ure Hereditary.

e whole point at issue is whether re is a casual relation between the cultivation of the mental faculties and their development; in other words, whether the increment gained by their exercise is transmitted to posterity. Professor Weismann and most of his followers, constituting what is generally known as the school of Neo-Darwinians, deny such transmission. If they are right education has no value for the future of mankind, and its benefits are confined exclusively to the generation receiving it. So far as the inculcation of the knowledge is concerned, this has always been admitted to be the case, and the fact that each new individual must begin at the beginning and acquire all knowledge over again for himself is sufficiently discouraging and has often been deplored. But the belief, though vague, has been somewhat general that a part at least of what is gained in the direction of [illegible] and strengthening the [illegible] mind, through their [illegible]-long exercises in special fields, is permanently preserved to the race by hereditary transmission to posterity of the acquired increment. We have seen that all the facts of history and of personal observation sustain this comforting popular belief, and until the doctors of science shall cease to differ on this point and shall reduce the laws of heredity to a degree of exactness which shall amount to something more like a demonstration than the current speculations, it may perhaps be as well to continue for a time to hug the delusion, if it be one.

Iron in Ancient History.

That the Hebrews, Greeks and Romans had some idea of the value of iron is known. About half a century ago metallurgical students declared that, ancient as metal weapons might be, cast iron was a distinctively modern product. This, as far as Europe is concerned, may be true, cast iron statistics going back to no farther than the latter part of the fourteenth century. After prolonged study the late Dr. Gurlt, of Bonn, concluded that cast iron is a child of the dim past. In China wrought iron and steel were known 2000 B. C., and cast iron about 400 B. C. A Chinese author describes the process at length. In the first century of the Christian Era a Chinese ravine, 1,000 feet deep, was spanned by a compressed bridge with cast iron columns. Cast iron is mentioned by Aristotle and Pliny. The Greeks and Romans do not seem to have used it extensively, judging from the fact that, while wrought iron relics are common, cast iron relics are rare. Dr. Gurlt is none the less convinced that investigation will disclose many more such relics. He describes a little statue, representing a priestess of Iris, or the goddess Iris herself, which he supposed to have been made by an Egyptian craftsman or under Græco-Roman influence. Cast iron has also been found in parts of Moravia where the ancient Celts mined, under the direction of the German conquerors.

Devoted to Spiders.

"One of the curious things of this life," remarked an ex-Congressman to a New York *Herald* man, "is the devotion of some men to an idea without regard to the opinion of the rest of the world, and without hope of reward. I know of a man from my State who has devoted a lifetime to spiders. He died in the Alps, where he had been for two years collecting specimens of spiders. He sacrificed his life to spiders. He has left a collection of some 28,000 distinct varieties. You would hardly think there were many more spiders in existence. This man has them stuck up in sections, in classes, fully labelled. He began fooling with spiders when a boy. He had a room that he would allow no one to sweep or clean, and encouraged the spiders to such an extent that they would come to him and feed out of his hand. He discovered that by repeatedly destroying a web a spider reached a stage where his power of reproducing web is exhausted. When that stage was reached the spider attacked another spider, killed him and took his ball of web from him. Just like a human being, don't you see? Before this man died he embalmed his knowledge of spiders in two volumes. He was a spider crank."

"I am so troubled about my husband," said Mrs. Badman, seeking sympathy from the pastor's wife. "He goes from bad to worse; he is an infidel and an atheist, and now he says he is an agnostic, and doesn't know anything, and doesn't think anything." "My dear sister," replied the pastor's wife, "you don't know what trouble is. My husband thinks he knows how to cook."

There is no greater misfortune that can befall a woman than to let a man marry her believing she is an angel.

Destruction in the first step toward progress.

To rule is a divine prerogative, and belongs only to love.

Sharrer Bros.

—HAVE A—

LARGE STOCK

OF FALL

CLOTHING

—TO BE—

SOLD

—AT—

[redacted]

Lowest

Prices.

Great

Bargains.

Sharrer Bros

Wantz Building,

WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND

What IT IS.

IT is the straight truth about straight goods, or honest service, that sets people right on the question of patronage and educates them to detect the difference between the fair dealer and the swindler by the tone of their advertisements.

We never had an occassion to misrepresent our goods.

☛When we can't sell them on their merits we'll go out of business.

REAVER SELL LADIES' GOODS DRESS SHOES from $1.25 up.

REAVER SELLS MEN'S GOOD DRESS SHOES from $1.25 up.

REAVER SELLS BOYS' GOOD DRESS SHOES from $1.00 up.

REAVER SELLS MEN'S WOOL HATS from 25 cents up.

REAVER sells the Cheapest Straw Hats in Westminster.

REAVER sells the best and cheapest Trunks and Satchels—in best assortments and largest stock.

It is hereby publicly announced that our prices are lower, our goods better, our assortments and stock larger than that of any other Shoe and Hat House in Westminster.

We have the latest styles of Light and Dark Colored Stiff Hats, just out.

Sole agent for The W. L. Douglas Shoes for men: Freedman & Levi Ladies' fine (Hand made) Shoes, of Philadelphia; Also the Carlisle, Pa., Ladies' fine Shoes.

☛Call and examine our goods and prices, even if you don't want to buy, for we can thus convince you of the great bargains we are offering.

U. L. REAVER.

Next door to Postoffice, Westminster, Md.

feb-2-1v

Great Bargains!

G. W. MORNINGSTAR

is prepared to show you the largest and finest selection of Goods ever shown in Westminster, consisting of

Vases, :: Ornamental :: Pieces,

Mantel Sets, Fancy Mirrors, Lamps of all kinds—Banner, Bracket, Library, Hall and Piano Lamps—at prices way down. A large assortment of

Queensware.

French China Tea and Dinner Sets, Plain and Decorated Chamber Sets, latest designs and prices to suit everybody. Latest novelties in Glassware. Rogers' celebrated Silverplated Ware. A full line of Table Cutlery, Wooden, Willow and Tinware. Our

Grocery Department

with Fancy and Staple goods—Sugars, Teas, Coffees, Syrups, Spices, Flavoring Extracts, Raisins, Currants, Citron, California and French Prunes, Evaporated Fruits and Canned Goods of all kinds. A full line of

Confectioneries.

A large stock of Cigars and Tobaccos. Best brands of Flour at manufacturing prices, and all goods kept in a first-class housefurnishing store.

We cordially invite you to come and examine our stock. It will be a pleasure to show goods, and when you see our goods and get prices you will be convinced that we are headquarters for good goods and low prices. Truly thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, and hoping by continuing to sell good goods at the very lowest prices to merit a continuance of the same,

Very respectfully,

G. W. MORNINGSTAR,

38 West Main St., Westminster, Md.

no-28

Central Drug Store,

OPPOSITE CATHOLIC CHURCH,

Main St. Westminster, Md.

JOSEPH B. BOYLE

SUCCESSOR TO WELLS BROS.

DEALER in Pure Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Hair and Tooth Brushes, Combs, Toilet Soaps, &c. Also Trusses and Shoulder Braces.

Pure Wines & Liquors

FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES.

Patent Medicines, Horse and Cattle Powders, &c. A fine assortment of

STATIONERY.

Physicians' orders promptly filled and Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. r-13-tf

REMOVAL.

JNO. E. ECKENRODE

(SUCCESSOR TO ECKENRODE & SNYDER)

MANUFACTURER OF

Coaches, Carriages, Jagger Wagons, Buggies, Phætons, &c.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO REPAIRING

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted.

☛Factory Corner Liberty and George Sts

no17 1v

ESTABLISHED 1846.

WILLIAM MANN,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

AMERICAN CLOCKS

In Wood and Fancy Iron Cases,

Bronze Ornaments

For tops of Clocks and side pieces for Mantels, &c.

Looking Glasses

Walnut Pier Mirrors and Brackets, German and French Looking-Glass Plates.

No. 3 Hanover Street, - Baltimore, Md.

jan-26-1y

JOHN BEAVER,

MARBLE-WORKER,

East Main St., - - - - Westminster, Md.

Fine Monuments and Headstones a Specialty.

☛Call and examine work before placing your orders elsewhere.

m-16-6m

Chas. B. Roberts,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY.

☛Office directly opposite the Court House, Westminster, Md.

Just to Think!

If you want good goods for little money, all you have to do is to go to

47 East Main Street,

and there you can procure anything you want in the line of

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

QUEENSWARE,

FLOUR, BACON,

Fruits, Canned Goods,

CONFECTIONERIES,

Tobacco and Cigars.

Will not be undersold. Hoping to receive a call, I remain, Yours respectfully,

JOHN D. BOWERS,

47 E. Main St., Opp. Catholic Church,

jan-12-90 Westminster, Md.

OUR PRICES

Are Always the Lowest.

Bargains during the Hot Weather.

Hot weather bargains in

Groceries, Sugar, Syrup, &c.

Endless Stock of Queensware

Lot of odds and ends in our GLASSWARE stock wich will be sold less than cost.

A complete line of

☛CONFECTIONERY☚

always, and fresh from the factory.

TEA, COFFEE, SPICES, &C.

Drugs :: and :: Patent :: Medicines

always at wholesale prices. Call and buy some bargains.

FRANK Z. MILLER,

Albaugh Building,

Opposite 1st National Bank,

mar-7-1y Westminster, Md.

WESTMINSTER

FLOURING MILLS.

W. S. MYER & BRO. Proprietors.

Manufacture and have on hand and for sale

FLOUR, FEED,

—ALSO—

Seeds, Salt, Kainit, S. C. Rock, Plaster,

AND ALL KINDS OF

Standard Brands of Fertilizers

At Manufacturers' Prices.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR GRAIN.

☛Grain of all kinds on storage.☚

Mar-28-1v

EDWARD LYNCH. M. JOHN LYNCH

E. LYNCH & SON,

DEALERS IN

LUMBER AND COAL

Westminster, Md.

OFFICE AND YARD AT THE DEPOT.

Building Lumber, Shingles, Flooring

SIDING, JOISTS,

LATHS, FENCING BOARDS,

PICKETS, POSTS, &c.,

HARD AND SOFT COAL

Of all kinds constantly on hand. A liberal share of patronage solicited.

EDWARD LYNCH,

ja-23-1v M. JOHN LYNCH.

FRANK K. HERR. SAMUEL K. HERR

F. K. HERR & BRO

AT THE OLD STAND,

MAIN STREET, OPP. MONTOUR HOUSE

MANUFACTURERS OF

Coaches, Carriages, Buggies, Jagger Wagons, Phætons, &c.

Special attention given o repairing.

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted. se-12

WAKEFIELD ROLLER MILLS.

Manufacture and keep constantly on hand

FLOUR, FEED, HOMINY, MEAL

—AND—

CHOP OF ALL KINDS.

Highest Cash Prices Paid for Grain. Longberry a Specialty.

no 14-tf DAVID ROOP & SON.

MILK TAGS printed in all colors at this office.

FARMERS!

Lend Us Your Ears.

It is an indisputable fact that the

HOME MANUFACTURE

of Fertilizer in this county has reduced the cost of it to the farmer from

Three to Five Dollars Per Ton

and saved to them

Thousands of Dollars,

Therefore, is it not wisdom on your part to encourage us while we are trying to save you money, and bring you nearer to the manufacturer? We desire to deal as directly with you as possible, thereby saving to you all extra commissions. We therefore invite all farmers, farmers' clubs and grange organizations to call on us before purchasing elsewhere. We manufacture all of our own brands of goods and guarantee them as represented. They are drier, have less acid and moisture than the usual city mixture and will drill perfectly. We guarantee them free from shoddy or any inactive material, and will

Guarantee them under Forfeiture of the Purchaser's Bill

to produce as good results in a crop contest as any other for the same money, and challenge competition. We are having reports of from 38 to 44 bushels per acre having been raised this year, from the use of our Phosphate. Besides the above guarantee we are offering

SPECIAL PREMIUMS

to wheat growers using our grades, as follows: $10 for the largest yield per acre on one acre or more.

$30 for the largest yield per acre on five acres or more.

$60 for the largest yield per acre on ten acres or more.

See circulars for further description.

Our premiums last year were won by David Cover, of Winfield, and R. F. Cook, of Warfieldsburg.

The Biggest Yield of Wheat in Carroll County.

The following letter from Mr. Jno. H. Stem, one of the most reputable farmers in the county, is submitted for the benefit of our patrons and all those interested:

WINFIELD, MD., JULY 23RD, 1891.

H. S. ROBERTS & CO.—SIRS:—I threshed yesterday from a scant nine acre field, sowed with 300lbs. to the acre of your "BIG GUN AND PRIDE FERTILIZERS," 380 BUSHELS OF WHEAT, averaging about 42¼ BUSHELS TO THE ACRE. I sowed 1½ bushels of seed to the acre. These are facts that it seems to me the people ought to know. If any one doubts it, I am willing to substantiate it with my oath, and other proof if necessary.

JOHN. H. STEM.

Send for our Farmers' Manual.

H. S. ROBERTS & CO.,

WESTMINSTER, MD.

jy-25-tf

The Largest Variety

—AND FINEST—

LIQUORS

IN CARROLL COUNTY, ARE AT

A. C. Strasburger's New Store,

ADJOINING BANKARD'S OLD HOTEL.

WE NAME IN PART:

12 Grades of Whiskies,

including the WELTY WHISKY.

10 GRADES OF BRANDIES,

Apple, Peach, Ginger and Blackberry Brandies, Holland and Domestic GINS, White and Red N. E. RUM, Kimmel, Port, Sherry, Catawba, Claret and Rheine WINES, Imported and Domestic.

CHAMPAGNES

BASS ALE and Hibbert's BROWN STOUT, Raspberry, Ginger and Lemon SYRUPS. We also have a large stock of

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

We guarantee the purity of our Liquors and the quality of our goods, and will use every endeavor to give entire satisfaction in regard to prices. All we ask, to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. aug-25-tf

THE LEADING HOUSE in TOWN

IS AT

M. W. BABYLON'S.

Pure Wines and Liquors of all kinds.

Rum and Brandy for Mince Pies. A full line of Fruits, such as Seedless and other Raisins, Citron, Currants, Figs, Dates, Lemons, Oranges, Bananas. Spices of all kinds. Full line of

FRESH GROCERIES,

Syrups, and New Orleans Molasses. A fine line of

Plain and Fancy Candies,

Cakes and Crackers of all kinds. Canned Goods, Apple Butter, Jellies of all kinds, a fine line of

Lamps of Assorted Colors.

QUEENS AND GLASSWARE of various styles &c. ap-19-1v

F. A. Sharrer & Son

Undertakers and Cabinet-Makers

A Fine and Assorted Stock of Coffins & Caskets Always on Hand

We have just had completed one of the finest Hearses in the State with which all funerals entrusted to our care will be attended. We are manufacturers and dealers in

FINE & COMMON FURNITURE

Spring Beds, Mattresses, Fancy Chairs, &c., which we offer at lowest rates. An examination of our stock is solicited before purchasing elsewhere, as you can save money by buying from us.

F. A. SHARRER & SON,

Main St., East End, Westminster, Md

jan-10-1v

THE best Axes, Hatchets and Hand Saws at BABYLON & GILBERT'S

WEDDING INVITATIONS!!!

THE SENTINEL is prepared to print at short notice Wedding Invitations, in the latest and most artistic designs, at prices that defy city competition. Call and see specimens and learn prices before placing your order elsewhere.

Book and Job Printing Done at Short Notice.

PROGRAMMES, CIRCULARS, CARDS, STATEMENTS, LETTER AND BILL HEADS

of all kinds, kept constantly on hand or printed at short notice.

Sale :- Bills

printed in an attractive manner.

Call and see our specimens of all kinds of work if you need anything in our line. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Estimates Furnished.

Babylon & Gilbert

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN

Hardware, Cutlery, Guns, Etc.

We call your attention to the following list of seasonable goods, having a complete stock of same bought exclusively for cash. We are enabled to offer them at such prices to the close buying trade as will defy any legitimate competition.

Binder Twine,

Harvest Rakes, Malleable Iron Rakes, Steel Rakes, Wood Head Rakes, Lawn Rakes, Forks, "D" and Long Handle; Scythes and Snathes, GRAIN CRADLES,

Hay Forks, Ropes and Pullies,

Shovels, "D" and Long Handle; Scythe Rifles, Scythe Stones, Mattocks, Grub Hoes, Garden Hoes, Onion Hoes, Handled Planters Hoes, Handled Grub Hoes, Handled German Eye Hoes, Galvanized Water Pails, Galvanized Well Buckets, Crown Well Buckets, King Well Buckets.

Champion Lawn Mowers,

Pennsylvania Mowers, Maslin Kettles, Brass Kettles, Spring Hinges, Gem Ice Cream Freezers, Wire Window Screens, Wire Door Screens, Green Wire Cloth, Poultry Wire, Barb Wire, Annealed Wire, Door Hinges, and a full and complete line of builders Hardware.

Paints, Oils and Glass.

If you are in immediate need of any of these goods, we request you kindly write us for quotations before buying elsewhere, as we are in business to serve the cash buying trade at close prices. Yours very truly,

oct-18-1v BABYLON & GILBERT.

To the Public

Pure Liquors!

Pure Liquors!

HAVING taken the old established Liquor Store of Mr. John A. McNeal, West Main St.,

IN THE ZEIBER BUILDING,

I offer to the public a large stock of

Whiskies, :: Brandies, :: Gins,

Rums, Champagnes, Beer, &c,

in quantities to suit, at the lowest prices. All the above are pure and we ask a call. A sample room in the rear of the store. We ask for a liberal share of the public patronage.

dec-20-1v JOHN BEGGS.

JOS. L. HAINES. LEWIS L. HAINES

Joseph L. Haines & Son,

SANITARY PLUMBING,

LINWOOD, CARROLL CO., MARYLAND

LIGHT, HEAT & WATER.

Engines and Pumps of All Kinds Water, Gas and Steam Fitting.

Gawthrop's Celebrated Rams, Cast Iron, Wrought Iron and Wooden Tanks, Wrought Iron Pipe, Plain, Galvanized and Rubber Coated; Cast Iron Pipe: Lead and Terra Cotta Pipe and Drain Tile; Bath Fixtures of every description. Country houses fitted up with all the modern appliances for the saving of labor and the comfort that the city residences afford.

Spear's Matchless Fireplace Stoves

Stoves, Heaters and Ranges, and Low Pressure Steam Heating; Grates, Marble and Slate Mantels, Gas Machines, Fountains, and all kinds of Terra Cotta work.

Work sent to order in all parts of the county or State. No charge for estimating except where traveling expenses are incurred. All work guaranteed and good work only solicited. We belong to no clique, faction or secret combination, and will endeavor in all cases to give full value received.

We extend our thanks to former patrons and ask a continuance of their favors for the new firm.

ja-1-1v JOSEPH L. HAINES & SON.

Dr. J. W. Helm, Surgeon Dentist,

(Graduate of Md. University, Baltimore),

New Windsor, Carroll County, Md.

OFFERS his professional services to the Public in all its branches. He will visit TANEYTOWN—on the 1st Wednesday of each month.

☛Nitrous Oxide Gas administered.

A liberal share of public patronage solicited

Respectfully,

1y-20 1v J. W. HELM, D. D. S.

J. Geiselman & Son,

FURNITURE AND UNDERTAKING.

Since the destruction by fire of our Furniture Establishment on Liberty street, we have again reopened in the Albaugh Building, 52 West Main street, formerly occupied by F. A. Grolock, and we are now prepared to furnish our patrons with a full and new line of Furniture of all kinds. Our stock now embraces all the lines found in a first class Furniture Store, such as

BED ROOM SUITS,

in Walnut, Oak and Antique, at prices cheaper than ever before known; Parlor Suits in Plush and Hair Cloth; Dining and Kitchen outfits of all kinds and grades; Mattresses and Springs at all prices. A great variety of everything, such as Wardrobes, Tables, Stands, Chairs (Reed and Rattan),

Sofas, Lounges, Hat Racks.

We also carry a stock of Sash, Doors, Blinds and Frames, which we furnish at a very low margin. Estimates given free of charge. All parties about to build will do well to come and see us.

ORGANS for sale very cheap for cash; also sold on installment plan. Repairing and cleaning done and work guaranteed. Sewing machines of different kinds and grades, from $25 up; also repairs of all kinds furnished at short notice.

For undertaking in all its branches we are fully equipped in the business, having every facility for prompt and satisfactory work. We have the most extensive experience and technical knowledge in embalming under the latest and best methods. We carry a full line of Caskets and Coffins, in the various woods, from the cheapest to the finest. Yours,

1u-20-1v J. GEISELMAN & SON.

Westminster Shoe Co.

Westminster Shoe Co. offers great bargains in

SHOES, HATS, CAPS, VALISES, TRUNKS AND UMBRELLAS.

We Have a Full and Compete Stock

We have a full line of

LADIES' SLIPPERS,

hand and machine made, and ranging in prices to suit everybody.

Our Hat Department

is full of the latest and best styles.

We have also a full line of

STRAW GOODS

and can beat the county on low prices.

Don't fail to give us a call, as we mean to do business if prices and good goods will do it.

WESTMINSTER SHOE CO.

E. C. LYNCH, Manager.

Oppo. Catholic Church, - Westminster, Md.

dec-6-1v

E. O. GRIMES. J. Q. STITLEY.

E. O. GRIMES & CO.

AT THE

Principal Depot, Westminster, Md.

PAY the highest cash price for Wheat, Corn, Rye, Oats, and all kinds of Country Produce. Constantly on hand a full line of

Choice Groceries

CANNED GOODS,

Cigars, Tobaccos, &c.

THE BEST BRANDS OF

FLOUR AND FEED

OF ALL KINDS.

GUANOS AND PHOSPHATES

of all the principal dealers for sale at manufacturers' prices. Agents for Laflin & Rand's Blasting Powder and Judson's Dynamite for Stump Blasting, &c.

Purchasers may rely upon getting the best goods in our line that the market affords, at the lowest cash rates.

au-5-1v E. O. GRIMES & CO.

TALK IS CHEAP!

But Matthews & Myers have bought the stock of Haller & Matthews and will make goods cheaper. We have now the largest stock of

Wall Paper, Picture Frames, Window Shades,

ever carried in Westminster.

We will, as heretofore, hold our reputation for first class work at reasonable prices. We make a specialty in

Stationery, PLUSH GOODS, Pictures in Pastels, Water Colors and Engravings.

Paper Hanging done in all parts of the country. Give us an early call.

MATTHEWS & MYERS,

45 E. Main St., Westminster, Md.

jy-25-1v

G. E. BAUGHMAN, D. D. S.,

SUCCESSOR TO DR. CHARLES BILLINGSLEA,

DENTIST.

Office 107 East Main Street, one door west of Union National Bank, Westminster, Md.

Will visit the following places:

UNION BRIDGE—1st Wednesday of each month.

NEW WINDSOR—2d Wednesday of each month.

Painless extraction of teeth by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas. fe-23

CHAS. E. FINK,

Attorney at Law

And Solicitor in Chancery.

Will attend PROMPTLY to all legal business. Office, No. 19 Court St., Westminster, Md.

SALE BILLS, and all kinds of Job Printing done at this office, on reasonable terms.

1891.

NEW YORK TRIBUNE.

The Tariff and the Farmer.

The Tribune will devote much space during 1891 to the Tariff as it affects the Farmer and the Mechanic.

Hon. Roswell G. Horr, of Michigan, has been added to the Tribune's staff of Tariff writers for this purpose. He will, through the columns of The Tribune, devote himself to this topic, and will invite and answer questions upon points which perplex the American Farmer and Mechanic. He will also, so far as other duties will allow, attend Farmers' Institutes and agricultural gatherings the coming winter and spring, and expound the principles of the Tariff.

Those who desire the presence of Mr. Horr at Farmers' Institutes, etc., are invited to communicate promptly with The Tribune.

Young Men Who Wish to Succeed.

Many a man feels the lack of early direction of his energies and early inculcation of the maxims which promote the formation of character and success in after life. Every such man would gladly see the young men of to-day better guided in youth than he was. The Tribune has planned the following series of valuable articles, which will appear in this paper only:

"What shall I Do?" By S. S. Packard, President of Packard's Business College.

"Suggestions for the Boys on the Farm who are Ambitious." By the Hon. J. H. Brigham, of Delta, Ohio, Master of the National Grange.

"Education without the Help of a College." By President C. K. Adams, of Cornell University.

A Continuation of "How to Win Fortune." By Andrew Carnegie, whose remarkable article of last Spring was so full of encouragement to poor men.

"Multiplicity of Paying Occupations in the United States." By the Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of the Department of Labor.

"A Talk with American Boys." By P. T. Barnum, of Bridgeport, Conn., the great American showman, temperance lecturer, traveler and writer.

"Examples in the History of our own Country. By Gen. A. S. Webb, the gallant soldier of Gettysburg and Spottsylvania and College president.

"Importance of Good Manners." The views of Ward McAllister.

"A College Education good for all; what is best for those who cannot get it." By President William Pepper, University of Pennsylvania.

The Tribune will print from week to week, well-considered answers to any questions which young men or women, in any part of the country, may ask.

Vital Topics of the Day.

"Present Needs and Future Scope of American Agriculture." By the Hon. Jeremiah Rusk.

"Proper Function of the Minority in Legislation." By the Hon. Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

"Village Improvement Associations, their practicability in Rural Districts, with the story of certain Model Villages." By the Hon. B. G. Northrop, of Clinton, Conn.

"Principle in Politics and the Virtue of Courage." By the Hon. James S. Clarkson, of Iowa.

"Influences of the Labor Movement upon Human Progress." By Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor.

"America's Suburban and Rural Homes." By George Palisser, of New York.

"Warehouses for Farm Products." By L. L. Polk, President of the National Farmers' Alliance.

"Glaciers of the United States." By Professor Israel C. Russell, of the United States Geological Survey and explorer of Alaska.

Other Features.

During 1891 The Tribune will print a valuable series of articles, written by its own traveling correspondent, on the agriculture of the United States, with explanation of a large number of model farms.

A special correspondent, a practical farmer, is now in France, visiting the farms and farm-buildings of that thriftiest of the agricultural nations of the world. He will report upon the dairy, grain, stock and other branches of French farming in illustrated articles.

Mrs. Annie Wittenmeyer, President of the Woman's Relief Corps, will contribute a column of notes and news to The Tribune's G. A. R. page, every week.

Admirable letters of travel in the Southern States, illustrated with pictures, will be printed, describing the South as it exists to-day.

All the regular features will be continued.

The Home Circle columns will be varied by frequent illustrated articles on home decoration, fashions and other objects of intense interest to women. Written principally for people with little money.

Mrs. Bayard Taylor, the widow of Bayard Taylor, will write articles on Cookery. She is a remarkable housekeeper, with a scientific as well as practical knowledge of her subject.

Steinitz, the great chess champion of the world, will supply a column a week on the greatest and purest of all the games of the home.

Foreign letters, good stories, the news of the day, the best of market reports, book reviews and literary news, witty jokes, etc., etc.

The Tribune is printed in large type and broad columns, and is the easiest paper to read in the country.

Premiums.

Premium List for 1891, containing many new and useful articles, will be sent to any applicant, free.

Prizes for Large Clubs.

Club raisers are invited to write to this office for The Tribune's new Terms to agents.

Subscriptions.

The Weekly, $1.00 a year; free for the rest of 1890. Semi-Weekly, $2.00; free for the rest of 1890. Daily, $10.00. Sunday Tribune, $2.00. Tribune Monthly, $2.00. Sample copies free.

The Tribune, New York.

A Great American Magazine.

THE SUCCESS OF "THE CENTURY" AND ITS PLANS FOR 1891.

The Century Magazine is now so well-known that to tell of its past success seems almost an old story. The N. Y. Tribune has said that it and its companion, St. Nicholas for Young Folks, issued by the same house, "are read by every one person in thirty of the country's population,"—and large editions of both are sent beyond the seas. It is an interesting fact that a few years ago it was found that seven thousand copies of The Century went to Scotland—quite a respectable edition in itself. The question in England is no longer "Who reads an American book?" but "Who does not see the American magazines?"

A few years ago The Century about doubled its circulation with the famous War Papers, by Gen. Grant and others, adding many more readers later with the Lincoln History and Kennan's thrilling articles on the Siberian Exile System. One great feature of 1891 is to be

"THE GOLD HUNTERS OF CALIFORNIA,"

describing that remarkable movement to the gold fields in '49, in a series of richly illustrated articles written by survivors, including the narratives of men who went to California by the different routes, accounts of the gold discoveries, life in the mines, the work of vigilance committees (by the chairman of the committee) etc., etc. General Fremont's last writing was done for this series. In November appears the opening article, "The First Emigrant Train to California"—crossing the Rockies in '41—by Gen. Bidwell, a pioneer of pioneers. Thousands of American families who had some relative or friend among "the Argonauts of '49" will be interested in these papers.

MANY OTHER GOOD THINGS ARE COMING,—

the narrative of an American's travels through that unknown land Tibet (for 700 miles over ground never before trod by a white man); the experiences of escaping War-Prisoners; American Newspapers described by well-known journalists; accounts of the great Indians Fighters, Custer and others; personal anecdotes of Lincoln, by his private secretaries; "The Faith Doctor," a novel by Edward Eggleston, with a wonderfully rich program of novelettes and stories by most of the leading writers, etc., etc.

It is also announced that The Century has purchased the right to print, before its appearance in France or any other country, extracts from advance sheets of the famous Talleyrand Memoirs, which have been secretly preserved for a century—to be first given to the world through the pages of an American magazine. All Europe is eagerly awaiting the publication of this personal history of Talleyrand—greatest of intriguers and diplomats.

The November Century begins the volume, and new subscribers should commence with that issue. The subscription price ($4.00) may be remitted directly to the publishers, The Century Co., 33 East 17th St., New York, or single copies may be purchased of any newsdealer. The publishers offer to send a free sample copy—a recent back number—to any one desiring it.

FOR SALE.

111 Acres prime limestone land near New Windsor, 7 miles from Westminster; fine buildings, all in good condition; a very desirable farm; price $12,000—half cash, balance on five years time.

300 Acres near Finksburg, Md.; 6 miles from Westminster, 1 mile from Railroad Station land in fair condition; 100 Acres in timber; stone house, bank barn; will be divided if desired; $50 per acre.

32 Acres prime land, half a mile from Westminster; large bank barn, fine orchard, splendid building site for house; price $6,000.

Large brick Hotel in Westminster, on Main street, near Railroad Depot; price $14,000.

Farm 45 Acres, 1½ miles from Westminster land good; buildings good; orchard choice fruit; price $80 per acre.

Farm 73 Acres, 8 miles from Westminster, miles from Hampstead, nearest R. R. Station good house and barn; 53 acres cleared land in good condition; $35 per acre.

Nice Little Home, one mile from Westminster; 60 Acres prime land, good brick house price $8,500.

Twenty Acres good land, good buildings, near Westminster, $3,800.

One hundred Acres, best quality of land, 2½ miles from Westminster; buildings only fair, good water, &c.; price $8,500.

Small home, 4 Acres, 3 miles from town good new house, fruit, &c., $700.

Brick house and lot in Westminster; $1,200.

Double brick house and lot in Westminster; $2,500.

Also, some fine pasture lots, ranging from 2 to 6 Acres, adjoining Westminster.

Farm, 55¾ Acres, 4½ miles from Westminster, 2½ miles from Patapsco Station, W. M. R. R. Buildings fair. Price $2,500.

Choice Little Farm, 55½ Acres, ¾ mile from Westminster; good soil, brick house, large barn, all in good condition. Price $11,000.

Nice Little Home, 8 Acres prime land, 4 miles west from Westminster; brick house, bank barn. More land if desired. Price $2,800.

Plaster and Bone Mill on W. M. R. R. Building new, best of machinery, 14 Acres of land, good water power. A splendid opening to engage in a profitable and growing business. Terms easy. Price $3,000.

Machine Shops at New Windsor, Md. All the necessary buildings for the manufacture and repair of machinery. This property will be sold a bargain at easy payments. Price $4,500.

8 or 9 Acres of Woodland near public road from Westminster to Mount Airy, 4 miles S. E. from New Windsor. Price $350.

2,250 Acres Prime Timber Land on Cheat river, W. Va. Heavy original growth—poplar, red oak, ash, walnut, cherry, &c. Land valuable for grazing purposes after timber is off. Price $7 per Acre.

For particulars call on or address

se-4-tf E. LYNCH, Westminster, Md.

BEST Lanterns at BABYLON & GILBERT'S

Western Maryland Railroad

CONNECTING WITH

H. & P. R. R. at Shippensburg, Shenandoa Valley and B. & O. Railroads at Hagerstown; Penna. R. R. at Frederick Junction, and P. W. & B., N. C. and B. & P. Railroads at Union Station, Baltimore, Md.

MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS

Taking effect Sunday, October 4th, 1891.

TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE	1. AM. *	11. AM. †	15. AM. †	23. PM. †	29. PM †	53. PM. ‡	55. PM. ‡
New York	9.00	12.15		10.10			
Philadelphia	12.05	3.50		12.35			
Washington		6.35		2.10			
Baltimore	4.35	8.00	10.00	4.00	6.20	9.30	2.30
Arlington		8.26	10.24	4.23	6.48	9.52	2.55
Mt. Hope		8.29	10.28	4.26	6.54	9.57	2.58
Pikesville		8.36	10.35	4.33	7.02	10.05	3.07
Owings Mills		8.43	10.48	4.45	7.15	10.15	3.18
Glyndon	5.16	9.01	10.59	4.56	7.29	10.28	3.32
Emory Grove		9.02	11.00		7.30	10.29	3.33
Finksburg		9.11	11.12	5.10	7.39	10.41	3.45
Carrollton		9.26	11.25	5.23	7.53	10.56	4.00
Westminster	5.45	9.43	11.41	5.39	8.12	11.12	4.17
Avondale		9.52	11.48	5.46	8.20	11.20	4.27
New Windsor	5.58	10.03	11.59	5.59	8.33	11.33	4.39
Linwood		10.09	12.05	6.05	8.40	11.40	4.45
Union Bridge	6.05	10.16	12.09	6.11	8.45	11.45	4.50
Middleburg		10.22	P.M.	6.17	P.M	A.M.	P.M.
Frederick Jc.		10.26		6.22			
D. P. Creek		10.30		6.26			
Rocky Ridge		10.38		6.33			
Mechanicst'n	6.30	10.51		6.46			
Edgemont	7.10	11.45		7.35			
Waynesboro	†7.30	12.02		7.53			
Chambersb'g	†8.12	12.30		8.32			
Shippensburg	†8.40	1.11		9.00			
Hagerstown	7.35	12.15		8.05			
Williamsport		12.30		8.20			
	AM.	PM		PM			

TRAINS EAST

LEAVE	22. PM. *	4. AM. †	8. AM. †	12. PM †	18. PM. †	52. AM ‡	54 PM. ‡
Williamsport			7.15		1.45		
Hagerstown	4.20		7.32		2.09		
Shippensburg			6.30		1.09		
Chamb'rsburg			7.01		1.39		
Waynesboro			7.35		2.13		
Edgemont			8.00		2.35		
Mechanicst'n	5.15		8.43		3.20		
Rocky Ridge			8.55		3.31		
D. P. Creek			9.02		3.38		
Frederick Jc.	5.35		9.07		3.44	6.18	
Middleburg			9.09		3.46	6.20	
Union Bridge	5.42	5.53	9.18	12.45	3.58	6.32	3.58
Linwood		6.04	9.22	12.49	3.59	6.38	4.03
New Windsor	5.49	6.11	9.28	12.55	4.05	6.47	4.09
Avondale		6.26		1.05	4.16	7.02	4.20
Westminster	6.02	6.39	9.47	1.12	4.23	7.12	4.28
Carrollton		6.57	10.02	1.27	4.38	7.30	4.44
Finksburg		7.12	10.13	1.38	4.49	7.45	4.57
Emory Grove		7.25	10.21	1.47	4.57	7.55	5.10
Glyndon	6.35	7.34	10.22	1.48	4.58	8.00	5.11
Owings Mills		7.50	10.32	1.59	5.10	8.15	5.25
Pikesville		8.03	10.41	2.08	5.20	8.25	5.37
Mt. Hope		8.12	10.47	2.15	5.28	8.36	5.46
Arlington		8.16	10.50	2.18	5.31	8.40	5.50
Baltimore	7.14	8.42	11.10	2.40	5.53	9.07	6.15
Washington			1.42	8.15	8.15		
Philadelphia	2.20		3.00		9.55		
New York	4.50	6.20	12.30				
	PM.	AM.	AM	PM.	PM	AM	PM.

*Daily. †Daily, except Sunday. ‡Sunday.

FREDERICK TRAIN NO. 25.

Leave West, p. m., Hillen Station, 5.15; Westminster, 6.48; New Windsor, 7.02; Linwood, 7.07; Union Bridge, 7.12

FREDERICK TRAIN NO. 6.

Leave East, Union Bridge, 7.50; Linwood, 7.53; New Windsor, 7.58; Westminster, 8.13; Hillen Station, 9.40.

EMMITTSBURG R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains East will leave Emmittsburg at 8.20 A. M. and 2.52 and 5.50 P. M., arriving at Rocky Ridge, 8.50, A. M., 3.22 and 6.20 P. M. Trains west will leave Rocky Ridge at 10.40 A. M. and 3 33 and 6.36 P. M., arriving Emmittsburg 11.10 A. M. and 4 03 and 7.05 P. M.

FREDERICK DIVISION PENNSYLVANIA R. R. (Daily except Sunday.)—Trains for Frederick leave Junction at 10.32 A. M. and 5.02, 7.23 P. M. Trains for Taneytown, Littlestown and York leave Junction 9.58 A. M., and 3.42 P. M.

Through trains for Hanover and Gettysburg and points on Baltimore and Harrisburg Division leave Baltimore, daily, except Sunday, at 7.15 A. M. and 3.32 P. M. Through cars for Gettysburg and intermediate points leave Baltimore also daily except Sunday at 10.00 A. M.

J. M. HOOD, General Manager.

B. H. GRISWOLD Gen'l Passenger Ag't.

CHEAP MARYLAND LANDS!

YOUNG MEN, WHY GO WEST?

When brighter prospects present themselves in Maryland; Cheaper Land, a Better Climate, and Convenience to the Markets of two Great Cities, Washington and Baltimore.

BARGAINS IN ST. MARY'S COUNTY.

Awake from your dreams of the West and think of the bright future of our own state. I present to you a few of the many farms I have to offer you, and at such prices as to induce you to drop in and see for yourselves.

No. 1—Small farm containing 60 acres, near California postoffice, improved by a small two room dwelling, a barn, fine spring of water, good meadow; a nice little home for $350.

No. 2—100 acres adjoining California, four room dwelling; land level and fine soil; a capital investment; $1,000.

No. 3—"Vineyard," beautifully situated on the St. Mary's river, within a few minutes ride of St. Mary's City, the historical spot marked by the Calvert monument, and lovely surroundings unsurpassed by nature's handiwork. The site of St. Mary's Female Seminary and Protestant Episcopal Church, fine society, great agricultural improvement in the section; half mile of river front combined with a fine oyster creek on said land; good meadow; finest location for peach culture in the county; fine site for steamboat wharf and ample fruit for domestic use render it a very desirable property. Price $2,500; 185 acres.

No. 4 is a very desirable farm 2½ miles from California; fine loamy soil in good state of cultivation; land level and well watered; conveniently situated; improved by a frame dwelling of four rooms and kitchen; good outbuildings and a lovely home; 300 acres. Price $4,000.

No. 5 is a large 400 acre farm, improved by two large dwelling houses; land level and susceptible of division into two or more farms; four miles from Millstone Landing and one mile from the bay; good outbuildings; all this for the low price of $10 per acre; buildings worth a large per cent. of the money; convenient to Baltimore and Washington markets.

No. 6 is "Flower of the Forest," containing 375 acres; four miles from steamboat wharf; land generally level and very fertile, well watered, fine grazing lands; improved by large and roomy dwelling, two large barns, two corn houses, two tenant houses, fine lot of valuable timber; altogether a very desirable farm for the low price of $3,500.

No. 7 is a model home for all conveniences, one mile from California; mail passes the door twice a day; improved by a large two story dwelling, good barn and tenant house; fine lot of timber; within one mile of the water and steam mill; 220 acres for the small sum of $1,200.

No. 8—One of Patuxent's beauties, which overlooks its mouth, with a complete title of five acres of the finest oyster ground known, which makes it represent a little fortune; within a few minutes row of wharf; soil dark loam and very productive; large dwelling and barn, finely watered, and altogether can be made a home equal to any in the state. This farm contains 140 acres and can be bought for $35 per acre.

No. 9 is 450 acres, on the Potomac river, one mile of river front, with all the advantages the Potomac can afford; fine large dwelling and necessary outbuildings; 300 acres of cleared land, perfectly level, adapted to all crops; fine grazing land, well watered; all this for the small sum of $5,000.

All the above lands are well fenced and are conveniently situated as to churches, mills, postoffice, schools, &c., and the good health of our people is known far and wide. My doctor's bill for a large family in 18 years has been $11. I invite those wishing to purchase land to come to St Mary's and look for themselves. Take the Weems line of steamers from pier 2, Light street, for Spencer's Wharf, Patuxent river. Boats leave at 6.30, a. m., Wednesdays and Saturdays and 9 p. m., Sundays, and return Mondays and Wednesdays in the morning and Monday nights. Refer to Messrs. Henry Vanderford and John W. Nelson, of Westminster, Md., who have viewed these lands and will give further information. Call on or address

L. J. WISE, California,

my-16-tf St. Mary's County, Md.

Mutual Fire Insurance Company OF CARROLL COUNTY.

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jan-21-tf

JOSEPH M. PARKE

Attorney-at-Law

AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY

WILL practice in the various Courts of Carroll county. Special attention given to Orphans Court business. May be consulted for the present at the office of the Register of Wills, or at his residence on Court St., Westminster, Md. ja-15