Farm and Garden Notes.

Farmer King out in Ohio is reported as saying some keen things at the Institute there. "We must have more sense in our heads before we can expect more cents in our pockets." And again, alluding to the great changes in the methods of farm work and the style of living he said: "We have been trying to make our money under the old dispensation and spend it under the new."

There is nothing on the farm that helps or hinders so much as the tools used. To load a light slip of a boy with a heavy, clumsy, unhandy tool, is to make a shirk of him at the start. Give him a tool that is just right, and he will take a pride in its use; he will put it in its place when done with it; use it with vim; do better work, quicker, and feel that he is doing a good job. All bad influences are done away with, and the boy grows up with good habits, because he feels good while at work. In those respects men are but boys of an older growth. Choose every tool on your farm not only to suit the work, but the one who is to handle it.

The first question a farmer should put to himself in preparing to plant a crop is: What laws must I observe in regard to this matter? He must fully understand that everything is governed by law, if he violates the law he is bound to be punished; there is no possible escape. The plant itself starts up in front of him, and declares in loud tones, "If you don't treat me according to law, I'll revenge myself out of your pocket." And as even a little turnip seed is stronger than all the rest of creation, it is able to do it. To avoid this war, in which the farmer always gets whipped, he can only save himself by studying the law, and then applying it even to the smallest seed. Remember that common sense is the foundation of all law.

Naming the Colts.

Naming colts as they are brought into the world on a big stock raising farm might seem to be a simple operation, but, just as when the parents of a dozen children find themselves short of names and have to resort to a biblical or classical terminology, so do the owners of a lot of horses for the turf find themselves running short of names.

Who has failed to notice the odd nomenclature of the race course? The proprietor of a farm and a big lot of thoroughbreds in Pennsylvania has made a rule for himself. To all the colts born in the first year, under his rule, he gave names beginning with A, in the second year B, and so on. He put the idea into practice eight years ago, and reached the letter H. last year.

Sometimes there are queer combinations of names. For instance, last year a colt was named Harmony, and this year his brother had tacked on to him the name of Impudence. As the breeder has fifteen colts this year to be named with names beginning with the letter I, he confesses himself puzzled to originate attractive and orotund names enough to go around.

A young newspaper man who last spring found himself in Whitman county, Washington, 500 miles from his base of supplies and "broke," hired out to a farmer. He was set to ploughing with a pair of horses, but both man and beasts being new to the business, the furrows looked as if they were the result of an earthquake rather than of design, so crooked and zigzag were they. At the close of the day the farmer rather testily criticised the job. The newspaper man felt his doom was sealed, but muster d courage to reply: "I know the rows are rather crooked, but the sun was exceedingly hot today, and warped them." The answer turned away the farmer's wrath, and instead of being discharged, the newcomer was given a much easier and pleasanter job, and is now the farmer's son-in-law.

A war veteran tells the Boston *Journal* of a comrade in the same regiment who had a novel cure for cold feet: "He raised his foot from the ground and struck some light blows with his hand on the upper part of the leg, just above the knee. I did the same, with both legs, and instantaneously felt the flow of warm blood coursing downward, and the feet become comfortably warm."

When tired of lemon and vanilla flavoring try mixing them. To a teaspoonful of lemon extract add about a third of a teaspoonful of vanilla and you will think you have discovered a new flavor.

One of the most vulgar and unbecoming things in the world is this devotion to dress, which, in many minds, grows into a form of insanity, and leads to the worship of dry goods and dress-makers.

A good remedy for sore mouth is one teaspoonful each of powdered borax and alum, one-half teaspoonful of soda and teacupful of sage tea. Mix well and rinse the mouth frequently.

Westminster Shoe Co.

We have opened our new store and are prepared to show the finest line of

Men's, Women's, Youths' and Children's Shoes

Ever exhibited in this county.

We have also a fine line of

Slippers and Umbrellas,

Suitable for Xmas presents.

Also carry a large line of

TRUNKS AND VALISES.

We have one of the finest lines of

HATS AND CAPS

all of the latest styles and no old goods, all are new, and

WE MEAN TO DO BUSINESS

if prices and good goods are taken in consideration.

WESTMINSTER SHOE CO.
dec-6-1y E. C. LYNCH, Manager.

COLD WAVE COMING

—AND—

Babylon & Gilbert

are prepared to show their patrons one of the most complete stocks of

COOK AND HEATING STOVES

ever before shown in this county, such as

The Excelsior and Albion Cooks,

Round and Square Double and Single Heaters, Tea Plates, Egg Stoves, Wood Stoves of all descriptions; and last of all the beautiful New Golden Sun and Sexton's Grand, the most complete Fireplace Stoves in the country.

We also have a complete line of

Sleigh Bells and Baskets,

Leathers of all kinds, Axes, Picks, Mattocks, Hay Knives, Scoop Shovels,

Meat Cutters, Lard Presses, Sausage Stuffers,

Tools of all descriptions, Muzzle and Breech-Loading Guns, and

Sportmen's Supplies in General.

Also Lanterns of all styles and sizes, and, in fact, anything to be found in a first-class Hardware Store, at prices to suit the times.

Very respectfully,
oct-18 BABYLON & GILBERT.

JOS. W. SMITH

Successor to H. W. Dell,

DEALER IN LUMBER and COAL,

Main St., Near Depot, Westminster, Md.

Having taken the old and well-known Coal and Lumber Yard of H. W. Dell, I am prepared to furnish all kinds of

Building Lumber

such as Joist, Shingles, Siding, Flooring, Boards, Laths, Palings, &c.

I have on hand

Anthracite and Bituminous Coal.

Embracing all the best grades for housekeepers', manufacturers', lumbermen's and blacksmiths' use, which will be sold at

LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

☞Give me a call.☜

Respectfully,
an-8-1y JOS. W. SMITH.

THE LEADING HOUSE in TOWN

IS AT

M. W. BABYLON'S.

Pure Wines and Liquors of all kinds.

Rum and Brandy for Mince Pies. A full line of Fruits, such as Seedless and other Raisins, Citron, Currants, Figs, Dates, Lemons, Oranges, Bananas. Spices of all kinds. Full line of

FRESH GROCERIES,

Syrups, and New Orleans Molasses. A fine line of

Plain and Fancy Candies,

Cakes and Crackers of all kinds. Canned Goods, Apple Butter, Jellies of all kinds, a fine line of

Lamps of Assorted Colors.

QUEENS AND GLASSWARE of various styles, &c. ap-19-1y

ESTABLISHED 1846.

WILLIAM MANN,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

AMERICAN CLOCKS

In Wood and Fancy Iron Cases,

Bronze Ornaments

For tops of Clocks and side pieces for Mantels, &c.

Looking Glasses

Walnut Pier Mirrors and Brackets, German and French Looking-Glass Plates.

No. 3 Hanover Street, - Baltimore, Md.
jan-26-1y

JOSEPH M. PARKE

Attorney-at-Law

AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY

WILL practice in the various Courts of Carroll county. Special attention given to Orphans' Court business. May be consulted for the present at the office of the Register of Wills, or at his residence on Court St., Westminster, Md. ja-15

Sharrer Bros.

—HAVE A—

LARGE STOCK

OF WINTER

CLOTHING

—TO BE—

SOLD

—AT—

The Lowest Prices.

Great Bargains.

Sharrer Bros

Wantz Building,

WESTMINSTER, - MARYLAND.

WEDDING INVITATIONS!!!

THE SENTINEL is prepared to print at short notice Wedding Invitations, in the latest and most artistic designs, at prices that defy city competition. Call and see specimens and learn prices before placing your order elsewhere.

Book and Job Printing Done at Short Notice.

PROGRAMMES, CIRCULARS, CARDS, STATEMENTS, LETTER AND BILL HEADS

of all kinds, kept constantly on hand or printed at short notice.

Sale -:- Bills

printed in an attractive manner.

Call and see our specimens of all kinds of work if you need anything in our line. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Estimates Furnished.

CLEARING SALE

OF WINTER GOODS AT

OAK HALL,

NEW WINDSOR, MD.,

A cash discount of 10 to 20 per cent. will be given on all winter goods. Special bargains in Ladies' and Children's Coats.

☞$10.00 COATS at $7.00; $7.00 and $8.00 COATS at $5.00; others in proportion.

☞OVERCOATS AND SUITS REDUCED 15 TO 20 PER CENT.

Blankets and Comforts

very cheap. 500 yards best CALICO at 5c per yard.

OUR STOCK IS LARGE;
WE HAVE THE BARGAINS.

We are perfectly willing for you to have them.

Our Stock for the SPRING will be the leading one in the county to select from.

☞SHEETINGS, MUSLINS, QUEENSWARE AND HOUSEKEEPING GOODS, of all kinds, in season.

We invite you to call. Our discount Sale is to prepare the way for the the spring trade.

Many thanks for the patronage given us during the season; we hope to have you continue dealings with us.

Very respectfully yours,
oct-11 GEO. C. ANDERS.

It May Seem Strange

BUT IT IS

NEVERTHELESS TRUE

That I give the greatest bargains to be obtained in this community, and treat my patrons with fairness and justice unsurpassed. The way to be assured of this is to give me a call and see my large line of

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

complete as they can be;

QUEENWARE, GLASSWARE,

APPLE AND PEACH BUTTER, JELLIES,

Flour, Bacon, Confectioneries, Tobacco and Cigars, and judge by actual experience of the truth of this statement.

I propose to continue giving bargains and accommodating my patrons as heretofore, and hope to receive a call, being fully assured that I can please all in goods and prices.

Yours respectfully,
JOHN D. BOWERS,
47 E. Main St., Opp. Catholic Church,
nov-22 Westminster Md.

Central Drug Store,

OPPOSITE CATHOLIC CHURCH,

Main St. Westminster, Md.

JOSEPH B. BOYLE

SUCCESSOR TO WELLS BROS.

DEALER in Pure Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Hair and Tooth Brushes, Combs, Toilet Soaps, &c. Also Trusses and Shoulder Braces.

Pure Wines & Liquors

FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES.

Patent Medicines, Horse and Cattle Powders, &c. A fine assortment of

STATIONERY.

Physicians' orders promptly filled and Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. mar-13-tf

BEST Lanterns at BABYLON & GILBERT'S

JOS. L. HAINES. LEWIS L. HAINES

Joseph L. Haines & Son,

SANITARY PLUMBING,

LINWOOD, CARROLL CO., MARYLAND

LIGHT, HEAT & WATER.

Engines and Pumps of All Kinds. Water, Gas and Steam Fitting.

Gawthrop's Celebrated Rams, Cast Iron, Wrought Iron and Wooden Tanks, Wrought Iron Pipe, Plain, Galvanized and Rubber Coated; Cast Iron Pipe; Lead and Terra Cotta Pipe and Drain Tile; Bath Fixtures of every description. Country houses fitted up with all the modern appliances for the saving of labor and the promotion of comfort that city residences afford.

Spear's Matchless Fireplace Stoves

Stoves, Heaters and Ranges, and Low Pressure Steam Heating; Grates, Marble and Slate Mantels, Gas Machines, Fountains, and all kinds of Terra Cotta work.

Work set to order in all parts of the county or State. No charge for estimating except where traveling expenses are incurred. All work guaranteed and good work only solicited. We belong to no clique, faction or secret combination, and will endeavor in all cases to give full value received.

We extend our thanks to former patrons and ask a continuance of their favors for the new firm.

ja-1-1y JOSEPH L. HAINES & SON

Great Dissolution Sale.

—AT—

FRED. D. MILLER & BRO'S.

Frank Z. Miller retires from this firm, March 1st, and we must reduce our stock.

OVERCOATS

Half price. Choice of our Knee Pants Suits, $2.75. Lots of them less.

Men's Boston Duck Boots,

$2.98, were $3.50; Lots of Men's Boston Gum Boots, $2.25 were $3.00.

UNDERWEAR

Half price. Lots of odds and ends in Men's, Boys' and Children's Shoes, almost at your own price.

GLOVES.

Lot of Buckskin gloves, 62c., sold at $1.25 and $1.50. VALISES half price to close out. All our MEN'S CAPS 25 cts.

Lots of Men's Pants,

$1.25 were $2.00. Lots of MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS, that we have only one of a kind left, go at your own price. Lots of BOYS' BOOTS, size 2 to 6, go for $1 per pair. Balance of our Men's $2.50 Boots, go for $1.90 per pair.

HATS.

Lot of Men's $2.50 Stiff Hats, go for $1.50.

Lot of $1.25 PLOW SHOES, go for $1.00 per pair.

Remember these prices are only for 30 days.

Our Merchant Tailoring Department

is now in full blast and now is the time to place your order for your spring suits. Call and see the line of CLOTHS AND CASSIMERES we are showing.

Respectfully,

FRED. D. MILLER & BRO.,

oct-18 OPPOSITE R. R. DEPOT.

PAPER HANGING!

Go where you can find a large stock to select from.

HALLER & MATTHEWS

Intend to run down their large stock of

WALL PAPER

at low figures this winter. We are receiving new patterns daily.

Call and Examine

—OUR—

Fine Stationery

at new prices for first class goods. Also, our stock of

Steel Engravings, Pastels, Water Colors,

and all styles of pictures on hand. Picture Frames in stock and Pictures framed to order.

New Styles of

Window Shades,

of the latest patterns.

Work done in any part of the county. Give us a call

HALLER & MATTHEWS,
45 E. Main St., op. Catholic Church,
nov-15 Westminster, Md.

The Largest Variety

—AND FINEST—

LIQUORS

IN CARROLL COUNTY, ARE AT

A. C. Strasburger's New Store,

ADJOINING BANKARD'S OLD HOTEL.

WE NAME IN PART:

12 Grades of Whiskies,

including the WELTY WHISKY.

10 GRADES OF BRANDIES,

Apple, Peach, Ginger and Blackberry Brandies, Holland and Domestic GINS, White and Red N. E. RUM, Kimmel, Port, Sherry, Catawba, Claret and Rheine WINES, Imported and Domestic.

CHAMPAGNES

BASS ALE and Hibbert's BROWN STOUT, Raspberry, Ginger and Lemon SYRUPS.

We also have a large stock of

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

We guarantee the purity of our Liquors and the quality of our goods, and will use every endeavor to give entire satisfaction in regard to prices. All we ask, to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. aug-25-tf

---

CHAS. E. FINK,

Attorney at Law

And Solicitor in Chancery.

Will attend PROMPTLY to all legal business. Office, No. 19 Court St., Westminster Md.

1891.

PETERSON'S MAGAZINE.

50th YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

The queen of the ladies' monthlies enlarged and greatly improved, making it more desirable than ever, and keeping it in the lead of the Ladies' Magazines.

It's fiction is strong and clean. Some of the best known American writers contribute to its pages, among them Edgar Fawcett, Frank Lee Benedict, Howard Seeley, Mrs. Lucy H. Hooper, Rebecca Harding Davis, Miss M. G. McClelland, Alice Bowman, and Minna Irving.

Historical and Biographical Sketches, with numerous and appropriate illustrations, printed on fine paper, will be given monthly.

In the Fashion department, we aim to combine beauty and utility. The newest and prettiest styles of costume are given with full descriptions, also a monthly dress-pattern sheet. As a fashion magazine, "Peterson" is universally pronounced as far in the lead of all others.

Numerous designs for needle-work, embroidery, knitting, painting, &c., with designs printed in colors. Articles on the management of the sick, by a trained nurse, household and garden hints, recipes for cooking and interesting articles on various topics, are given monthly.

The aim of the publishers is to give such variety of contents as will both interest and instruct its readers, and make it a helpful companion of every woman.

Terms: $2.00 per year with large reduction to clubs, and handsome premiums for getting them up.

A sample copy, with full particulars, will be sent for 5 cents.

Address, PETERSON'S MAGAZINE,
306 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT CO.

OF MARYLAND.

No. 7 North Calvert Street,

BALTIMORE.

Becomes surety on bonds of Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Receivers, Trustees, etc., and in all undertakings in judicial proceedings.

Guarantees the fidelity of salaried officers, clerks and employees.

Receives money on deposit subject to check, and allows interest thereon.

Makes loans on approved collateral and mortgages.

Is a legal depository for Court and Trust funds.

Manages Estates for Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Trustees, etc. Collects rents, incomes, etc.

Acts as Transfer Agent or Registrar for stocks or bonds of Municipal, Railroad and other corporations.

Receipts for Wills and assumes their safe custody without charge.

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LLOYD L. JACKSON.....
EDW. WARFIELD.....} Vice-Presidents.
GEORGE W. BISHOP.....Treasurer.
WM. A. HAMMOND.....General Counsel.
N. WINSLOW WILLIAMS..Assist't Counsel.

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Frederick H. Smith, Henry A. Parr,
Andrew D. Jones, Wilbur F. Jackson,
Edwin Warfield, Clinton F. Paine.

This Company does business in every County of the State.

CHAS. E. FINK, WESTMINSTER, is resident Director and Attorney for the Company in Carroll county. Applications can be made to him for security.

jy-19-1y

Cleaning Sale

—OF—

THEO. DERR & SON.

This is your opportunity to secure the greatest bargain of a lifetime.

We mean to close out everything in the winter line at prices that are sure to make them go.

Our Stock

is by far the largest ever seen in Westminster, and we will give you a genuine BARGAIN in every department.

One of our greatest features is our

Cloak Department,

which embraces everything in Ladies', Misses' and Children's Garments.

The prices are in every case 25 per cent. lower than any one else will offer you.

DRESS GOODS,

Trimmings, Shawls, Muffs, and Fur Goods, Blankets, Comforts, Flannels, Underwear, Hosiery and Gloves, Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, CARPETINGS AND OIL CLOTHS, all greatly reduced. Come see us at once as it will profit you greatly.

THEO. DERR & SON,
75 and 77 E. Main St.,
oct-10 Westminster, Md.

ATTENTION!

READ!

IT WILL PROFIT YOU!

Any person who looked in on us when we first opened and has not seen us since until now, would be surprised to see how we have grown.

Low Prices and Square Dealing tell the tale.

We are working for your trade and we intend to merit it.

We can't quote prices or mention articles but they are here for little and big. Come and see them.

We have sold lots of

Underwear,

and no wonder—the prices are so low. My! how the ladies smile when they see our prices on TINWARE.

Stationery and Notions

way down below regular prices. We want to say a word about our stock of HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, on which we can give CORRECT STYLES AND PRICES; and one thousand and one other things which space forbids our mentioning.

To those who have not been to see us we respectfully ask a visit of inspection.

Thanking those who have given us their custom and confidence, we respectfully ask for a continuance of the same.

NEW YORK BARGAIN HOUSE,
no 29 West Main St., Westminster, Md.

FRANK K. HERR. SAMUEL K. HERR

F. K. HERR & BRO

AT THE OLD STAND,

MAIN STREET, OPP. MONTOUR HOUSE

MANUFACTURERS OF

Coaches, Carriages, Buggies, Jagger Wagons, Phætons, &c.

Special attention given to repairing.

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted. se-12

1891.

PETERSON'S MAGAZINE.

50th YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

The queen of the ladies' monthlies enlarged and greatly improved, making it more desirable than ever, and keeping it in the lead of the Ladies' Magazines.

It's fiction is strong and clean. Some of the best known American writers contribute to its pages, among them Edgar Fawcett, Frank Lee Benedict, Howard Seeley, Mrs. Lucy H. Hooper, Rebecca Harding Davis, Miss M. G. McClelland, Alice Bowman, and Minna Irving.

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The aim of the publishers is to give such variety of contents as will both interest and instruct its readers, and make it a helpful companion of every woman.

Terms: $2.00 per year with large reduction to clubs, and handsome premiums for getting them up.

A sample copy, with full particulars, will be sent for 5 cents.

Address, PETERSON'S MAGAZINE,
306 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THE PRESS

(NEW YORK)

FOR 1891.

DAILY. SUNDAY. WEEKLY.
6 pages, 1 cent. 20 pages, 4 cents. 8 or 10 pages, 2c.

The Aggressive Republican Journal of the Metropolis. A Newspaper for the Masses.

Founded December 1st, 1887.

Circulation over 160,000 copies daily.

The Press is the organ of no faction; pulls no wires; has no animosities to avenge.

The most remarkable newspaper success in New York. The *Press* is a National Newspaper. Cheap news, vulgar sensations and trash find no place in the columns of The *Press*.

The Press has the brightest Editorial page in New York. It sparkles with points.

The Press Sunday Edition is a splendid twenty page paper, covering every current topic of interest.

The Press Weekly Edition contains all the good things of the Daily and Sunday editions.

For those who cannot afford the daily or are prevented by distance from early receiving it, the weekly is a splendid substitute.

As an advertising medium The *Press* has no superior in New York.

THE PRESS.

Within the reach of all. The best and cheapest Newspaper published in America.

Daily and Sunday, one year.....$5.00
Daily and Sunday, 6 months.....2.50
Daily and Sunday, 1 month.....45
Daily only, one year.....3.00
Daily only, four months.....1.00
Sunday, one year.....2.00
Weekly Press, one year.....1.00

Send for The *Press* circular. Samples free. Agents wanted everywhere. Liberal commissions. Address,

THE PRESS,
Potter Building, 38 Park Row, New York.

1891.

HARPER'S WEEKLY.

ILLUSTRATED.

Harper's Weekly has never failed to justify its title as a "Journal of Civilization," and it has done so with a constant regard to enlarged possibilities of usefulness and a higher standard of artistic and literary excellence. It leaves untouched no important phase of the world's progress, and presents a record, equally trustworthy and interesting, of the notable events, persons, and achievements of our time.

Special supplements will be continued in 1891. They will be literary, scientific, artistic, historical, critical, typographical, or descriptive, as occasion may demand, and will continue to deserve the hearty commendation which has been bestowed on past issues by the press and the public. As a family journal, Harper's Weekly will, as heretofore, be edited with a strict regard for the qualities that make it a safe and welcome visitor to every home.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.
Per Year.

Harper's Weekly.....$4.00
Harper's Magazine.....4.00
Harper's Bazar.....4.00
Harper's Young People.....2.00

Postage free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

The Volumes of the Weekly begin with the first Number for January of each year. When no time is mentioned, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at the time of receipt of order.

Bound Volumes of Harper's Weekly for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postage paid, or by express, free of expense (provided the freight does not exceed one dollar per volume), for $7.00 per volume. Cloth Cases for each volume, suitable for binding, will be sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of $1.00 each.

Remittances should be made by Post-Office Money Order or Draft, to avoid chance of loss.

Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express order of Harper & Brothers.

Address: HARPER & BROTHERS,
New York.

1891.

HARPER'S BAZAR.

ILLUSTRATED.

Harper's Bazar is a journal for the home. Giving the latest information with regard to the Fashions, its numerous illustrations, fashion-plates, and pattern-sheet supplements are indispensable alike to the home dress-maker and the professional modiste. No expense is spared in making its artistic attractions of the highest order. Its clever short stories, parlor plays, and thoughtful essays satisfy all tastes, and its last page is famous as a budget of wit and humor. In its weekly issues everything is included which is of interest to women. During 1891 Agnes R. Ormsbee will write a series of articles on "The House Comfortable," Juliet Corson will treat of "Sanitary Living," and an interesting succession of papers on "Woman in Art and History," superbly illustrated, will be furnished by Theodore Child. The serial stories will be by Walter Besant and Thomas Hardy.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.
Per Year.

Harper's Bazar.....$4.00
Harper's Magazine.....4.00
Harper's Weekly.....4.00
Harper's Young People.....2.00

Postage free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

The volumes of the Bazar begin with the first Number for January of each year. When no time is mentioned, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at time of receipt of order.

Bound volumes of Harper's Bazar for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of $7.00 per volume. Cloth cases, for binding, 50 cents each—by mail postpaid.

Remittances should be made by Post-office Money Order or Draft, to avoid chance of loss.

Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express order of Harper & Brothers.

Address: HARPER & BROTHERS,
nov-22 New York.

1891.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE.

ILLUSTRATED.

The important series of papers on South America, by Theodore Child, will be continued in Harper's Magazine during the greater part of the year 1891. The articles on Southern California, by Charles Dudley Warner, will also be continued. Among other noteworthy attractions will be a novel by Charles Egbert Craddock; a collection of original drawings by W. M. Thackeray, now published for the first time; a novel written and illustrated by Geo. du Maurier; a novelette by William Dean Howells; and a series of papers on London by Walter Besant.

In the number and variety of illustrated papers and other articles on subjects of timely interest, as well as in the unrivaled character of its short stories, poems, etc., Harper's Magazine will continue to maintain that standard of excellence for which it has been so long distinguished.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.
Per Year.

Harper's Magazine.....$4.00
Harper's Weekly.....4.00
Harper's Bazar.....4.00
Harper's Young People.....2.00

Postage free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

The volumes of the Magazine begin with the Numbers for June and December of each year. When no time is specified, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at the time of receipt of order.

Bound Volumes of Harper's Magazine for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of $3.00 per volume. Cloth Cases, for binding, 50 cents each—by mail postpaid.

Index to Harper's Magazine, Alphabetical, Analytical, and Classified, for Volumes 1 to 70, inclusive, from June, 1850, to June, 1885, one vol., 8vo, Cloth $4.00.

Remittances should be made by Post-office Money Order or Draft, to avoid chance of loss.

Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express order of Harper & Brothers.

Address: HARPER & BROTHERS,
nov-22 New York.

CHAS. T. REIFSNIDER. J. MILTON REIFSNIDER.

Co-Partnership Notice.

The undersigned have formed a co-partnership for the practice of the Law under the firm name of Reifsnider & Reifsnider. Special attention given to the settlement of estates and collections. Office Main street, adjoining the residence of Chas. T. Reifsnider.

CHAS. T. REIFSNIDER,
J. MILTON REIFSNIDER.

Children's Literature.

WHAT "ST. NICHOLAS" HAS DONE FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.

Victor Hugo calls this "the woman's century," and he might have added that it is the children's century as well, for never before in the world's history has so much thought been paid to children—their schools, their books, their pictures, and their toys. Childhood, as we understand it, is a recent discovery.

Up to the time of the issue of the St. Nicholas Magazine seventeen years ago literature and children's magazines were almost contradictory terms, but the new periodical started out with the idea that nothing was too good for children; the result has been a juvenile magazine genuine with conscientious purpose—the greatest writers contributing to it, with the best artists and engravers helping to beautify it—and everything tuned to the key-note of youth.

It has been the special aim of St. Nicholas to supplant unhealthful literature with stories of a living and healthful interest. It will not do to take fascinating bad literature out of boys' hands, and give them in its place Mrs. Barbauld and Peter Parley, or the work of writers who think that any "good-y" talk will do for children, but they must have strong, interesting reading, with the blood and sinew of real life in it—reading that will waken them to a closer observation of the best things about them.

In the seventeen years of its life St. Nicholas has not only elevated the children, but it has also elevated the tone of contemporary children's literature as well. Many of its stories, like Mrs. Burnett's "Little Lord Fauntleroy," have become classic. It is not too much to say that almost every notable young people's story now produced in America first seeks the light in the pages of that magazine.

The year 1891 will prove once more that "no household where there are children is complete without St. Nicholas." J. T. Trowbridge, Noah Brooks, Charles Dudley Warner, and many well-known writers are to contribute during this coming year. One cannot put the spirit of St. Nicholas into a prospectus, but the publishers are glad to send a full announcement of the features for 1891 and a single sample copy to the address of any person mentioning this notice. The magazine costs $3.00 a year. Address The Century Co., 33 East 17th St., New York.

A Great American Magazine.

THE SUCCESS OF "THE CENTURY" AND ITS PLANS FOR 1891.

The Century Magazine is now so well-known that to tell of its past success seems almost an old story. The N. Y. Tribune has said that it and its companion, St. Nicholas for Young Folks, issued by the same house, "are read by every one person in thirty of the country's population," and large editions of both are sent beyond the seas. It is an interesting fact that a few years ago it was found that seven thousand copies of The Century went to Scotland—quite a respectable edition in itself. The question in England is no longer "Who reads an American book?" but "Who does not see the American magazines?

A few years ago The Century about doubled its circulation with the famous War Papers, by Gen. Grant and others, adding many more readers later with the Lincoln History and Kennan's thrilling articles on the Siberian Exile System. One great feature of 1891 is to be

"THE GOLD HUNTERS OF CALIFORNIA,"

describing that remarkable movement to the gold fields in '49, in a series of richly illustrated articles written by survivors, including the narratives of men who went to California by the different routes, accounts of the gold discoveries, life in the mines, the work of vigilance committees (by the chairman of the committee) etc., etc. General Fremont's last writing was done for this series. In November appears the opening article, "The First Emigrant Train to California"—crossing the Rockies in '41—by Gen. Bidwell, a pioneer of pioneers. Thousands of American families who had some relative or friend among "the Argonauts of '49" will be interested in these papers.

MANY OTHER GOOD THINGS ARE COMING,—

the narrative of an American's travels through that unknown land Tibet (for 700 miles over ground never before trod by a white man); the experiences of escaping War-Prisoners; American Newspapers described by well-known journalists; accounts of the great Indians Fighters, Custer and others; personal anecdotes of Lincoln, by his private secretaries; "The Faith Doctor," a novel by Edward Eggleston, with a wonderfully rich program of novelettes and stories by most of the leading writers, etc., etc.

It is also announced that The Century has purchased the right to print, before its appearance in France or any other country, extracts from advance sheets of the famous Talleyrand Memoirs, which have been secretly preserved for a century—to be first given to the world through the pages of an American magazine. All Europe is eagerly awaiting the publication of this personal history of Talleyrand—greatest of intrigues and diplomats.

The November Century begins the volume, and new subscribers should commence with that issue. The subscription price ($4.00) may be remitted directly to the publishers, The Century Co., 33 East 17th St., New York, or single copies may be purchased of any newsdealer. The publishers offer to send a free sample copy—a recent back number—to any one desiring it.

1891.

NEW YORK TRIBUNE.

The Tariff and the Farmer.

The Tribune will devote much space during 1891 to the Tariff as it affects the Farmer and the Mechanic.

Hon. Roswell G. Horr, of Michigan, has been added to the Tribune's staff of Tariff writers for this purpose. He will, through the columns of The Tribune, devote himself to this topic, and will invite and answer questions upon points which perplex the American Farmer and Mechanic. He will also, so far as other duties will allow, attend Farmers' Institutes and agricultural gatherings the coming winter and spring, and expound the principles of the Tariff.

Those who desire the presence of Mr. Horr at Farmers' Institutes, etc., are invited to communicate promptly with The Tribune.

Young Men Who Wish to Succeed.

Many a man feels the lack of early direction of his energies and early incubation of the maxims which promote the formation of character and success in after life. Every such man would gladly see the young men of to-day better guided in youth than he was. The Tribune has planned the following series of valuable articles, which will appear in this paper only:

"What shall I Do?" By S. S. Packard, President of Packard's Business College.

"Suggestions for the Boys on the Farm who are Ambitious." By the Hon. J. H. Brigham, of Delta, Ohio, Master of the National Grange.

"Education without the Help of a College." By President C. K. Adams, of Cornell University.

A Continuation of "How to Win Fortune." By Andrew Carnegie, whose remarkable article of last Spring was so full of encouragement to poor men.

"Multiplicity of Paying Occupations in the United States." By the Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of the Department of Labor.

"A Talk with American Boys." By P. T. Barnum, of Bridgeport, Conn., the great American showman, temperance lecturer, traveler and writer.

"Examples in the History of our own Country. By Gen A. S. Webb, the gallant soldier of Gettysburg and Spottsylvania and College president.

"Importance of Good Manners." The views of Ward McAllister.

"A College Education good for all: what is best for those who cannot get it." By President William Pepper, University of Pennsylvania.

The Tribune will print from week to week, well-considered answers to any questions which young men or women, in any part of the country, may ask.

Vital Topics of the Day.

"Present Needs and Future Scope of American Agriculture." By the Hon. Jeremiah Rusk.

"Proper Function of the Minority in Legislation." By the Hon. Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

"Village Improvement Associations, their practicability in Rural Districts, with the story of certain Model Villages." By the Hon. B. G. Northrop, of Clinton, Conn.

"Principle in Politics and the Virtue of Courage." By the Hon. James S. Clarkson, of Iowa.

"Influence of the Labor Movement upon Human Progress." By Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor.

"America's Suburban and Rural Homes." By George Palmer, of New York.

"Warehouses for Farm Products." By L. L. Polk, President of the National Farmers' Alliance.

"Glaciers of the United States." By Professor Israel C. Russell, of the United States Geological Survey and explorer of Alaska.

Other Features.

During 1891 The Tribune will print a valuable series of articles, written by its own traveling correspondent, on the agriculture of the United States, with explanation of a large number of model farms.

A special correspondent, a practical farmer, is now in France, visiting the farms and farm-buildings of that thriftiest of the agricultural nations of the world. He will report upon the dairy, grain, stock and other branches of French farming in illustrated articles.

Mrs. Annie Wittenmeyer, President of the Woman's Relief Corps, will contribute a column of notes and news to The Tribune's G. A. R. page, every week.

Admirable letters of travel in the Southern States, illustrated with pictures, will be printed, describing the South as it exists to-day.

All the regular features will be continued.

The Home Circle columns will be varied by frequent illustrated articles on home decoration, fashions and other objects of intense interest to women. Written principally for people with little money.

Mrs. Bayard Taylor, the widow of Bayard Taylor, will write articles on Cookery. She is a remarkable house-keeper, with a scientific as well as practical knowledge of her subject.

Sickuts, the great chess champion of the world, will supply a column a week on the greatest and purest of all the games of the home.

Foreign letters, good stories, the news of the day, the best of market reports, book reviews and literary news, witty jokes, etc., etc.

The Tribune is printed in large type and broad columns, and is the easiest paper to read in the country.

Premiums.

Premium List for 1891, containing many new and useful articles, will be sent to any applicant, free.

Prizes for Large Clubs.

Club raisers are invited to write to this office for The Tribune's new Terms to agents.

Subscriptions.

The Weekly, $1.00 a year; free for the rest of 1890. Semi-Weekly, $2.00; free for the rest of 1890. Daily, $10.00. Sunday Tribune, $2.00. Tribune Monthly, $2.00. Sample copies free.

The Tribune, New York.

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