The Druggist's Water Bottles.

"There is one question that is often asked men in the drug line," says Conrad Fischer, "which puzzles us considerably. It is as to the why and wherefore of the glass bottles filled with colored water. Like the barber's pole, this symbol has been in use in various countries for centuries, or at any rate for a period behind which the records go not; but the ordinary sources of information, while eloquent about the barber's pole are silent as to the druggist's bottle. There is no doubt that originally the color of the water was red, just as many physicians in this and other countries hang red lamps outside their office-doors. In both instances the idea was originally to call attention to the fact that a doctor or bleeder dwelt within. Later on, as the profession of prescribing and dispensing medicines came to be divided, and as bleeding died out as a surgical remedy, the emblem lost its force, and was continued only as a thing of beauty. Then the variation in shades and colors followed as a matter of course, and the pretty bottles with the light struggling through the colored water form an agreeable feature in the windows of drug stores. They are being crowded out by the growing custom of sundries competing with drugs and chemicals, but the old custom and emblem will die hard, and will scarcely be succeeded by a more appropriate or pleasing one."

The Highest Navigable Lake in the World.

Education is not all, says a New York *Sun* correspondent, that Chautauquans brag about when they speak of their summer school. They are sure to tell you that the lake, on the banks of which they gather, is the highest navigable and navigated body of water on the globe, and that it is swept by winds pure and fresh as those of the more northerly Adirondacks. Chautauqua Lake is in the extreme western corner of New York State. It is 1,300 feet above sea level. It is only eight miles from Lake Erie, but 726 feet above it. An interesting geographical point you are sure to hear is that Lake Chautauqua, although so near Lake Erie, sends its waters southward through Conewango Creek, and eventually reaches tide water in the Gulf of Mexico through the Mississippi River.

As a fact, Lake Chautauqua is not particularly pretty as a lake. Its slopes are flat and unromantic and the country round has been largely stripped of trees. Nevertheless, it is getting every season more of a resort. There are half a dozen growing summering places around it. The black bass and muskalonge fishing is remarkable, and the country is full of vineyards, and netted with fine roads for driving. Jamestown is the nearest city of any size. It is on the outlet, three miles below the lake, and two lines of steamers have numerous boats plying daily between these places, stopping at intermediate resorts.

Corn Tassel and Grain.

Prof. W. R. Dudley, of the Cornell University experiment station, in an article in the University Bulletin, reports a most interesting experiment with corn, and one having a great practical bearing. The question to be settled was whether the removal of the tassel as soon as it can be seen will increase the yield of the grain. Consequently, the tassels were removed from every alternate row, with the effect of increasing the number of good ears and the weight of merchantable corn on the stalks thus treated a little more than 50 per cent. This is an enormous gain and well worth consideration by every corn grower. The question is only to what extent can we remove the tassels, for there must be a certain proportion left to furnish the required pollen. If the grain is always as large as indicated in this experiment, it certainly must pay the grower to remove all that is safe to do. Secondary, but of not less interest to me, is the question whether this gain is due to prevented pollen production. The indications are that "pollen production is an exhaustive process," which I have heretofore been unwilling to admit.

A Well of Frozen Air.

Near Dayton, Ga., there is a well locally known as the "well of frozen air." In drilling the well a stratum of frozen clay and gravel was encountered at a depth of fifty-five feet. After passing through five feet of this, numerous cavities were encountered, from which cold air came in gusts. The escape of air from the well can be heard for nearly 200 yards. The air which comes from the subterranean depths is so frigid that it is not possible for anyone to hold his hand over it for more than two minutes without having it frozen. A bucket of water set over the opening will freeze through and through within a few hours. It is needless to add that work was abandoned on the well when the cavities of "frozen air" were tapped.

Dig, sow and reap; but the harvest is Death's.

Babylon & Gilbert

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN

Hardware, Cutlery, Guns, Etc.

We call your attention to the following list of seasonable goods, having a complete stock of same bought exclusively for cash. We are enabled to offer them at such prices to the close buying trade as will defy any legitimate competition.

Binder Twine,

Harvest Rakes, Malleable Iron Rakes, Steel Rakes, Wood Head Rakes, Lawn Rakes, Forks, "D" and Long Handle; Scythes and Snathes, GRAIN CRADLES,

Hay Forks, Ropes and Pullies,

Shovels, "D" and Long Handle; Scythe Rifles, Scythe Stones, Mattocks, Grub Hoes, Garden Hoes, Onion Hoes, Handled Planters Hoes, Handled Grub Hoes, Handled German Eye Hoes, Galvanized Water Pails, Galvanized Well Buckets, Crown Well Buckets, King Well Buckets,

Champion Lawn Mowers,

Pennsylvania Mowers, Maslin Kettles, Brass Kettles, Spring Hinges, Gem Ice Cream Freezers, Wire Window Screens, Wire Door Screens, Green Wire Cloth, Poultry Wire, Barb Wire, Annealed Wire, Door Hinges, and a full and complete line of builders Hardware.

Paints, Oils and Glass.

If you are in immediate need of any of these goods, we request you kindly write us for quotations before buying elsewhere, as we are in business to serve the cash buying trade at close prices. Yours very truly,

oct-18-1y BABYLON & GILBERT.

F. A. Sharrer & Son

Undertakers and Cabinet - Makers

A Fine and Assorted Stock of

Coffins & Caskets Always on Hand

We have just had completed one of the finest Hearses in the State with which all funerals entrusted to our care will be attended. We are manufacturers and dealers in

FINE & COMMON FURNITURE

Spring Beds, Mattresses, Fancy Chairs, &c., which we offer at lowest rates. An examination of our stock is solicited before purchasing elsewhere, as you can save money by buying from us.

F. A. SHARRER & SON,
Main St., East End, Westminster, Md.
jan-10-1v

REMOVAL.

JNO. E. ECKENRODE

(SUCCESSOR TO ECKENRODE & SNYDER)

MANUFACTURER OF

Coaches, Carriages, Jagger Wagons, Buggies, Phætons, &c.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO REPAIRING

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted.

Factory Corner Liberty and George Sts
no17 1v

Central Drug Store,

OPPOSITE CATHOLIC CHURCH,

Main St. Westminster, Md.

JOSEPH B. BOYLE

SUCCESSOR TO WELLS BROS.

DEALER in Pure Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Hair and Tooth Brushes, Combs, Toilet Soaps, &c. Also Trusses and Shoulder Braces.

Pure Wines & Liquors

FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES.

Patent Medicines, Horse and Cattle Powders, &c. A fine assortment of

STATIONERY.

Physicians' orders promptly filled and Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. a-13-tf

---

FRANK K. HERR. SAMUEL K. HERR

F.K.HERR & BRO

AT THE OLD STAND,

MAIN STREET, OPP. MONTOUR HOUSE

MANUFACTURERS OF

Coaches, Carriages, Buggies, Jagger Wagons, Phætons, &c.

Special attention given to repairing.

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted. se-12

WAKEFIELD ROLLER MILLS.

Manufacture and keep constantly on hand

FLOUR, FEED, HOMINY, MEAL

—AND—

CHOP OF ALL KINDS.

Highest Cash Prices Paid for Grain.

Longberry a Specialty.

DAVID ROOP & SON
no 14-tf

IRON FENCE!

ALL IRON (POST, RAILS AND PICKETS) NOT WIRE.

From 15 cents to 50 cents a foot, according to variety and weight.

Send for circulars, giving full description, or call on the undersigned in person. AGENTS WANTED.

D. F. SHIPLEY,
Westminster, Md.
jun-7-1y

CHAS. T. REIFSNIDER. J. MILTON REIFSNIDER.

Co-Partnership Notice.

The undersigned have formed a co-partnership for the practice of the Law under the firm name of Reifsnider & Reifsnider. Special attention given to the settlement of estates and collections. Office Main street, adjoining the residence of Chas. T. Reifsnider.

CHAS. T. REIFSNIDER,
J. MILTON REIFSNIDER.

Announcement!

Having purchased the business of Jos. A. Waesche, I will continue the wholesale and retail business of all goods pertaining to house furnishing.

To my stock, which is decidedly the largest in the county, I am daily adding

New Goods,

all from first class importers, to which I invite public inspection.

Desiring to decrease my stock of

Silverware,

for the next 30 days it will be sold at cost. In this department there are many extraordinary bargains.

Queensware

AND HOUSEKEEPING GOODS at astonishingly low figures. Persons in need of goods in this line will do well to examine my prices, as they are much lower than the lowest.

The most complete line of

FANCY GROCERIES

every exhibited in Carroll county, in fact will compare favorably with any in the state. These goods have been bought from the first importer, and shipped direct from New York, and will be sold at prices which defy competition.

A large and varied stock of Drugs and Patent Medicines, at very low figures.

A fine line of

Confectionery and Stationery, Etc.

You are especially invited to inspect stock, and receive our prices.

FRANK Z. MILLER,
Opp. 1st Nat. Bank, Westminster.

Country produce taken in exchange for goods. mar-7-1y

THE LEADING HOUSE in TOWN

IS AT

M. W. BABYLON'S.

Pure Wines and Liquors of all kinds.

Rum and Brandy for Mince Pies. A full line of Fruits, such as Seedless and other Raisins, Citron, Currants, Figs, Dates, Lemons, Oranges, Bananas. Spices of all kinds. Full line of

FRESH GROCERIES,

Syrups, and New Orleans Molasses. A fine line of

Plain and Fancy Candies,

Cakes and Crackers of all kinds. Canned Goods, Apple Butter, Jellies of all kinds, a fine line of

Lamps of Assorted Colors.

QUEENS AND GLASSWARE of various styles, &c. ap-19-1y

E. O. GRIMES. J. Q. STITLEY.

E. O. GRIMES & CO.

AT THE

Principal Depot, Westminster, Md.

PAY the highest cash price for Wheat, Corn, Rye, Oats, and all kinds of Country Produce. Constantly on hand a full line of

Choice Groceries

CANNED GOODS.

Cigars, Tobaccos, &c.

THE BEST BRANDS OF

FLOUR AND FEED

OF ALL KINDS.

GUANOS AND PHOSPHATES

of all the principal dealers for sale at manufacturers' prices. Agents for Laflin & Rand's Blasting Powder and Judson's Dynamite for Stump Blasting, &c.

Purchasers may rely upon getting the best goods in our line that the market affords, at the lowest cash rates.

au-5-1y E. O. GRIMES & CO.

JOS. L. HAINES. LEWIS L. HAINES

Joseph L. Haines & Son,

SANITARY PLUMBING,

LINWOOD, CARROLL CO., MARYLAND

LIGHT, HEAT & WATER.

Engines and Pumps of All Kinds. Water, Gas and Steam Fitting.

Gawthrop's Celebrated Rams, Cast Iron, Wrought Iron and Wooden Tanks, Wrought Iron Pipe, Plain, Galvanized and Rubber Coated; Cast Iron Pipe; Lead and Terra Cotta Pipe and Drain Tile; Bath Fixtures of every description. Country houses fitted up with all the modern appliances for the saving of labor and the promotion of comfort that city residences afford.

Spear's Matchless Fireplace Stoves

Stoves, Heaters and Ranges, and Low Pressure Steam Heating; Grates, Marble and Slate Mantels, Gas Machines, Fountains, and all kinds of Terra Cotta work.

Work set to order in all parts of the county or State. No charge for estimating except where traveling expenses are incurred. All work guaranteed and good work only solicited. We belong to no clique, faction or secret combination, and will endeavor in all cases to give full value received.

We extend our thanks to former patrons and ask a continuance of their favors for the new firm.

ia-1-1v JOSEPH L. HAINES & SON

ESTABLISHED 1846.

WILLIAM MANN,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

AMERICAN CLOCKS

In Wood and Fancy Iron Cases,

Bronze Ornaments

For tops of Clocks and side pieces for Mantels, &c.

Looking Glasses

Walnut Pier Mirrors and Brackets, German and French Looking-Glass Plates.

No. 3 Hanover Street, - Baltimore, Md.
jan-26-1y

EDWARD LYNCH. M. JOHN LYNCH

E. LYNCH & SON,

DEALERS IN

LUMBER AND COAL

Westminster, Md.

OFFICE AND YARD AT THE DEPOT.

Building Lumber, Shingles, Flooring

SIDING, JOISTS,

LATHS, FENCING BOARDS,

PICKETS, POSTS, &c.,

HARD AND SOFT COAL

Of all kinds constantly on hand. A liberal share of patronage solicited.

EDWARD LYNCH,
M. JOHN LYNCH.
ia-23-1v

SALE BILLS, and all kinds of Job Printing done at this office, on resonable terms.

WEDDING INVITATIONS!!!

THE SENTINEL is prepared to print at short notice Wedding Invitations, in the latest and most artistic designs, at prices that defy city competition. Call and see specimens and learn prices before placing your order elsewhere.

Book and Job Printing Done at Short Notice.

PROGRAMMES,
CIRCULARS,
CARDS,
STATEMENTS,
LETTER AND
BILL HEADS

of all kinds, kept constantly on hand or printed at short notice.

Sale -:- Bills

printed in an attractive manner.

Call and see our specimens of all kinds of work if you need anything in our line. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Estimates Furnished.

KEEP US IN MIND

When you want a Genuine Bargain.

THE FAIR DEALING HOUSE.

Bound to attract if low prices and good goods will do it, at

U. L. REAVER'S,

next door to Postoffice.

Just received, one of the largest and most complete stocks of

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises and Umbrellas

For the Holidays, that ever was brought to this city.

Our Shoe department is now complete and full of the greatest bargains ever offered to the people of Carroll county.

We have just received another lot of MEN'S ELEGANT $2.00 WHOLE STOCK KIP BOOTS, equal to any $2.50 Boot in the county. A fine line of MEN'S and BOYS' SLIPPERS for the holidays.

We have the nobbiest line of WOMEN'S, MISSES' and CHILDREN'S SHOES, and prices to suit the times.

Hats! Hats!

Attractive Hats in great variety of styles.

Attractive Prices

that tell their own tale of cheapness.

Attractive Bargains,

bound to please every buyer.

Attractive Treatment,

a smile and a square deal to all at

U. L. REAVER,
Next door to Postoffice, Westminster, Md.

To the Public

Pure Liquors!

Pure Liquors!

HAVING taken the old established Liquor Store of Mr. John A. McNeal, West Main St.,

IN THE ZEIBER BUILDING,

I offer to the public a large stock of

Whiskies, :: Brandies, :: Gins,

Rums, Champagnes, Beer, &c.,

in quantities to suit, at the lowest prices. All the above are pure and we ask a call. A sample room in the rear of the store. We ask for a liberal share of the public patronage.

dec-20-1y JOHN BEGGS.

Look to Your Interest, People.

Big Slaughter in Wall Paper.

MY PRICES RANGE FROM 12c. TO 30c. PUT ON WALL. GILT 20c. TO 25c. ALL PAPER 8 YARDS LONG.

These are not living prices. You may say how do I live. I have no rent to run a store and fuel, &c., and do all of my own work. I don't pay any hands one year to do three months' work in season. This is a chance to get papering done cheap. Take advantage while you have a chance. I will do as before,

Guarantee All Work

done by me. I can give the best references in the county.

There has been a great deal said about me being a scab workman, but it was only said by those who can't compete with me in price and workmanship and who are afraid of me—never by a party that I did work for. Write for sample and price, or I will come to see you in person and tell you what your job will cost. I can be found at No. 50 West Main street, Westminster, Md.

Thankful for past favors,
Very Respectfully,
jun-28 L. GLADHILL.

Geo. W. Matthews,

17 E. MAIN ST., NEAR DEPOT,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Collector and General Agent for Life and Fire Insurance,
may-8

S. Kann, Sons & Co's.

—:o:—

SPRING OPENING!

We enter upon the SPRING SEASON OF 1891 with the LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF GOODS ever shown in this market, and our arrangements with the great Broadway Stores of Baltimore enable us to undersell the Local Market by 20 per cent.

DRESS GOODS

take the right of the line and include new

SILKS, CHEVIOTS, HOMESPUNS, SERGES, HENRIETTAS, CASHMERES, SATTEENS, GINGHAMS, CHAMBRAYS, LAWNS, LACES, etc., etc.

FINE CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS and MATTINGS, in big abundance, the best and choicest we have ever shown.

SPRING JACKETS,

BLAZERS AND REEFERS, IN ALL THE LATEST NOVELTIES.

New Remnants

AT ABOUT COST.

S. KANN, SONS & CO

11 EAST MAIN STREET,

WESTMINSTER, - MARYLAND,

NEAR RAILROAD.

oct-1-90-4

A CARD.

We desire to call your attention to the fact that we are now in the

MERCHANT TAILORING BUSINESS,

and we are very anxious to have your trade. Our cutter,

Mr. Jno. F. Kurtz,

has had an experience of nearly fifty years in the business, and we guarantee a perfect fit every time.

We are showing, without a doubt, the largest and finest line of

Cloths and Cassimeres

(all new patterns) ever shown by any Merchant Tailoring establishment in the State.

ALL WE ASK IS A TRIAL.

An early call is solicited.

Yours Respectfully,

FRED. D. MILLER.

Clothing, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing Goods and Merchant Tailoring.

mar-7-1y

BEST Lanterns at BABYLON & GILBERT'S

Great Bargains!

G. W. MORNINGSTAR

is prepared to show you the largest and finest selection of Goods ever shown in Westminster, consisting of

Vases, :: Ornamental :: Pieces,

Mantel Sets, Fancy Mirrors, Lamps of all kinds—Banner, Bracket, Library, Hall and Piano Lamps—at prices way down. A large assortment of

Queensware.

French China Tea and Dinner Sets, Plain and Decorated Chamber Sets, latest designs and prices to suit everybody. Latest novelties in Glassware. Rogers' celebrated Silverplated Ware. A full line of Table Cutlery, Wooden, Willow and Tinware. Our

Grocery Department

with Fancy and Staple goods—Sugars, Teas, Coffees, Syrups, Spices, Flavoring Extracts, Raisins, Currants, Citron, California and French Prunes, Evaporated Fruits and Canned Goods of all kinds. A full line of

Confectioneries.

A large stock of Cigars and Tobaccos. Best brands of Flour at manufacturing prices, and all goods kept in a first-class housefurnishing store.

We cordially invite you to come and examine our stock. It will be a pleasure to show goods, and when you see our goods and get prices you will be convinced that we are headquarters for good goods and low prices. Truly thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, and hoping by continuing to sell good goods at the very lowest prices to merit a continuance of the same.

Very respectfully,
G. W. MORNINGSTAR,
38 West Main St., Westminster, Md.
no-28

PAPER HANGING!

Go where you can find a large stock to select from.

HALLER & MATTHEWS

Intend to run down their large stock of

WALL PAPER

at low figures this winter. We are receiving new patterns daily.

Call and Examine

—OUR—

Fine Stationery

at new prices for first class goods. Also, our stock of

Steel Engravings,

Pastels,

Water Colors,

and all styles of pictures on hand. Picture Frames in stock and Pictures framed to order.

New Styles of

Window Shades,

of the lates patterns.

Work done in any part of the county. Give us a call

HALLER & MATTHEWS,
45 E. Main St., op. Catholic Church,
nov-15 Westminster, Md.

ATTENTION!

READ!

IT WILL PROFIT YOU!

Any person who looked in on us when we first opened and has not seen us since until now, would be surprised to see how we have grown.

Low Prices and Square Dealing tell the tale.

We are working for your trade and we intend to merit it.

We can't quote prices or mention articles but they are here for little and big. Come and see them.

We have sold lots of

Underwear,

and no wonder—the prices are so low. My! how the ladies smile when they see our prices on TINWARE.

Stationery and Notions

way down below regular prices. We want to say a word about our stock of HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, on which we can give KORRECT STYLES AND PRICES; and one thousand and one other things which space forbids our mentioning.

To those who have not been to see us we respectfully ask a visit of inspection.

Thanking those who have given us their custom and confidence, we respectfully ask for a continuance of the same.

NEW YORK BARGAIN HOUSE,
no 29 West Main St. Westminster, Md.

The Largest Variety

—AND FINEST—

LIQUORS

IN CARROLL COUNTY, ARE AT

A. C. Strasburger's New Store,

ADJOINING BANKARD'S OLD HOTEL.

WE NAME IN PART:

12 Grades of Whiskies,

including the WELTY WHISKY.

10 GRADES OF BRANDIES,

Apple, Peach, Ginger and Blackberry Brandies, Holland and Domestic GINS, White and Red N. E. RUM, Kimmel, Port, Sherry, Catawba, Claret and Rheine WINES, Imported and Domestic.

CHAMPAGNES

BASS ALE and Hibbert's BROWN STOUT, Raspberry, Ginger and Lemon SYRUPS. We also have a large stock of

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

We guarantee the purity of our Liquors and the quality of our goods, and will use every endeavor to give entire satisfaction in regard to prices. All we ask, to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. aug-25-tf

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Mutual Fire Insurance Company

OF CARROLL COUNTY.

OFFICE, - - WESTMINSTER, MD

J. W. HERING............President.
RICHARD MANNING............Sec'y and Treas.
J. T. DIFFENBAUGH, Gen. Agt., Westminster, Md

DIRECTORS.

Dr. J. W. Hering, Alfred Zollickoffer, Edward Lynch, David Prugh, Granville S. Haines Granville T. Hering, Dr. Samuel Swope, R. Manning, Chas. B. Roberts David Fowble.

jan-21-tf

1891.

NEW YORK TRIBUNE.

The Tariff and the Farmer.

The Tribune will devote much space during 1891 to the Tariff as it affects the Farmer and the Mechanic.

Hon. Roswell G. Horr, of Michigan, has been added to the Tribune's staff of Tariff writers for this purpose. He will, through the columns of The Tribune, devote himself to this topic, and will invite and answer questions upon points which perplex the American Farmer and Mechanic. He will also, so far as other duties will allow, attend Farmers' Institutes and agricultural gatherings the coming winter and spring, and expound the principles of the Tariff.

Those who desire the presence of Mr. Horr at Farmers' Institutes, etc., are invited to communicate promptly with The Tribune.

Young Men Who Wish to Succeed.

Many a man feels the lack of early direction of his energies and early inculcation of the maxims which promote the formation of character and success in after life. Every such man would gladly see the young men of to-day better guided in youth than he was. The Tribune has planned the following series of valuable articles, which will appear in this paper only:

"What shall I Do?" By S. S. Packard, President of Packard's Business College.

"Suggestions for the Boys on the Farm who are Ambitious." By the Hon. J. H. Brigham, of Delta, Ohio, Master of the National Grange.

"Education without the Help of a College." By President C. K. Adams, of Cornell University.

A Continuation of "How to Win Fortune." By Andrew Carnegie, whose remarkable article of last Spring was so full of encouragement to poor men.

"Multiplicity of Paying Occupations in the United States." By the Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of the Department of Labor.

"A Talk with American Boys." By P. T. Barnum, of Bridgeport, Conn., the great American showman, temperance lecturer, traveler and writer.

"Examples in the History of our own Country. By Gen. A. S. Webb, the gallant soldier of Gettysburg and Spottsylvania and College president.

"Importance of Good Manners." The views of Ward McAllister.

"A College Education good for all; what is best for those who cannot get it." By President William Pepper, University of Pennsylvania.

The Tribune will print from week to week, well-considered answers to any questions which young men or women, in any part of the country, may ask.

Vital Topics of the Day.

"Present Needs and Future Scope of American Agriculture." By the Hon. Jeremiah Rusk.

"Proper Function of the Minority in Legislation." By the Hon. Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

"Village Improvement Associations, their practicability in Rural Districts, with the story of certain Model Villages." By the Hon. B. G. Northrop, of Clinton, Conn.

"Principle in Politics and the Virtue of Courage." By the Hon. James S. Clarkson, of Iowa.

"Influences of the Labor Movement upon Human Progress." By Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor.

"America's Suburban and Rural Homes." By George Palisser, of New York.

"Warehouses for Farm Products." By L. L. Polk, President of the National Farmers' Alliance.

"Glaciers of the United States." By Professor Israel C. Russell, of the United States Geological Survey and explorer of Alaska.

Other Features.

During 1891 The Tribune will print a valuable series of articles, written by its own traveling correspondent, on the agriculture of the United States, with explanation of a large number of model farms.

A special correspondent, a practical farmer, is now in France, visiting the farms and farm-buildings of that thriftiest of the agricultural nations of the world. He will report upon the dairy, grain, stock and other branches of French farming in illustrated articles.

Mrs. Annie Wittenmeyer, President of the Woman's Relief Corps, will contribute a column of notes and news to The Tribune's G. A. R. page, every week.

Admirable letters of travel in the Southern States, illustrated with pictures, will be printed, describing the South as it exists to-day.

All the regular features will be continued.

The Home Circle columns will be varied by frequent illustrated articles on home decoration, fashions and other objects of intense interest to women. Written principally for people with little money.

Mrs. Bayard Taylor, the widow of Bayard Taylor, will write articles on Cookery. She is a remarkable housekeeper, with a scientific as well as practical knowledge of her subject.

Steinitz, the great chess champion of the world, will supply a column a week on the greatest and purest of all the games of the home.

Foreign letters, good stories, the news of the day, the best of market reports, book reviews and literary news, witty jokes, etc., etc.

The Tribune is printed in large type and broad columns, and is the easiest paper to read in the country.

Premiums.

Premium List for 1891, containing many new and useful articles, will be sent to any applicant, free.

Prizes for Large Clubs.

Club raisers are invited to write to this office for The Tribune's new Terms to agents.

Subscriptions.

The Weekly, $1.00 a year; free for the rest of 1890. Semi-Weekly, $2.00; free for the rest of 1890. Daily, $10.00. Sunday Tribune, $2.00. Tribune Monthly, $2.00. Sample copies free.

The Tribune, New York.

FOR SALE.

111 Acres prime limestone land near New Windsor, 7 miles from Westminster; fine buildings, all in good condition; a very desirable farm; price $12,000—half cash, balance on five years time.

300 Acres near Finksburg, Md.; 6 miles from Westminster, 1 mile from Railroad Station land in fair condition; 160 Acres in timber; stone house, bank barn; will be divided if desired; $50 per acre.

32 Acres prime land, half a mile from Westminster; large bank barn, fine orchard, splendid building site for house; price $6,000.

Large brick Hotel in Westminster, on Main street, near Railroad Depot; price $14,000.

Farm 45 Acres, 1½ miles from Westminster land good; buildings good; orchard choice fruit; price $80 per acre.

Farm 73 Acres, 8 miles from Westminster, miles from Hampstead, nearest R. R. Station good house and barn; 53 acres cleared land in good condition; $35 per acre.

Nice Little Home, one mile from Westminster; 60 Acres prime land, good brick house price $8,500.

Twenty Acres good land, good buildings, near Westminster, $3,800.

One hundred Acres, best quality of land, 2½ miles from Westminster; buildings only fair, good water, &c.; price $8,500.

Small home, 4 Acres, 3 miles from town good new house, fruit, &c., $700.

Brick house and lot in Westminster; $1,200.

Double brick house and lot in Westminster; $2,500.

Also, some fine pasture lots, ranging from 2 to 6 Acres, adjoining Westminster.

Farm, 55¾ Acres, 4½ miles from Westminster, 2½ miles from Patapsco Station, W. M. R. R. Buildings fair. Price $2,500.

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1891.

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Terms: $2.00 per year with large reduction to clubs, and handsome premiums for getting them up.

A sample copy, with full particulars, will be sent for 5 cents.

Address, PETERSON'S MAGAZINE,
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Children's Literature.

WHAT "ST. NICHOLAS" HAS DONE FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.

Victor Hugo calls this "the woman's century," and he might have added that it is the children's century as well, for never before in the world's history has so much thought been paid to children—their schools, their books, their pictures, and their toys. Childhood, as we understand it, is a recent discovery.

Up to the time of the issue of the St. Nicholas Magazine seventeen years ago literature and children's magazines were almost contradictory terms, but the new periodical started out with the idea that nothing was too good for children; the result has been a juvenile magazine genuine with conscientious purpose—the greatest writers contributing to it, with the best artists and engravers helping to beautify it—and everything tuned to the key-note of youth.

It has been the special aim of St. Nicholas to supplant unhealthful literature with stories of a living and healthful interest. It will not do to take fascinating bad literature out of boys' hands, and give them in its place Mrs. Barbauld and Peter Parley, or the work of writers who think that any "good-y" talk will do for children, but they must have strong, interesting reading, with the blood and sinew of real life in it—reading that will waken them to a closer observation of the best things about them.

In the seventeen years of its life St. Nicholas has not only elevated the children, but it has also elevated the tone of contemporary children's literature as well. Many of its stories, like Mrs. Burnett's "Little Lord Fauntleroy," have become classic. It is not too much to say that almost every notable young people's story now produced in America first seeks the light in the pages of that magazine.

The year 1891 will prove once more that "no household where there are children is complete without St. Nicholas." J. T. Trowbridge, Noah Brooks, Charles Dudley Warner, and many well-known writers are to contribute during this coming year. One cannot put the spirit of St Nicholas into a prospectus, but the publishers are glad to send a full announcement of the features for 1891 and a single sample copy to the address of any person mentioning this notice. The magazine costs $3.00 a year. Address The Century Co., 33 East 17th St., New York.

1891.

HARPER'S BAZAR.

ILLUSTRATED.

Harper's Bazar is a journal for the home. Giving the latest information with regard to the Fashions, its numerous illustrations, fashion-plates, and pattern-sheet supplements are indispensable alike to the home dress-maker and the professional modiste. No expense is spared in making its artistic attractiveness of the highest order. Its clever short stories, parlor plays, and thoughtful essays satisfy all tastes, and its last page is famous as a budget of wit and humor. In its weekly issues everything is included which is of interest to women. During 1891 Agnes B. Ormsbee will write a series of articles on "The House Comfortable," Juliet Corson will treat of "Sanitary Living," and an interesting succession of papers on "Woman in Art and History," superbly illustrated, will be furnished by Theodore Child. The serial stories will be by Walter Besant and Thomas Hardy.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.

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Postage free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

The volumes of the Bazar begin with the first Number for January of each year. When no time is mentioned, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at time of receipt of order.

Bound volumes of Harper's Bazar for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postage paid, or by express, free of expense (provided the freight does not exceed one dollar per volume), for $7.00 per volume.

Cloth cases for each volume, suitable for binding, will be sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of $1.00 each.

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nov-22

1891.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE.

ILLUSTRATED.

The important series of papers on South America, by Theodore Child, will be continued in Harper's Magazine during the greater part of the year 1891. The articles on Southern California, by Charles Dudley Warner, will also be continued. Among other noteworthy attractions will be a novel by Charles Egbert Craddock; a collection of original drawings by W. M. Thackeray, now published for the first time; a novel written and illustrated by Geo. du Maurier; a novelette by William Dean Howells; and a series of papers on London by Walter Besant.

In the number and variety of illustrated papers and other articles on subjects of timely interest, as well as in the unrivalled character of its short stories, poems, etc., Harper's Magazine will continue to maintain that standard of excellence for which it has been so long distinguished.

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The volumes of the Magazine begin with the Numbers for June and December of each year. When no time is specified, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at the time of receipt of order.

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MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS

Taking effect Sunday, November 9th, 1890.

TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE	1. A M. *	11. AM. †	15. AM. †	23. PM †	29. P M †	53. AM ‡	55 P M. ‡
New York	9.00	12.15		10.10			
Philadelphia	12.03	3.50		12.35			
Washington		6.35		2.10			
Baltimore	4.10	8.00	10.00	4.00	6.20	9.30	2.30
Arlington		8.26	10.25	4.23	6.47	9.52	2.55
Mt. Hope		8.29	10.28	4.26	6.51	9.57	2.58
Pikesville		8.37	10.36	4.34	7.00	10.05	3.07
Owings Mills		8.47	10.48	4.45	7.12	10.15	3.18
Glyndon	4.51	9.00	10.59	4.57	7.26	10.28	3.32
Emory Grove		9.01	11.00		7.27	10.29	3.36
Finksburg		9.11	11.12	5.10	7.39	10.41	3.45
Carrollton		9.26	11.25	5.23	7.52	10.55	3.59
Westminster	5.21	9.43	11.41	5.40	8.12	11.12	4.17
Avondale		9.52	11.48	5.47	8.20	11.20	4.27
New Windsor	5.33	10.04	11.58	5.58	8.33	11.33	4.39
Linwood		10.10	12.04	6.03	8.40	11.40	4.45
Union Bridge	5.41	10.16	12.09	6.10	8.45	11.45	4.50
Middleburg		10.23	P. M.	6.17	P M	AM.	P M.
Frederick Jc.		10.26		6.21			
D. P. Creek		10.30		6.25			
Rocky Ridge		10.38		6.33			
Mechanicst'n	6.05	10.51		6.46			
Edgemont	6.44	11.45		7.35			
Waynesboro	†7.35	12.02		7.53			
Chambersb'g	†8.12	12.39		8.32			
Shippensburg	†8.40	1.06		9.00			
Hagerstown	7.12	12.15		8.05			
Williamsport		12.30		8.20			
	AM.	P M		P M.			

TRAINS EAST.

LEAVE	22. P M *	4. AM. †	8. AM. †	12. P M †	18. P M. †	52. A M ‡	54 P M. ‡
Williamsport			7.15		1.45		
Hagerstown	3.35		7.31		2.00		
Shippensburg			6.30		1.09		
Chamb'rsburg			7.01		1.39		
Waynesboro			7.35		2.13		
Edgemont			8.00		2.35		
Mechanicst'n	4.30		8.44		3.20		
Rocky Ridge			8.55		3.31		
D. P. Creek			9.02		3.38		
Frederick Jc.	4.50		9.07		3.44		
Middleburg			9.09		3.46		
Union Bridge	4.57	5.55	9.18	12.40	3.55	6.32	3.58
Linwood		6.01	9.22	12.44	3.59	6.38	4.03
New Windsor	5.05	6.10	9.28	12.50	4.05	6.47	4.09
Avondale		6.25		1.01	4.16	7.02	4.20
Westminster	5.18	6.39	9.47	1.08	4.23	7.12	4.28
Carrollton		6.57	10.01	1.24	4.38	7.30	4.44
Finksburg		7.11	10.12	1.37	4.49	7.44	4.57
Emory Grove		7.32	10.21	1.46	4.58	7.59	5.10
Glyndon	5.49	7.33	10.22	1.47	4.59	8.00	5.11
Owings Mills		7.50	10.32	1.58	5.10	8.18	5.26
Pikesville		8.03	10.41	2.08	5.20	8.27	5.37
Mt. Hope		8.12	10.47	2.15	5.28	8.36	5.46
Arlington		8.16	10.50	2.18	5.31	8.40	5.50
Baltimore	6.28	8.42	11.10	2.40	5.53	9.07	6.15
Washington			1.42	8.15	8.15		
Philadelphia	2.20		3.00		9.55		
New York	4.50	6.20	12.30				
	P M.	AM.	A M	P M.	P M	AM	P M.

*Daily. †Daily, except Sunday. ‡Sunday.

EMMITTSBURG R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains East will leave Emmitsburg at 8.20 A. M. and 5.52 and 2.50 P. M. Trains west will leave Rocky Ridge at 10.40 A. M. and 3.33 and 6.35 P. M., arriving Emmitsburg 11.10 A. M. and 4.03 and 7.05 P. M.

FREDERICK DIVISION PENNSYLVANIA R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains for Frederick leave Junction at 10.32 A. M. and 5.02 P. M. Trains for Taneytown, Littlestown and York leave Junction 9.58 A. M., and 3.42 P. M.

Through trains for Hanover and Gettysburg and points on Baltimore and Harrisburg Division leave Baltimore, daily, except Sunday, at 7.15 A. M. and 3.32 P. M. Through cars for Gettysburg and intermediate points leave Baltimore also daily except Sunday at 10.00 A. M.

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A Great American Magazine.

THE SUCCESS OF "THE CENTURY" AND ITS PLANS FOR 1891.

The Century Magazine is now so well-known that to tell of its past success seems almost an old story. The N. Y. Tribune has said that it and its companion, St. Nicholas for Young Folks, issued by the same house, "are read by every one person in thirty of the country's population,"—and large editions of both are sent beyond the seas. It is an interesting fact that a few years ago it was found that seven thousand copies of The Century went to Scotland—quite a respectable edition in itself. The question in England is no longer "Who reads an American book?" but "Who does not see the American magazines?"

A few years ago The Century about doubled its circulation with the famous War Papers, by Gen. Grant and others, adding many more readers later with the Lincoln History and Kennan's thrilling articles on the Siberian Exile System. One great feature of 1891 is to be

"THE GOLD HUNTERS OF CALIFORNIA,"

describing that remarkable movement to the gold fields in '49, in a series of richly illustrated articles written by survivors, including the narratives of men who went to California by the different routes, accounts of the gold discoveries, life in the mines, the work of vigilance committees (by the chairman of the committee) etc., etc. General Fremont's last writing was done for this series. In November appears the opening article, "The First Emigrant Train to California"—crossing the Rockies in '41-by Gen. Bidwell, a pioneer of pioneers. Thousands of American families who had some relative or friend among "the Argonauts of '49" will be interested in these papers.

MANY OTHER GOOD THINGS ARE COMING,—

the narrative of an American's travels through that unknown land Tibet (for 700 miles over ground never before trod by a white man); the experiences of escaping War-Prisoners; American Newspapers described by well-known journalists; accounts of the great Indians Fighters, Custer and others; personal anecdotes of Lincoln, by his private secretaries; "The Faith Doctor," a novel by Edward Eggleston, with a wonderfully rich program of novelettes and stories by most of the leading writers, etc., etc.

It is also announced that The Century has purchased the right to print, before its appearance in France or any other country, extracts from advance sheets of the famous Talleyrand Memoirs, which have been secretly preserved for a century—to be first given to the world through the pages of an American magazine. All Europe is eagerly awaiting the publication of this personal history of Talleyrand—greatest of intriguers and diplomats.

The November Century begins the volume, and new subscribers should commence with that issue. The subscription price ($4.00) may be remitted directly to the publishers, The Century Co., 33 East 17th St., New York, or single copies may be purchased of any newsdealer. The publishers offer to send a free sample copy—a recent back number—to any one desiring it.

1891.

HARPER'S WEEKLY.

ILLUSTRATED.

Harper's Weekly has never failed to justify its title as a "Journal of Civilization," and it has done so with a constant regard to enlarged possibilities of usefulness and a higher standard of artistic and literary excellence. It leaves untouched no important phase of the world's progress, and presents a record, equally trustworthy and interesting, of the notable events, persons, and achievements of our time.

Special supplements will be continued in 1891. They will be literary, scientific, artistic, historical, critical, typographical, or descriptive, as occasion may demand, and will continue to deserve the hearty commendation which has been bestowed on past issues by the press and the public. As a family journal, Harper's Weekly will, as heretofore, be edited with a strict regard for the qualities that make it a safe and welcome visitor to every home.

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Harper's Bazar	4.00
Harper's Young People	2.00

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The Volumes of the Weekly begin with the first Number for January of each year. When no time is mentioned, subscriptions will begin with the Number current at the time of receipt of order.

Bound Volumes of Harper's Weekly for three years back, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postage paid, or by express, free of expense (provided the freight does not exceed one dollar per volume), for $7.00 per volume.

Cloth Cases for each volume, suitable for binding, will be sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of $1.00 each.

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Those who are in sympathy with the object, or who are likely to be interested in such a paper, may receive it one month free by addressing TO-DAY,
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