and French Candies

from 10 to 50 cents. Best Syrup in market 50 cents. N. O. Molasses. Tobacco 20, 25 and 40 cents pound.

WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD.

MINCE MEAT.

Best home-made Mince Meat, 13 cents. In stock Whiskey, Brandy, Rum, Sherry, Blackberry, Gin, Ginger Brandy and in Bottles. Raisins 10c., Currants, new, 8c., Leghorn Citron 24c., Prunes 12 to 15c., Dates 8c., Figs 10 to 20. Nuts of all kinds.

Our Chocolates are unexcelled, 20 to 50 cents. Hams, Shoulders and Breakfast Bacon.

If you need any Rum for Mince Meat, remember we have the best.

We sell Hardware, Woodenware, Queensware; in fact most anything.

Goods delivered in the city.

Please give us a call.

JOHN J. REESE,
East End Westminster, Md.

CHRISTMAS HAS COME!!!

—AT—

OAK HALL,
NEW WINDSOR, MD.,
FOR 1890.

We have the finest line of Christmas Goods ever offered in this town. Plush Goods in great variety, such as MANICURE, TOILET AND SHAVING SETS, WHISP HOLDERS, CLOCKS, VASES OF ALL KINDS, BOOKS, ALBUMS, GAMES, TOYS, WALL POCKETS, PAINTINGS, PICTURE FRAMES.

A Splendid Line of
SILVERWARE of all kinds.
Queensware and Glassware in great variety. Lamps of all kinds and prices.

Our Display of Silk and Linen Handkerchiefs and Mufflers is a wonder to see. Our Lines of Fine Damask and Table Linens are so low you will think the Tariff never touched them.

We have Hundreds of Bargains all through the Store suitable for Holiday Presents. We have not time nor space to enumerate them all. We will offer bargains all through the Store this month. A nice Hat given with every Suits of Clothes from $8.00 up. We are making special offers on LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S COATS, to reduce stock. A word to our many patrons. Instead of the Tariff making prices higher we are selling goods to-day Lower Than Ever.

We believe in Protection to our customers. Come in and feast your eyes on our Bargains. If you don't want to buy it will make you happy to see the bargains we are offering to those who wish to buy.

Very respectfully yours,
oct-11 GEO. C. ANDERS.

THEO. DERR & SON,

—THE—

LARGEST -:- MERCHANTS

—OF—

Dry Goods

IN CARROLL COUNTY,

Invite you to see their immense Fall Assortment.

Black, Colored and Fancy Dress Fabrics,

in all the latest weaves and shadings.

☞Latest Novelties in Dress Trimmings, Dry Goods, Notions, Hosiery, Underwear, Boots, Shoes, Cassimeres, Blankets and Comforts.

☞**Largest Stock.**
☞**Lowest Prices.**

☞Our line of Ladies' and Misses' COATS AND WRAPS excels anything ever witnessed in this community in style, quality and price.

Full Assortment Fur Goods.

☞CARPETINGS, OIL CLOTHS AND MATTINGS of all descriptions at bottom prices. Our best attention is yours to command. Respectfully,

THEO. DERR & SON,
75 and 77 E. Main St.,
oct-11 Westminster Md.

WEDDING INVITATIONS!!!

THE SENTINEL is prepared to print at short notice Wedding Invitations, in the latest and most artistic designs, at prices that defy city competition. Call and see specimens and learn prices before placing your order elsewhere.

Book and Job Printing Done at Short Notice.

PROGRAMMES,
CIRCULARS,
CARDS,
STATEMENTS,
LETTER AND
BILL HEADS

of all kinds, kept constantly on hand or printed at short notice.

Sale -:- Bills

printed in an attractive manner.

Call and see our specimens of all kinds of work if you need anything in our line. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Estimates Furnished.

Ready for the Holidays

We are Nearing the Holiday Season

G. W. MORNINGSTAR

is prepared to show you the largest and finest selection of Holiday Goods ever shown in Westminster, consisting of

Vases, :: Ornamental :: Pieces,

Mantel Sets, Fancy Mirrors, Lamps of all kinds—Banner, Bracket, Library, Hall and Piano Lamps—at prices way down. A large assortment of

Queensware.

French China Tea and Dinner Sets, Plain and Decorated Chamber Sets, latest designs and prices to suit everybody. Latest novelties in Glassware. Rogers' celebrated Silverplated Ware. A full line of Table Cutlery, Wooden, Willow and Tinware. Our

Grocery Department

with Fancy and Staple goods—Sugars, Teas, Coffees, Syrups, Spices, Flavoring Extracts, Raisins, Currants, Citron, California and French Prunes, Evaporated Fruits and Canned Goods of all kinds. A full line of

Confectioneries.

A large stock of Cigars and Tobaccos. Best brands of Flour at manufacturing prices, and all goods kept in a first-class housefurnishing store.

We cordially invite you to come and examine our stock. It will be a pleasure to show goods, and when you see our goods and get prices you will be convinced that we are headquarters for good goods and low prices. Truly thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, and hoping by continuing to sell good goods at the very lowest prices to merit a continuance of the same,

Very respectfully,
G. W. MORNINGSTAR,
no-28 38 West Main St., Westminster, Md.

THE SENSATION

OF THE SEASON.

Be sure and see it.

OUR
HOLIDAY
STOCK.

APPROPRIATE GIFTS

for all kinds of folks, little or big, at all kinds of prices, great or small. We are pleasing them all.

A large and varied assortment of

Watches Clocks, Jewelry, Diamonds

Silverware, Novelties, &c.

The Newest Designs and Finest Goods of the Season

Our low prices make these beautiful goods all bargains.

Come to headquarters, before making your purchases, and examine our stock and prices.

A. H. WENTZ, Jeweler,
no-6-4t Westminster, Md.

FRANK K. HERR. SAMUEL K. HERR

F.K.HERR & BRO

AT THE OLD STAND,

MAIN STREET, OPP. MONTOUR HOUSE

MANUFACTURERS OF

Coaches, Carriages, Buggies,

Jagger Wagons, Phætons, &c.

Special attention given o repairing.

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted. se-12

Prices Talk!

We beg to call your attention to a few facts that will pay you to bear in mind.

Perhaps you are aware that there has been a decided advance in the prices of all goods in our line; but having purchased our immense stock long before the advance, we are enabled to sell you CLOTHING, SHOES AND HATS

At and Less than the Prices a year ago.

WE HAVE WITHOUT A DOUBT THE LARGEST STOCK WE HAVE EVER SHOWN.

OVERCOATS

of every description for Men, Boys and Children. Styles are beautiful and cheaper than ever before.

CLOTHING

of all kinds. Men's Suits $2.75 up; Boys', $2.50 up; Children's, $1.25 up.

☞We don't think it necessary to say anything about our stock of SHOES, as they speak for themselves.

HATS

in all the newest styles for Men, Boys and Children.

Remember we have

MEN'S UNDERWEAR AND GLOVES

25 per cent. less than you can buy them any place.

☞All we ask is to visit our store and examine goods and prices, as we know it will be to your interest to do so.

Respectfully,

FRED. D. MILLER & BRO.,
OPPOSITE R. R. DEPOT.
oc-18

Great :: Boom

IN WESTMINSTER, NOT ROANOKE.

☞**No. 34 East Main Street.**

The finest line of

Suitings, Overcoatings and Pantaloonings,

Both Foreign and Domestic, ever offered in the county. I am prepared to MAKE UP SUITS at prices that compare with any house in the State for prices, quality and style. You take no risk, as my terms are a fit or no sale. A fair trial will be greatly appreciated. It will pay any man desiring a suit to give me a call, as it will cost nothing and may save you money. Money saved is money made. My line of

Gents' Furnishings

is always up in styles and qualities, always keeping the latest in Collars, Cuffs, Shirts, Underwear, Hosiery, Suspenders, Umbrellas, &c. My

Glove Department

is the finest ever offered in this county and at prices to suit.

Neckwear

is another of our specialties, always looking for the latest.

☞We have added another specialty in our SUSPENDER DEPARTMENT. Our line of

Gents' Jewelry,

such as Scarf Pins, Studs, Sleeve Buttons, Watch Chains, Charms, &c., cannot be surpassed. Respectfully,

oct-25 J. T. ANDERS.

COLD WAVE COMING

—AND—

Babylon & Gilbert

are prepared to show their patrons one of the most complete stocks of

COOK AND HEATING STOVES

ever before shown in this county, such as

The Excelsior and Albion Cooks,

Round and Square Double and Single Heaters, Ten Plates, Egg Stoves, Wood Stoves of all descriptions; and last of all the beautiful New Golden Sun and Sexton's Grand, the most complete Fireplace Stoves in the country.

We also have a complete line of

☞**Sleigh Bells and Baskets,**

Leathers of all kinds, Axes, Picks, Mattocks, Hay Knives, Scoop Shovels,

Meat Cutters, Lard Presses, Sausage Stuffers,

Tools of all descriptions, Muzzle and Breech-Loading Guns, and

Sportmen's Supplies in General.

Also Lanterns of all styles and sizes, and, in fact, anything to be found in a first-class Hardware Store, at prices to suit the times.

Very respectfully,
oct-18 BABYLON & GILBERT.

Best of Everthing

FOR CHRISTMAS.

Right to the front of all competition we place our

New Holiday Stock.

Complete in Assortments.

SPLENDID IN QUALITY.

Overflowing with Generous Bargains.

Any quantity of

SUITABLE GIFTS

for old and young.

Everbody is delighted with our

Holiday Display.

Store open every night until after Christmas.

J. T. ORNDORFF'S

LARGE DOUBLE STORE.
dec-13

E. O. Grimes & Co

OFFER THE FOLLOWING

SEASONABLE SPECIALTIES

—AT—

Wholesale and Reta [illegible]

RAISINS—Off stock Valencias, L[illegible] Valencias, the celebr[illegible] Tresno and Greyho[illegible] brands of London La[illegible] finest Sultanna and Cal[illegible]nia Seedless, &c.

PRUNES—Finest Californias, Sul[illegible]nas and Turkish.

DATES—Hallowees Layers.

CURRANTS—Patras.

CITRON—Finest Leghorn.

APRICOTS—Choice Evaporated California.

PEARS—Choice Evaporated California.

FIGS—Choice two crown Layers in 5 pound boxes, prime in 10 pound boxes and best bag.

CANNED GOODS—Table Peaches, Pie Peaches, Lima Beans, String Beans, Corn, Tomatoes, Mft. Peas, E. J. Peas, Apples, Salmon, Lobsters, Sardines, imported and American; Oysters, Corned Beef and Chipped Beef, &c.

NUTS—Tarragona Almonds, Naples Filberts and Walnuts, Polished Pecans, &c.

Cocoanuts, Malaga Grapes, Pure Spices.
Best Singapore Pepper for Butchers.
Fine Teas, Coffees and Cocoa.
Brick's Celebrated Mince Meat.
Pure Strained Honey, Syrups.
Country Buckwheat Meal, &c. &c.

☞GIVE US A CALL.☜

dec-13-4t E. O. GRIMES & CO.

We Won't be Undersold

We have the largest and finest stock of

Silverplate, China and Glassware,

Ever offered in Westminster.

LAMPS! LAMPS!

Our stock of Parlor, Hanging, and Hand Lamps, can't be beat.

Manicure Sets, Plush Albums, Toilet Sets, Fancy Ornaments, Perfumery and Toilet Soaps.

TIN and WOODENWARE of every description.

LOOKING GLASSES and CLOCKS, large or small, a full stock to select from.

GROCERIES

of all kinds, pure and fresh, consisting of Coffees, Teas, Sugars, Syrups, Spices, Extracts, Pickles, Cheese, Canned Goods, Dried Fruits, Flour, Bacon, Lard, Butter, Eggs, Crackers, Cakes, Nuts, Oranges, Lemons, Bananas, Apples, Figs, Dates, Raisins, Coal Oil, &c. Tobaccos and Cigars of all kinds.

CONFECTIONERIES.

We have a full and complete line of French and American Confectioneries that can't be beat for prices and quality anywhere. We ask you to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere as we feel sure we can save you big money by purchasing from us. We offer all the above goods at the lowest prices, and ask you to inspect our stock.

A full line of all the leading Patent Medicines of the day in stock and at Baltimore prices. Pure Drugs, etc. A full stock of Fine Stationery.

JOS. A. WAESCHE,
Albaugh Building,
mh-29-1y Main St., Westminster, Md.

HOLIDAY GOODS.

COME TO SEE

Haller & Matthews

FOR BARGAINS.

They can show you the largest assortment of

PLUSH GOODS,

such as Manicure Sets, Toilet Cases, Shaving Cases, &c., at all prices. We can sell you a Photograph Album at any price you want.

Handsome Engravings,

Pastels, Oil Paintings, Easels, Cabinets, all suitable for holiday presents.

We carry a complete

LINE OF STATIONERY.

Our Line of Wall Papers

is beautiful and prices are extremely low. All our holiday goods are to be sold, as we carry none over. Come and see them early for a good selection.

HALLER & MATTHEWS,
45 E. Main St., op. Catholic Church.
nov-15 Westminster, Md.

ATTENTION!

READ!

IT WILL PROFIT YOU!

Any person who looked in on us when we first opened and has not seen us since until now, would be surprised to see how we have grown.

Prices and Square Deal- [illegible] we [illegible] pre- [illegible] ods [illegible] and [illegible] les [illegible] ome [illegible] My [illegible] ices [illegible] way down below regular prices. We want to say a word about our stock of HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, on which we can give KORRECT STYLES AND PRICES; and one thousand and one other things which space forbids our mentioning.

To those who have not been to see us we respectfully ask a visit of inspection.

Thanking those who have given us their custom and confidence, we respectfully ask for a continuance of the same.

NEW YORK BARGAIN HOUSE,
no-29 West Main St., Westminster, Md.

WESTMINSTER

FLOURING MILLS.

W. S. MYER & BRO. Proprietors.

Manufacture and have on hand and for sale

FLOUR, FEED,

—ALSO—

Seeds, Salt, Kainit, S. C. Rock, Plaster,

AND ALL KINDS OF

Standard Brands of Fertilizers

At Manufacturers' Prices.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR GRAIN.

☞Grain of all kinds on storage.☜
Mar-28-1v

Chas. B. Roberts,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY.

☞Office directly opposite the Court House Westminster, Md.

For Sale Cheap.

A very Desirable Little Property in Wakefield, Carroll county, Md., with all necessary conveniences. Apply at this office.
oct-11-3m

THE best Axes, Hatchets and Hand Saws at BABYLON & GILBERT'S.

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT CO.

OF MARYLAND.

No. 7 North Calvert Street,

BALTIMORE.

Becomes surety on bonds of Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Receivers, Trustees, etc., and in all undertakings in judicial proceedings.

Guarantees the fidelity of salaried officers, clerks and employees.

Receives money on deposit subject to check, and allows interest thereon.

Makes loans on approved collateral and mortgages.

Is a legal depository for Court and Trust funds.

Manages Estates for Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Trustees, etc. Collects rents, incomes, etc.

Acts as Transfer Agent or Registrar for stocks or bonds of Municipal, Railroad and other corporations.

Receipts for Wills and assumes their safe custody without charge.

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This Company does business in every County of the State.

CHAS. E. FINK, WESTMINSTER, is resident Director and Attorney for the Company in Carroll county. Applications can be made to him for security.
jy-19-1y

MELLOR & SHORB,
Sykesville, Md.

FURNITURE, STOVES, CARPETS, MATTINGS, OIL CLOTHS, HARDWARE, TINWARE, QUEENSWARE, WOODENWARE,

And everything in the House-Furnishing line.

In Furniture, we have Bedroom Suits in Walnut, Oak, Cherry, Ash and Poplar, at all prices. Parlor Suits, Lounges, Extension and Center Tables, Bureaus, Buffets, Wardrobes, Sofas, Wash Stands, Beds, Cots, Bed Springs, Mattresses, Pillows, &c.

CARPETS.—We have a nice line of Ingrain, Rag, Jute and Hemp, from 15c. up. Druggets, Rugs, &c. Window Shades, Cornice Poles, &c.

MATTING.—We have a heavy stock, ranging in price from 10c. to 25c., all latest styles.

We have a nice line of QUEENSWARE, which we are selling much under regular prices.

Trunks at all prices from 75c. up. Valises, Baskets, Tubs, Buckets, Mirrors, Picture Frames, &c.

A fine assortment of Tinware.

Our Washing Machine, the best in the market, only $7.50. Better than any steam washer made. Every one guaranteed to give satisfaction or money refunded.

We sell the Excelsior Cook Stove, which is too well known for us to make any comments on. We also sell the Valley Queen, Justice and Patrol Cook Stoves. Every one guaranteed to give satisfaction. Repairs for all kinds of Stoves on hand.

We want your trade and will give you "Rock Bottom" prices for the cash. Come to see us when in want of anything. We will make it pay you. Respectfully yours,
ap-5-tf MELLOR & SHORB.

JOS. L. HAINES. LEWIS L. HAINES

Joseph L. Haines & Son,

SANITARY PLUMBING,

LINWOOD, CARROLL CO., MARYLAND

LIGHT, HEAT & WATER.

Engines and Pumps of All Kinds.
Water, Gas and Steam Fitting.

Gawthrop's Celebrated Rams, Cast Iron, Wrought Iron and Wooden Tanks, Wrought Iron Pipe, Plain, Galvanized and Rubber Coated; Cast Iron Pipe; Lead and Terra Cotta Pipe and Drain Tile; Bath Fixtures of every description. Country houses fitted up with all the modern appliances for the saving of labor and the promotion of comfort that city residences afford.

Spear's Matchless Fireplace Stoves

Stoves, Heaters and Ranges, and Low Pressure Steam Heating; Grates, Marble and Slate Mantels, Gas Machines, Fountains, and all kinds of Terra Cotta work.

Work set to order in all parts of the county or State. No charge for estimating except where traveling expenses are incurred. All work guaranteed and good work only solicited. We belong to no clique, faction or secret combination, and will endeavor in all cases to give full value received.

We extend our thanks to former patrons and ask a continuance of their favors for the new firm.

ja-1-1v JOSEPH L. HAINES & SON

EDWARD LYNCH. M. JOHN LYNCH

E. LYNCH & SON,

DEALERS IN

LUMBER AND COAL

Westminster, Md.

OFFICE AND YARD AT THE DEPOT.

Building Lumber, Shingles, Flooring
SIDING, JOISTS,
LATHS, FENCING BOARDS,
PICKETS, POSTS, &c.,
HARD AND SOFT COAL

Of all kinds constantly on hand. A liberal share of patronage solicited.

EDWARD LYNCH,
ja-23-1v M. JOHN LYNCH.

PATENTS,

Caveats, Trade Marks and Copyrights

obtained and all business in the U. S. Patent Office attended to at MODERATE FEES.

Our office is opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and we can obtain patents in less time than those remote from Washington.

Send MODEL OR DRAWING. We advise as to patentability free of charge; and we make NO CHARGE UNLESS WE OBTAIN PATENT.

We refer here to the Post Master, the Supt of the Money Order Div., and to officials of the U. S. Patent Office. For circular, advice, terms, and references to actual clients in your own State, or county, write to

C. A. SNOW & CO.,
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

A Substitute for Bone.

THREE (3) different strata of the Woodsboro Lime Rock, separately burnt and then combined proportionately, will improve any land equal to Bone for one-half the money. Guarantee it or refund the money. Every farmer can have a full supply of this Lime delivered to his nearest railroad station on short notice, but we prefer farmers to order as far ahead as possible. Will ship in house or open cars as desired. We invite al who wish to use or buy Lime to call and examine our facilities, Lime, Rock, &c. All correspondence solicited. Address

J. W. LeGORE,
Woodsboro, Md.

Exclusive manufacturer of this Lime by improved process and appliances.

Send for testimonials &c. iv-26

JOSEPH M. PARKE
Attorney-at-Law
AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY

WILL practice in the various Courts of Carroll county. Special attention given to Orphans' Court business. May be consulted for the present at the office of the Register of Wills, or at his residence on Court St., Westminster, Md. ja-15

GET the Applewood Whiskey, at STRASBURGER'S.

1891.
HARPER'S WEEKLY.
ILLUSTRATED.

Harper's Weekly has never failed to justify its title as a "Journal of Civilization," and it has done so with a constant regard to enlarged possibilities of usefulness and a higher standard of artistic and literary excellence. It leaves untouched no important phase of the world's progress, and presents a record, equally trustworthy and interesting, of the notable events, persons, and achievements of our time.

Special supplements will be continued in 1891. They will be literary, scientific, artistic, historical, critical, typographical, or descriptive, as occasion may demand, and will continue to deserve the hearty commendation which has been bestowed on past issues by the press and the public. As a family journal, Harper's Weekly will, as heretofore, be edited with a strict regard for the qualities that make it a safe and welcome visitor to every home.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.
Per Year.

Harper's Weekly	$4.00
Harper's Magazine	4 00
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Postage free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

The Volumes of the Weekly begin with the first Number for January of each year. When no time is mentioned, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at the time of receipt of order.

Bound Volumes of Harper's Weekly for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postage paid, or by express, free of expense (provided the freight does not exceed one dollar per volume), for $7.00 per volume.

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1891.
HARPER'S BAZAR.
ILLUSTRATED.

Harper's Bazar is a journal for the home. Giving the latest information with regard to the Fashions, its numerous illustrations, fashion-plates, and pattern-sheet supplements are indispensable alike to the home dress-maker and the professional modiste. No expense is spared in making its artistic attractiveness of the highest order. Its clever short stories, parlor plays, and thoughtful essays satisfy all tastes, and its last page is famous as a budget of wit and humor. In its weekly issues everything is included which is of interest to women. During 1891 Agnes B. Ormsbee will write a series of articles on "The House Comfortable," Juliet Corson will treat of "Sanitary Living," and an interesting succession of papers on "Woman in Art and History," superbly illustrated, will be furnished by Theodore Child. The serial stories will be by Walter Besant and Thomas Hardy.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.
Per Year.

Harper's Bazar	$4.00
Harpar's Magazine	4.00
Harper's Weekly	4.00
Harper's Young People	2.00

Postage free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

The volumes of the Bazar begin with the first Number for January of each year. When no time is mentioned, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at time of receipt of order.

Bound volumes of Harper's Bazar for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postage paid, or by express, free of expense (provided the freight does not exceed one dollar per volume), for $7.00 per volume.

Cloth cases for each volume, suitable for binding, will be sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of $1.00 each.

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Address: HARPER & BROTHERS,
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1891.
HARPER'S MAGAZINE.
ILLUSTRATED.

The important series of papers on South America, by Theodore Child, will be continued in Harper's Magazine during the greater part of the year 1891. The articles on Southern California, by Charles Dudley Warner, will also be continued. Among other noteworthy attractions will be a novel by Charles Egbert Craddock; a collection of original drawings by W. M. Thackeray, now published for the first time; a novel written and illustrated by Geo. du Maurier; a novelette by William Dean Howells; and a series of papers on London by Walter Besant.

In the number and variety of illustrated papers and other articles on subjects of timely interest, as well as in the unrivalled character of its short stories, poems, etc., Harper's Magazine will continue to maintain that standard of excellence for which it has been so long distinguished.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.
Per Year.

Harper's Magazine	$4.00
Harper's Weekly	4.00
Harper's Bazar	4.00
Harper's Young People	2.00

Postage free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

The volumes of the Magazine begin with the Numbers for June and December of each year. When no time is specified, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at the time of receipt of order.

Bound Volumes of Harper's Magazine for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of $3.00 per volume. Cloth Cases, for binding, 50 cents each—by mail postpaid.

Index to Harper's Magazine, Alphabetical, Analytical, and Classified, for Volumes 1 to 70, inclusive, from June, 1850, to June, 1885, one vol., 8vo, Cloth $4.00

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PETERSON'S MAGAZINE.
50th YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

The queen of the ladies' monthlies enlarged and greatly improved, making it more desirable than ever, and keeping it in the lead of the Ladies' Magazines.

It's fiction is strong and clean. Some of the best known American writers contribute to its pages, among them Edgar Fawcett, Frank Lee Benedict, Howard Seeley, Mrs. Lucy H. Hooper, Rebecca Harding Davis, Miss M. G. McClelland, Alice Bowman, and Minna Irving.

Historical and Biographical Sketches, with numerous and appropriate illustrations, printed on fine paper, will be given monthly.

In the Fashion department, we aim to combine beauty and utility. The newest and prettiest styles of costume are given with full descriptions, also a monthly dress-pattern sheet. As a fashion magazine, "Peterson" is universally pronounced as far in the lead of all others.

Numerous designs for needle-work, embroidery, knitting, painting, &c., with designs printed in colors. Articles on the management of the sick, by a trained nurse, household and garden hints, recipes for cooking and interesting articles on various topics, are given monthly.

The aim of the publishers is to give such variety of contents as will both interest and instruct its readers, and make it a helpful companion of every woman.

Terms: $2.00 per year with large reduction to clubs, and handsome premiums for getting them up.

A sample copy, with full particulars, will be sent for 5 cents.

Address, PETERSON'S MAGAZINE,
306 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOR SALE.

111 Acres prime limestone land near New Windsor, 7 miles from Westminster; fine buildings, all in good condition; a very desirable farm; price $12,000—half cash, balance on five years time.

300 Acres near Finksburg, Md.; 6 miles from Westminster, 1 mile from Railroad Station land in fair condition; 100 Acres in timber; stone house, bank barn; will be divided if desired; $50 per acre.

32 Acres prime land, half a mile from Westminster; large bank barn, fine orchard, splendid building site for house; price $6,000.

Large brick Hotel in Westminster, on Main street, near Railroad Depot; price $14,000.

Farm 45 Acres, 1½ miles from Westminster land good; buildings good; orchard choice fruit; price $80 per acre.

Farm 73 Acres, 8 miles from Westminster, miles from Hampstead, nearest R. R. Station good house and barn; 53 acres cleared land in good condition; $35 per acre.

Nice Little Home, one mile from Westminster; 60 Acres prime land, good brick house price $8,500.

Twenty Acres good land, good buildings, near Westminster, $3,800.

One hundred Acres, best quality of land, 2½ miles from Westminster; buildings only fair, good water, &c.; price $8,500.

Small home, 4 Acres, 3 miles from town good new house, fruit, &c., $700.

Brick house and lot in Westminster; $1,200.

Double brick house and lot in Westminster; $2,500.

Also, some fine pasture lots, ranging from 2 to 6 Acres, adjoining Westminster.

Farm, 55½ Acres, 4½ miles from Westminster, 2½ miles from Patapsco Station, W. M. R. R. Buildings fair. Price $2,500.

Choice Little Farm, 55½ Acres, ½ mile from Westminster; good soil, brick house, large barn, all in good condition. Price $11,000.

Nice Little Home, 8 Acres prime land, 4 miles west from Westminster; brick house, bank barn. More land if desired. Price $2,800.

Plaster and Bone Mill on W. M. R. R. Building new, best of machinery, 14 Acres of land, good water power. A splendid opening to engage in a profitable and growing business. Terms easy. Price $3,000.

Machine Shops at New Windsor, Md. All the necessary buildings for the manufacture and repair of machinery. This property will be sold a bargain at easy payments. Price $4,500.

8 or 9 Acres of Woodland near public road from Westminster to Mount Airy, 4 miles S. E. from New Windsor. Price $350.

2,250 Acres Prime Timber Land on Cheat river, W. Va. Heavy original growth—poplar, red oak, ash, walnut, cherry, &c. Land valuable for grazing purposes after timber is off. Price $7 per Acre.

For particulars call on or address
se-4-tf E. LYNCH, Westminster, Md.

Western Maryland Railroad

CONNECTING WITH

H. & P. R. R. at Shippensburg, Shenandoah Valley and B. & O. Railroads at Hagerstown; Penna. R. R. at Frederick Junction, and P. W. & B., N. C. and B. & P. Railroads at Union Station, Baltimore, Md.

MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS

Taking effect Sunday, November 9th, 1890.

TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE	1. AM *	11. AM. †	15. AM. †	23. PM. †	29. PM †	53. AM. ‡	55. PM. ‡
New York	9.00	12.15		10.10			
Philadelphia	12.03	3.50		12 35			
Washington		6.35		2.10			
Baltimore	4.10	8.00	10.00	4.00	6.20	9.30	2.30
Arlington		8.26	10.25	4.28	6.47	9.52	2.55
Mt. Hope		8.29	10.28	4.26	6.51	9.57	2.58
Pikesville		8.37	10.36	4.34	7.00	10.05	3.07
Owings Mills		8.47	10.48	4.45	7.12	10.15	3.18
Glyndon	4.51	9.00	10.59	4.57	7.26	10.28	3.32
Emory Grove		9.01	11.00		7.27	10.29	3.36
Finksburg		9.11	11.12	5.10	7.39	10.41	3.45
Carrollton		9 26	11.25	5.23	7.52	10.55	3.59
Westminster	5.21	9 43	11.41	5.40	8.12	11.12	4.17
Avondale		9.52	11.48	5.47	8.20	11.20	4.27
New Windsor	5.33	10.04	11.58	5.58	8.33	11.33	4.39
Linwood		10.10	12.04	6.03	8.40	11.40	4.45
Union Bridge	5.41	10.16	12.09	6.10	8.45	11.45	4.50
Middleburg		10.23	P M.	6.17	P M	AM.	P M
Frederick Jc.		10.26		6 21			
D. P. Creek		10.30		6.25			
Rocky Ridge		10.38		6.33			
Mechanicst'n	6.05	10.51		6.46			
Edgemont	6.44	11.45		7.35			
Waynesboro	†7 35	12.02		7.53			
Chambersb'g	†8.12	12 39		8 32			
Shippensburg	†8 40	1.06		9 00			
Hagerstown	7.12	12 15		8.05			
Williamsport		12.30		8 20			
	AM.	P M		P M.			

TRAINS EAST.

LEAVE	22. PM *	4. AM. †	8. AM. †	12. PM †	18. PM. †	52. AM ‡	54. PM. ‡
Williamsport			7.15		1.45		
Hagerstown	3.35		7.31		2.00		
Shippensburg			6.30		1.09		
Chamb'rsburg			7.01		1.39		
Waynesboro			7.35		2.13		
Edgemont			8.00		2.35		
Mechanicst'n	4.30		8.44		3 20		
Rocky Ridge			8.55		3.31		
D. P. Creek			9 02		3.38		
Frederick Jc.	4.50		9.07		3.44		
Middleburg			9.09		3.46		
Union Bridge	4.57	5.55	9.18	12.40	3.55	6.32	3.58
Linwood		6.01	9.22	12.44	3.59	6.38	4.03
New Windsor	5.05	6.10	9.28	12.50	4.05	6.47	4.09
Avondale		6 25		1.01	4.16	7.02	4.20
Westminster	5.18	6 39	9.47	1.08	4 23	7.12	4.28
Carrollton		6.57	10.01	1.24	4.38	7 30	4.41
Finksburg		7.11	10.12	1.37	4.49	7.44	4.57
Emory Grove		7.32	10.21	1.46	4.58	7.59	5.10
Glyndon	5.49	7.33	10.22	1 47	4.59	8.00	5.11
Owings Mills		7.50	10.32	1.58	5.10	8.18	5.26
Pikesville		8 03	10.41	2.08	5.20	8.27	5.37
Mt. Hope		8.12	10.47	2.15	5 28	8.36	5.46
Arlington		8.16	10.50	2.18	5.31	8.40	5.50
Baltimore	6.28	8.42	11.10	2.40	5.53	9.07	6.15
Washington			1.42	8 15	8.15		
Philadelphia	2.20		3.00		9.55		
New York	4.50	6.20	12.30				
	P M.	AM.	A M.	P M.	P M	AM	P M.

*Daily. †Daily, except Sunday. ‡Sunday.

EMMITTSBURG R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains East will leave Emmitsburg at 8 20 A. M. and 5.52 and 2.50 P. M. Trains west will leave Rocky Ridge at 10.40 A. M. and 3.33 and 6.35 P. M., arriving Emmitsburg 11.10 A. M. and 4 03 and 7.05 P. M.

FREDERICK DIVISION PENNSYLVANIA R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains for Frederick leave Junction at 10 32 A. M. and 5.02 P. M. Trains for Taneytown, Littlestown and York leave Junction 9.58 A. M., and 3.42 P. M.

Through trains for Hanover and Gettysburg and points on Baltimore and Harrisburg Division leave Baltimore, daily, except Sunday, at 7 15 A. M. and 3.32 P. M. Through cars for Gettysburg and intermediate points leave Baltimore also daily except Sunday at 10.00 A. M.

J. M. HOOD, General Manager.
B. H. GRISWOLD Gen'l Passenger Ag't.

1891.
NEW YORK TRIBUNE.

The Tariff and the Farmer.

The Tribune will devote much space during 1891 to the Tariff as it affects the Farmer and the Mechanic.

Hon. Roswell G. Horr, of Michigan, has been added to the Tribune's staff of Tariff writers for this purpose. He will, through the columns of The Tribune, devote himself to this topic, and will invite and answer questions upon points which perplex the American Farmer and Mechanic. He will also, so far as other duties will allow, attend Farmers' Institutes and agricultural gatherings the coming winter and spring, and expound the principles of the Tariff.

Those who desire the presence of Mr. Horr at Farmers' Institutes, etc., are invited to communicate promptly with The Tribune.

Young Men Who Wish to Succeed.

Many a man feels the lack of early direction of his energies and early inculcation of the maxims which promote the formation of character and success in after life. Every such man would gladly see the young men of to-day better guided in youth than he was. The Tribune has planned the following series of valuable articles, which will appear in this paper only:

"What shall I Do?" By S. S. Packard, President of Packard's Business College.

"Suggestions for the Boys on the Farm who are Ambitious." By the Hon. J. H. Brigham, of Delta, Ohio, Master of the National Grange.

"Education without the Help of a College." By President C. K. Adams, of Cornell University.

A Continuation of "How to Win Fortune." By Andrew Carnegie, whose remarkable article of last Spring was so full of encouragement to poor men.

"Multiplicity of Paying Occupations in the United States." By the Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of the Department of Labor.

"A Talk with American Boys." By P. T. Barnum, of Bridgeport, Conn., the great American showman, temperance lecturer, traveler and writer.

"Examples in the History of our own Country. By Gen A. S. Webb, the gallant soldier of Gettysburg and Spottsylvania and College president.

"Importance of Good Manners." The views of Ward McAllister.

"A College Education good for all; what is best for those who cannot get it." By President William Pepper, University of Pennsylvania.

The Tribune will print from week to week, well-considered answers to any questions which young men or women, in any part of the country, may ask.

Vital Topics of the Day.

"Present Needs and Future Scope of American Agriculture." By the Hon. Jeremiah Rusk.

"Proper Function of the Minority in Legislation." By the Hon. Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

"Village Improvement Associations, their practicability in Rural Districts, with the story of certain Model Villages." By the Hon. B. G. Northrop, of Clinton, Conn.

"Principle in Politics and the Virtue of Courage." By the Hon. James S. Clarkson, of Iowa.

"Influences of the Labor Movement upon Human Progress." By Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor.

"America's Suburban and Rural Homes." By George Palisser, of New York.

"Warehouses for Farm Products." By L. L. Polk, President of the National Farmers' Alliance.

"Glaciers of the United States." By Professor Israel C. Russell, of the United States Geological Survey and explorer of Alaska.

Other Features.

During 1891 The Tribune will print a valuable series of articles, written by its own traveling correspondent, on the agriculture of the United States, with explanation of a large number of model farms.

A special correspondent, a practical farmer, is now in France, visiting the farms and farm-buildings of that thriftiest of the agricultural nations of the world. He will report upon the dairy, grain, stock and other branches of French farming in illustrated articles.

Mrs. Annie Wittenmeyer, President of the Woman's Relief Corps, will contribute a column of notes and news to The Tribune's G. A. R. page, every week.

Admirable letters of travel in the Southern States, illustrated with pictures, will be printed, describing the South as it exists to-day.

All the regular features will be continued.

The Home Circle columns will be varied by frequent illustrated articles on home decoration, fashions and other objects of intense interest to women. Written principally for people with little money.

Mrs. Bayard Taylor, the widow of Bayard Taylor, will write articles on Cookery. She is a remarkable housekeeper, with a scientific as well as practical knowledge of her subject.

Steinitz, the great chess champion of the world, will supply a column a week on the greatest and purest of all the games of the home.

Foreign letters, good stories, the news of the day, the best of market reports, book reviews and literary news, witty jokes, etc., etc.

The Tribune is printed in large type and broad columns, and is the easiest paper to read in the country.

Premiums.

Premium List for 1891, containing many new and useful articles, will be sent to any applicant, free.

Prizes for Large Clubs.

Club raisers are invited to write to this office for The Tribune's new Terms to agents.

Subscriptions.

The Weekly, $1.00 a year; free for the rest of 1890. Semi-Weekly, $2.00; free for the rest of 1890, Daily, $10.00. Sunday Tribune, $2.00. Tribune Monthly, $2.00. Sample copies free.

The Tribune, New York.

Private Sale.

THE subscriber offers at private sale his property, about 2½ miles from Westminster, on the road leading from the Manchester to the Gorsuch road, containing 35 ACRES, fifteen of which are in growing Timber. The improvements are a good Frame Dwelling, bank barn, smoke and hog house, and other outbuildings. The land is in a good state of cultivation, under good fencing, has a young orchard, water, &c.

Also 16 ACRES OF LAND, adjoining the above property, improved by a two-story Log Dwelling House, &c. For particulars apply to

J. L. STORMS,
my-17-11m* On the premises.

CHAS. E. FINK,
Attorney at L[illegible]
And Solicitor in Cha[illegible]

Will attend PROMPTLY to all legal bu[illegible]
Office, No. 19 Court St., Westminster[illegible]