The Origin of the Dog.

There seems to be a decided drift of opinion among naturalists to the theory that our numerous varieties of domesticated dogs are descended not from a single species, but from several kinds of wild animals—as, for instance, the wolf and the jackal. The Fancier's Journal, commenting upon this, declares there are recorded examples of tamed wolves which in gentleness and intelligence show a truly dog-like capacity.

With regard to tamed jackals, Darwin has pointed out that when caressed they jump about for joy, wag their tails, lower their ears, lick their master's hand, crouch down, and even throw themselves on the ground. When frightened they carry their tails between their legs.

On the other hand it is undisputed that, whatever animal we may consider his progenitor, the domestication of the dog began at an epoch exceedingly remote. The fossil remains of a large dog have been found in tertiary deposits, and there is no doubt that the dog existed in a domesticated state during the prehistoric times. His bones are discovered in the shell heaps of Denmark and in the lake dwellings of Switzerland. The dog meets us in the dawn of history, for such varieties as hound, greyhound and watchdog are depicted on Egyptian monuments 5,000 years old. It is well known that in Egypt the dog was worshipped under the title of Anubis, and dog mummies have been found. There is a mastiff figured on the Assyrian sculpture belonging to 640 B. C. The fact is often overlooked that dogs were used by Greeks and Romans not only in the chase and for hunting down escaped prisoners, but for war.

It is worth noting that, according to some naturalists, the Newfoundland and St. Bernard dogs form a group by themselves, derived neither from wolves nor jackals, but from a distinct species of progenitors. It is a disputed question whether the Newfoundland dog is indigenous to North America or was introduced either by Norwegians in the year 1,000, or by Cabot in 1497. Bearing on this question is the interesting fact that the Norwegians have dogs closely resembling the Newfoundland breed. The Dingo dog of Australia does certainly seem to constitute a distinct, indigenous species, since it is now found in both a wild and domesticated state in that country, and its fossil remains are associated with those of extinct mammals.

A Giant Molasses Jug.

Half a million gallons of Cuban molasses in bulk arrived at this port last night on the British oil tank steamship Circassian Prince from Havana, says the Philadelphia Record. This bulletin may herald a new era in the ways and means of transportation, for never before was an oil tank vessel utilized for this purpose. The duty having been removed from raw sugar under the McKinley bill, the molasses boilers that refined the raw product in this city were compelled to adopt some cheaper way of getting their product from the West Indies, and the use of the tank carrier is the result. "It is only a venture," said an importer yesterday. "The thing will have to be thoroughly tried before it can be called a success."

A New York broker took a contract in the early part of the year to land in the United States several million gallons of molasses within a certain time. To fulfill his contract two steamers were chartered as well as several sailing vessels. The cargo was pumped on board from lighters in Havana and it will be discharged by pumping here into tanks built at the boiling establishments to receive it.

The fact that the vessels have carried petroleum in previous voyages does not injure the contents, but reduces its heavy body to thinner consistency and keeps the treacle from sticking to the tanks.

The gaugers were at a loss first to know how to gauge the syrup, but the importers will hold it in bond until April 1, when both sugar and molasses will be free. The freight paid the Circassian Prince is said to be 2 cents per gallon.

The first passenger cars for this country were merely stage coaches on the rail, and in other countries they still keep something of this form. In America large, airy cars for passengers were early introduced, and the parlor car, the hotel car, and the dining car are all of American origin, and are little used elsewhere. The street tramway, or horse-railroad, and the elevated railways for rapid travel in cities, were first used in this country.

Prisoners confined in the Marion, Indiana, jail attached hose to the natural gas pipe and projected a flame against the inner side of the outer wall, and heating the stone red hot, cold water was applied, and huge slices were peeled off until the wall was breached. Then they reported progress to the sheriff. None of them wanted to escape, and they explained that the mischief was done to show the authorities how easily one could be planned.

Sharrer Bros.

HAVE A

LARGE STOCK

OF WINTER

CLOTHING

TO BE

SOLD

AT

The Lowest Prices.

Great Bargains.

Sharrer Bros

Wantz Building,

WESTMINSTER. MARYLAND.

A CARD.

We desire to call your attention to the fact that we are now in the

MERCHANT TAILORING BUSINESS,

and we are very anxious to have your trade. Our cutter,

Mr. Jno. F. Kurtz,

has had an experience of nearly fifty years in the business, and we guarantee a perfect fit every time.

We are showing, without a doubt, the largest and finest line of

Cloths and Cassimeres

(all new patterns) ever shown by any Merchant Tailoring establishment in the State.

☞ALL WE ASK IS A TRIAL.☜

An early call is solicited.

Yours Respectfully,

FRED. D. MILLER.

Clothing, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing Goods and Merchant Tailoring.

mar-7-1y

Well -:- Now!

Just to see the complete line of

Staple Groceries

and

Fancy Groceries,

CONFECTIONERIES,

FLOUR, BACON,

and everything that is good to eat. It would almost surprise you to see how low the above goods are sold. I take the greatest interest in showing my patrons my complete stock and aim to give them first class goods at the lowest possible prices.

QUEENSWARE:

Tea Sets at $2.85 per set, Iron Stoneware, and all ware in proportion. I will not be undersold in any of the above goods. Call and examine my stock and prices and be convinced.

Tobacco and Cigars.

☞Country Produce taken in Exchange.

Yours respectfully,
JOHN D. BOWERS,
47 E. Main St., Opp. Catholic Church,
jan-12-90 Westminster, Md.

The Ground Hog

Has Gone Back for Six Weeks That Means, You Will Want More Winter Goods; AND HE NEVER LIES.

We will close out, for the next thirty days, at cost or below, our entire line of Winter Goods. If you want to make an investment and make money you can do so now. If you want an OVERCOAT, you can save at least 30 per cent. by buying now, and can have the use of it this season, for at least 3 months.

Gloves, Underwear, Wool Shirts, Pants

and everything in the shape of Winter Stock will be sold way down in prices. I have a nice line of MACKINTOSH

Cape Gum Overcoats

that will be sold cheap. We want to make ready for our immense stock of

Spring Suitings.

We expect as usual, to take the lead in Spring Suits and to make up Suits at prices that will astonish you; and in style and workmanship we claim to be in the lead. Do not fail to call before you purchase your Spring Suit, as we will save you money and give you a first class Suit.

Respectfully,
J. T. ANDERS,
oct-25 Westminster, Md.

Geo. W. Matthews,

17 E. MAIN ST., NEAR DEPOT,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Collector and General Agent for Life and
may-8 Fire Insurance.

HURRAH! HURRAH!

—FOR THE—

NEW YORK

CLOTHING HOUSE,

UNION BRIDGE, MD.

The subscriber has opened a new

CLOTHING STORE,

Corner Main street and Broadway, Union Bridge, which he has stocked with a large amount of

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

just purchased in New York, at lowest cash prices, which he will sell very cheap.

The stock includes suits of every grade for

Spring and Summer Wear,

all at astonishingly low figures. Prices need not be quoted. It is only necessary to come and view these goods to be assured that never in the history of Union Bridge have such bargains been offered.

He has also a fine line of

Men's Ladies' and Children's SHOES,

Notions, Jewelry, &c, all at astonishingly low prices. All my old friends and customers and others are invited to call, see and be convinced.

mar-14-1y JULIUS TRAUB.

Westminster Shoe Co.

We have opened our new store and are prepared to show the finest line of

Men's, Women's, Youths' and Children's Shoes

Ever exhibited in this county.

We have also a fine line of

Slippers and Umbrellas

Suitable for Xmas presents.

We have one of the finest lines of

HATS AND CAPS

all of the latest styles and no old goods, all are new, and

WE MEAN TO DO BUSINESS

if prices and good goods are taken in consideration.

WESTMINSTER SHOE CO.
dec-6-1y E. C. LYNCH, Manager.

The Largest Variety

—AND FINEST—

LIQUORS

IN CARROLL COUNTY, ARE AT

A. C. Strasburger's New Store,

ADJOINING BANKARD'S OLD HOTEL.

WE NAME IN PART:

12 Grades of Whiskies,

including the WELTY WHISKY.

10 GRADES OF BRANDIES,

Apple, Peach, Ginger and Blackberry Brandies, Holland and Domestic GINS, White and Red WINES, RUM, Sherry, Port, Sherry, Catawba, Claret and Rheine WINES, Imported and Domestic.

CHAMPAGNES

BASS ALE and Hibbert's BROWN STOUT. Raspberry, Ginger and Lemon SYRUPS. We also have a large stock of

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

We guarantee the purity of our Liquors and the quality of our goods, and will use every endeavor to give entire satisfaction in regard to prices. All we ask, to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. aug-23-1f

ATTENTION!

READ!

IT WILL PROFIT YOU!

Any person who looked in on us when we first opened and has not seen us since until now, would be surprised to see how we have grown.

Low Prices and Square Dealing tell the tale.

We are working for your trade and we intend to merit it.

We can't quote prices or mention articles but they are here for little and big. Come and see them.

We have sold lots of

Underwear,

and no wonder—the prices are so low. My! how the ladies smile when they see our prices on TINWARE.

Stationery and Notions

way down below regular prices. We want to say a word about our stock of HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, on which we can give KORRECT STYLES AND PRICES; and one thousand and one other things which space forbids our mentioning.

To those who have not been to see us we respectfully ask a visit of inspection.

Thanking those who have given us their custom and confidence, we respectfully ask for a continuance of the same.

NEW YORK BARGAIN HOUSE,
no 29 West Main St. Westminster, Md.

CHAS. T. REIFSNIDER. J. MILTON REIFSNIDER.

Co-Partnership Notice.

The undersigned have formed a co-partnership for the practice of the Law under the firm name of Reifsnider & Reifsnider. Special attention given to the settlement of estates and collections. Office Main street, adjoining the residence of Chas. T. Reifsnider.

CHAS. T. REIFSNIDER,
J. MILTON REIFSNIDER.

SALE BILLS, and all kinds of Job Printing done at this office, on reasonable terms.

Great Bargains!

G. W. MORNINGSTAR

is prepared to show you the largest and finest selection of Goods ever shown in Westminster, consisting of

Vases, :: Ornamental :: Pieces,

Mantel Sets, Fancy Mirrors, Lamps of all kinds—Banner, Bracket, Library, Hall and Piano Lamps—at prices way down. A large assortment of

Queensware.

French China Tea and Dinner Sets, Plain and Decorated Chamber Sets, latest designs and prices to suit everybody. Latest novelties in Glassware. Rogers' celebrated Silverplated Ware. A full line of Table Cutlery, Wooden, Willow and Tinware. Our

Grocery Department

with Fancy and Staple goods—Sugars, Teas, Coffees, Syrups, Spices, Flavoring Extracts, Raisins, Currants, Citron, California and French Prunes, Evaporated Fruits and Canned Goods of all kinds. A full line of

Confectioneries.

A large stock of Cigars and Tobaccos. Best brands of Flour at manufacturing prices, and all goods kept in a first-class housefurnishing store.

We cordially invite you to come and examine our stock. It will be a pleasure to show goods, and when you see our goods and get prices you will be convinced that we are headquarters for good goods and low prices. Truly thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, and hoping by continuing to sell good goods at the very lowest prices to merit a continuance of the same,

Very respectfully,
G. W. MORNINGSTAR,
38 West Main St., Westminster, Md.
no-28

PAPER HANGING!

Go where you can find a large stock to select from.

HALLER & MATTHEWS

Intend to run down their large stock of

WALL PAPER

at low figures this winter. We are receiving new patterns daily.

Call and Examine

—OUR—

Fine Stationery

at new prices for first class goods. Also, our stock of

Steel Engravings,

Pastels,

Water Colors,

and all styles of pictures on hand. Picture Frames in stock and Pictures framed to order.

New Styles of

Window Shades,

of the latest patterns.

Work done in any part of the county. Give us a call

HALLER & MATTHEWS,
45 E. Main St., op. Catholic Church,
nov-15 Westminster, Md.

WESTMINSTER SHOE CO.

Just received, one of the largest and most complete stocks of

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises and Umbrellas

For the Holidays, that ever was brought to this city.

Our Shoe department is now complete and full of the greatest bargains ever offered to the people of Carroll county.

We have just received another lot of MEN'S ELEGANT $2.00 WHOLE STOCK KIP BOOTS, equal to any $2.50 Boot in the county. A fine line of MEN'S and BOYS' SLIPPERS for the holidays.

We have the noblest line of WOMEN'S, MISSES' and CHILDREN'S SHOES, and prices to suit the times.

Hats! Hats! Hats!

Attractive Hats in great variety of styles.

Attractive Prices

that tell their own tale of cheapness.

Attractive Bargains,

bound to please every buyer.

Attractive Treatment,

a smile and a square deal to all at

U. L. REAVER.
Next door to Postoffice, Westminster, Md.

To the Public

Pure Liquors!

Pure Liquors!

HAVING taken the old established Liquor Store of Mr. John A. McNeal, West Main St.,

IN THE ZEIBER BUILDING,

I offer to the public a large stock of

Whiskies, :: Brandies, :: Gins,

Rums, Champagnes, Beer, &c.,

in quantities to suit, at the lowest prices. All the above are pure and we ask a call. A sample room in the rear of the store. We ask for a liberal share of the public patronage.

dec-20-1y JOHN BIGGS.

ESTABLISHED 1846.

WILLIAM MANN,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

AMERICAN CLOCKS

In Wood and Fancy Iron Cases,

Bronze Ornaments

For tops of Clocks and side pieces for Mantels, &c.

Looking Glasses

Walnut Pier Mirrors and Brackets, German and French Looking-Glass Plates.

No. 3 Hanover Street, - Baltimore, Md.
jan-26-1y

Mutual Fire Insurance Company

OF CARROLL COUNTY.

OFFICE, - - WESTMINSTER, MD

J. W. HERING.....President.
RICHARD MANNING.....Sec'y and Treas.
J. T. DIFFENBAUGH, Gen. Agt., Westminster, Md

DIRECTORS.

Dr. J. W. Hering, Alfred Zollickoffer, Edward Lynch, David Prugh, Granville S. Haines Granville T. Hering, Dr. Samuel Swope, B. Manning, Chas. B. Roberts David Fowble.
jan-21-1f

BEST Lanterns at BABYLON & GILBERT'S

WEDDING INVITATIONS!!!

THE SENTINEL

is prepared to print at short notice Wedding Invitations, in the latest and most artistic designs, at prices that defy city competition. Call and see specimens and learn prices before placing your order elsewhere.

Book and Job Printing Done at Short Notice.

PROGRAMMES,

CIRCULARS,

CARDS,

STATEMENTS,

LETTER AND BILL HEADS

of all kinds, kept constantly on hand or printed at short notice.

Sale -:- Bills

printed in an attractive manner.

Call and see our specimens of all kinds of work if you need anything in our line. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Estimates Furnished.

KEEP US IN MIND

When you want a Genuine Bargain.

THE FAIR DEALING HOUSE.

Bound to attract if low prices and good goods will do it, at

U. L. REAVER'S,

next door to Postoffice.

Just received, one of the largest and most complete stocks of

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises and Umbrellas

For the Holidays, that ever was brought to this city.

Our Shoe department is now complete and full of the greatest bargains ever offered to the people of Carroll county.

We have just received another lot of MEN'S ELEGANT $2.00 WHOLE STOCK KIP BOOTS, equal to any $2.50 Boot in the county. A fine line of MEN'S and BOYS' SLIPPERS for the holidays.

We have the noblest line of WOMEN'S, MISSES' and CHILDREN'S SHOES, and prices to suit the times.

Hats! Hats! Hats!

Attractive Hats in great variety of styles.

Attractive Prices

that tell their own tale of cheapness.

Attractive Bargains,

bound to please every buyer.

Attractive Treatment,

a smile and a square deal to all at

U. L. REAVER.
Next door to Postoffice, Westminster, Md.

MELLOR & SHORB,

Sykesville, Md.

FURNITURE, STOVES, CARPETS, MATTINGS, OIL CLOTHS, HARDWARE, TINWARE, QUEENSWARE, WOODENWARE,

And everything in the House-Furnishing line.

In Furniture, we have Bedroom Suits in Walnut, Oak, Cherry, Ash and Poplar, at all prices. Parlor Suits, Lounges, Extension and Center Tables, Bureaus, Buffets, Wardrobes, Sofas, Wash Stands, Beds, Cots, Bed Springs, Mattresses, Pillows, &c.

CARPETS.—We have a nice line of Ingrain, Rag, Jute and Hemp, from 15c. up. Druggets, Rugs, &c. Window Shades, Cornice Poles, &c.

MATTING.—We have a heavy stock, ranging in price from 10c. to 25c., all latest styles.

We have a nice line of QUEENSWARE, which we are selling much under regular prices.

Trunks at all prices from 75c. up. Valises, Baskets, Tubs, Buckets, Mirrors, Picture Frames, &c.

A fine assortment of Tinware.

Our Washing Machine, the best in the market, only $7.50. Better than any steam washer made. Every one guaranteed to give satisfaction or money refunded.

We sell the Excelsior Cook Stove, which is too well known for us to make any comments on. We also sell the Valley Queen, Justice and Patrol Cook Stoves. Every one guaranteed to give satisfaction. Repairs for all kinds of Stoves on hand.

We want your trade and will give you "Rock Bottom" prices for the cash. Come to see us when in want of anything. We will make it pay you. Respectfully yours,

MELLOR & SHORB.

Lock to Your Interest, People.

Big Slaughter in Wall Paper.

MY PRICES RANGE FROM 12c. TO 30c. PUT ON WALL. GILT 20c. TO 25c. ALL PAPER 8 YARDS LONG.

These are not living prices. You may say how do I live. I have no rent to run a store and fuel, &c., and do all of my own work. I don't pay any hands one year to do three months' work in season. This is a chance to get papering done cheap. Take advantage while you have a chance. I will do as before.

Guarantee All Work

done by me. I can give the best references in the county.

There has been a great deal said about me being a scab workman, but it was only said by those who can't compete with me in price and workmanship and who are afraid of me—never by a party that I did work for. Write for sample and price, or I will come to see you in person and tell you what your job will cost. I can be found at No. 50 West Main street, Westminster, Md.

Thankful for past favors,
Very Respectfully,
jun-28 L. GLADHILL.

EDWARD LYNCH. M. JOHN LYNCH

E. LYNCH & SON,

DEALERS IN

LUMBER AND COAL

Westminster, Md.

OFFICE AND YARD AT THE DEPOT.

Building Lumber, Shingles, Flooring SIDING, JOISTS,

LATHS, FENCING BOARDS, PICKETS, POSTS, &c.,

HARD AND SOFT COAL

Of all kinds constantly on hand. A liberal share of patronage solicited.

EDWARD LYNCH,
ja-23-1y M. JOHN LYNCH.

FOR SALE.

111 Acres prime limestone land near New Windsor, 7 miles from Westminster; good buildings, all in good condition; a very desirable farm; price $12,000—half cash, balance on five years time.

300 Acres near Finksburg, Md.; 6 miles from Westminster, 1 mile from Railroad Station; land in fair condition; 100 Acres in timber; stone house, bank barn; will be divided if desired; $50 per acre.

32 Acres prime land, half a mile from Westminster; large bank barn, fine orchard, splendid building site for house; price $6,000.

Large brick Hotel in Westminster, on Main street, near Railroad Depot; price $14,000.

Farm 45 Acres, 1¼ miles from Westminster land good; buildings good; orchard choice fruit; price $80 per acre.

Farm 73 Acres, 8 miles from Westminster, miles from Hampstead, nearest R. R. Station good house and barn; 53 acres cleared land in good condition; $35 per acre.

Nice Little Home, one mile from Westminster; 60 Acres prime land, good brick house price $5,500.

Twenty Acres good land, good buildings, near Westminster, $3,800.

One hundred Acres, best quality of land, 2½ miles from Westminster; buildings only fair, good water, &c.; price $8,500.

Small home, 4 Acres, 3 miles from town good new house, fruit, &c., $700.

Brick house and lot in Westminster: $1,200.

Double brick house and lot in Westminster; $2,500.

Also, some fine pasture lots, ranging from 2 to 6 Acres, adjoining Westminster.

Farm, 55¼ Acres, 4¾ miles from Westminster, 2¾ miles from Patapsco Station, W. M. R. R. Buildings fair. Price $2,500.

Choice Little Farm, 55¾ Acres, 8 mile from Westminster; good soil, brick house, large barn, all in good condition. Price $11,000.

Nice Little Home, 8 Acres prime land, 4 miles west from Westminster; brick house, bank barn. More land if desired. Price $2,800.

Plaster and Bone Mill on W. M. R. R. Building new, best of machinery, 14 Acres of land, good water power. A splendid opening to engage in a profitable and growing business. Terms easy. Price $5,000.

Machine Shops at New Windsor, Md. All the necessary buildings for the manufacture and repair of machinery. This property will be sold a bargain at easy payments. Price $4,500.

8 or 9 Acres of Woodland near public road from Westminster to Mount Airy, 4 miles S. E. from New Windsor. Price $350.

2,250 Acres Prime Timber Land on Cheat river, W. Va. Heavy original growth—poplar, red oak, ash, walnut, cherry, &c. Land valuable for grazing purposes after timber is off. Price $7 per Acre.

For particulars call on or address
se-4-tf E. LYNCH, Westminster, Md.

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT CO.

OF MARYLAND.

No. 7 North Calvert Street,

BALTIMORE.

Becomes surety on bonds of Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Receivers, Trustees, etc., and in all undertakings in Judicial proceedings.

Guarantees the fidelity of salaried officers, clerks and employees.

Receives money on deposit subject to check, and allows interest thereon.

Makes loans on approved collateral and mortgages.

Is a legal depository for Court and Trust funds.

Manages Estates for Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Trustees, etc. Collects rents, incomes, etc.

Acts as Transfer Agent or Registrar for stocks or bonds of Municipal, Railroad and other corporations.

Receipts for Wills and assumes their safe custody without charge.

CLINTON P. PAINE.....President.
LLOYD L. JACKSON.....} Vice-Presidents.
EDW. WARFIELD.....}
GEORGE W. BISHOP.....Treasurer.
WM. A. HAMMOND.....General Counsel.
N. WINSLOW WILLIAMS..Assist't Counsel.

DIRECTORS.

Lloyd Lowndes,	George Cator,
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	Edwin Warfield.

This Company does business in every County of the State.

CHAS. E. FINK, WESTMINSTER, is resident Director and Attorney for the Company in Carroll county. Applications can be made to him for security.

jy-19-1y

THE best Axes, Hatchets and Hand Saws at BABYLON & GILBERT'S.

1891.

NEW YORK TRIBUNE.

The Tariff and the Farmer.

The Tribune will devote much space during 1891 to the Tariff as it affects the Farmer and the Mechanic.

Hon. Roswell G. Horr, of Michigan, has been added to the Tribune's staff of Tariff writers for this purpose. He will, through the columns of The Tribune, devote himself to this topic, and will invite and answer questions upon points which perplex the American Farmer and Mechanic. He will also, so far as other duties will allow, attend Farmers' Institutes and agricultural gatherings the coming winter and spring, and expound the principles of the Tariff.

Those who desire the presence of Mr. Horr at Farmers' Institutes, etc., are invited to communicate promptly with The Tribune.

Young Men Who Wish to Succeed.

Many a man feels the lack of early direction of his energies and early inculcation of the maxims which promote the formation of character and success in after life. Every such man would gladly see the young men of to-day better guided in youth than he was. The Tribune has planned the following series of valuable articles, which will appear in this paper only:

"What shall I Do?" By S. S. Packard, President of Packard's Business College.

"Suggestions for the Boys on the Farm who are Ambitious." By the Hon. J. H. Brigham, of Delta, Ohio, Master of the National Grange.

"Education without the Help of a College." By President C. K. Adams, of Cornell University.

A Continuation of "How to Win Fortune." By Andrew Carnegie, whose remarkable article of last Spring was so full of encouragement to poor men.

"Multiplicity of Paying Occupations in the United States." By the Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of the Department of Labor.

"A Talk with American Boys." By P. T. Barnum, of Bridgeport, Conn., the great American showman, temperance lecturer, traveler and writer.

"Examples in the History of our own Country. By Gen A. S. Webb, the gallant soldier of Gettysburg and Spottsylvania and College president.

"Importance of Good Manners." The views of Ward McAllister.

"A College Education good for all; what is best for those who cannot get it." By President William Pepper, University of Pennsylvania.

The Tribune will print from week to week, well-considered answers to any questions which young men or women, in any part of the country, may ask.

Vital Topics of the Day

"Present Needs and Future Scope of American Agriculture." By the Hon. Jeremiah Rusk.

"Proper Function of the Minority in Legislation." By the Hon. Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

"Village Improvement Associations, their practicability in Rural Districts, with the story of certain Model Villages." By the Hon. B. G. Northrop, of Groton, Conn.

"Principle in Politics and the Virtue of Courage." By the Hon. James S. Clarkson, of Iowa.

"Influences of the Labor Movement upon Human Progress." By Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor.

"America's Suburban and Rural Homes." By George Palmer, of New York.

"Warehouses for Farm Products." By L. L. Polk, President of the National Farmers' Alliance.

"Glaciers of the United States." By Professor Israel C. Russell, of the United States Geological Survey and explorer of Alaska.

Other Features.

During 1891 The Tribune will print a valuable series of articles, written by its own traveling correspondent, on the agriculture of the United States, with explanation of a large number of model farms.

A special correspondent, a practical farmer, is now in France, visiting the farms and farm-buildings of that thriftiest of the agricultural nations of the world. He will report upon the dairy, grain, stock and other branches of French farming in illustrated articles.

Mrs. Annie Whitenmyer, President of the Woman's Relief Corps, will contribute a column of notes and news to The Tribune's G. A. R. page, every week.

Admirable letters of travel in the Southern States, illustrated with pictures, will be printed, describing the South as it exists to-day.

All the regular features will be continued.

The Home Circle columns will be varied by frequent illustrated articles on home decoration, fashions and other topics of intense interest to women. Written principally for people with little money.

Mrs. Bayard Taylor, the widow of Bayard Taylor, will write articles on Cookery. She is a remarkable housekeeper, with a scientific as well as practical knowledge of her subject.

Stelzle, the great close champion of the world, will supply a column a week on the greatest and purest of all the games of the home.

Foreign letters, good stories, the news of the day, the best of market reports, book reviews and literary news, witty jokes, etc., etc.

The Tribune is printed in large type and broad columns, and is the easiest paper to read in the country.

Premiums.

Premium List for 1891, containing many new and useful articles, will be sent to any applicant, free.

Prizes for Large Clubs.

Club raisers are invited to write to this office for The Tribune's new Terms to agents.

Subscriptions.

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Western Maryland Railroad

CONNECTING WITH

H. & P. R. R. at Shippensburg, Shenandoah Valley and B. & O. Railroads at Hagerstown; Penna. R. R. at Frederick Junction, and P. W. & B., N. C. and H. & P. Railroads at Union Station, Baltimore, Md.

MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS

Taking effect Sunday, November 9th, 1890.

TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE	1. A M.	11. AM.	15. AM.	23. PM.	29. P M	53. AM.	55 P M.
	*	†	†	†	†	‡	‡
New York	9.00	12.15		10.10			
Philadelphia	12.05	3.50		12.35			
Washington		6.35		2.10			
Baltimore	4.10	8.00	10.00	4.00	6.20	9.30	2.20
Arlington		8.26	10.25	4.25	6.47	9.52	2.55
Mt. Hope		8.29	10.28	4.26	6.51	9.57	2.58
Pikesville		8.37	10.36	4.34	7.00	10.05	3.07
Owings Mills		8.47	10.46	4.45	7.12	10.15	3.18
Glyndon	4.51	9.00	10.59	4.57	7.26	10.28	3.32
Emory Grove		9.01	11.00		7.27	10.29	3.35
Finksburg		9.11	11.12	5.10	7.39	10.41	3.45
Carrollton		9.26	11.25	5.25	7.52	10.55	3.59
Westminster	5.21	9.43	11.41	5.40	8.12	11.12	4.17
Avondale		9.52	11.48	5.47	8.20	11.20	4.27
New Windsor	5.33	10.01	11.58	5.58	8.33	11.32	4.39
Linwood		10.10	12.04	6.03	8.40	11.40	4.45
Union Bridge	5.47	10.16	12.09	6.10	8.46	11.45	4.50
Middleburg		10.25	P M.	6.17	P M	A M.	P M
Frederick Jc		10.36		6.21			
D. P. Creek		10.30		6.35			
Rocky Ridge		10.38		6.33			
Mechanic'sv'n	6.05	10.51		6.46			
Edgemont	6.44	11.45		7.35			
Waynesboro	7.35	12.02		7.53			
Chambersb'g	8.12	12.39		8.32			
Shippensburg	8.40	1.05		9.00			
Hagerstown	7.19	12.15		8.08			
Williamsport		12.30		8.26			
	A M.	P M.		P M.			

TRAINS EAST.

LEAVE	32. P M	4. A M.	8. A M.	12. P M.	18. P M.	52. A M.	54. P M.
	*	†	†	†	†	‡	‡
Williamsport			7.15		1.45		
Hagerstown	2.35		7.31		2.00		
Shippensburg			6.30		1.09		
Chambersburg			7.01		1.39		
Waynesboro			7.25		2.13		
Edgemont			8.0		2.35		
Mechanic'sv'n	4.30		8.44		3.20		
Rocky Ridge			8.55		3.31		
D. P. Creek			9 02		3.38		
Frederick Jc	4.50		9.07		3.44		
Middleburg			9.09		3.46		
Union Bridge	4.57	5.55	9.18	12.40	3.55	6.38	3.58
Linwood		6.01	9.22	12.44	3.59	6.38	4.02
New Windsor	5.05	6.10	9.28	12.50	4.05	6.47	4.09
Avondale		6 25		1.01	4.16	7.07	4.20
Westminster	5.18	6 39	9.47	1.08	4.29	7.19	4.28
Carrollton		6.57	10.01	1.24	4.38	7.39	4.44
Finksburg		7.11	10.12	1.37	4.49	7.44	4.57
Emory Grove		7.20	10.21	1.46	4.58	7.56	5.10
Glyndon	5.49	7.25	10.29	1.47	4.59	8.06	5.11
Owings Mills		7.36	10.40	1.58	5.10	8.18	5.26
Pikesville		8 05	10.41	2.08	5.30	8.27	5.37
Mt. Hope		8.12	10.47	2.15	5.38	8.36	5.46
Arlington		8.16	10.50	2.18	5.31	8.40	5.50
Baltimore	6.28	8.49	11.10	2 40	5.50	9.05	6.15
Washington			1.42	8 15	8.15		
Philadelphia	2.20		3.00		9.55		
New York	4.50	6.20	12.30				
	P M.	A M.	A M.	P M.	P M	A M	P M.

*Daily. †Daily, except Sunday. ‡Sunday.

EMMITTSBURG R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains East will leave Emmitsburg at 8.20 A. M. and 5.35 and 2.50 P. M. Trains west will leave Rocky Ridge at 10.40 A. M. and 3.35 and 6.35 P. M., arriving Emmitsburg 11.10 A. M. and 4.05 and 7.05 P. M.

FREDERICK DIVISION PENNSYLVANIA R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains for Frederick leave Union at 9.32 A. M. and 5.02 P. M. Trains for Taneytown, Littlestown and York leave Junction 9.58 A. M., and 3.42 P. M.

Through trains for Hanover and Gettysburg and points on Baltimore and Harrisburg Division leave Baltimore, daily, except Sunday, at 7.15 A. M. and 3.32 P. M. Through cars for Gettysburg and intermediate points leave Baltimore also daily except Sunday at 10.00 A. M.

J. M. HOOD, General Manager.
B. H. GRISWOLD Gen'l Passenger Ag't.

A Great American Magazine.

THE SUCCESS OF "THE CENTURY" AND ITS PLANS FOR 1891.

The Century Magazine is now so well-known that to tell of its past success seems almost an old story. The N. Y. Tribune has said that it and its companion, St. Nicholas for Young Folks, issued by the same house, "are read by every one person in thirty of the country's population,"—and large editions of both are sent beyond the seas. It is an interesting fact that a few years ago it was found that seven thousand copies of The Century went to Scotland—quite a respectable edition in itself. The question in England is no longer "Who reads an American book?" but "Who does not see the American magazines?"

A few years ago The Century about doubled its circulation with the famous War Papers, by Gen. Grant and others, adding many more readers later with the Lincoln History and Kennan's thrilling articles on the Siberian Exile System. One great feature of 1891 is to be

"THE GOLD HUNTERS OF CALIFORNIA,"

describing that remarkable movement to the gold fields in 1849, in a series of richly illustrated articles written by survivors, including the narratives of men who went to California by the different routes, accounts of the gold discoveries, life in the mines, the work of vigilance committees (by the chairman of the committee) etc., etc. General Fremont's last writing was done for this series. In November appears the opening article, "The First Emigrant Train to California"—crossing the Rockies in '41—by Gen. Bidwell, a pioneer of pioneers. Thousands of American families who have a relative or friend among "the Argonauts of '49" will be interested in these papers.

MANY OTHER GOOD THINGS ARE COMING,—

the narrative of an American's travels through that unknown land Tibet (for 700 miles over ground never before trod by a white man); the experiences of one of the War Correspondents; American Newspapers described by well-known journalists; accounts of the great Indians Fighters, Custer and others; personal anecdotes of Lincoln, by his private secretaries; "The Bath Doctor," a novel by Edward Eggleston, with a wonderfully rich program of novelettes and stories by most of the leading American writers, etc., etc.

It is also announced that The Century has purchased the right to print, before its appearance in France or any other country, extracts from advance sheets of the famous Marie Bashkirtseff Memoirs, which have been recently preserved for a century—to be first given to the world through the pages of an American magazine. All Europe is eagerly awaiting the publication of this personal history of Talleyrand—greatest of intriguers and diplomats.

The November Century begins the volume, and new subscribers should commence with that issue. The subscription price ($4.00) may be remitted directly to the publishers, The Century Co., 33 East 17th St., New York, or single copies may be purchased of any newsdealer. The publishers offer to send a free sample copy—a recent back number—to any one desiring it.

1891.

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