How A Maryland Prisoner Has Employed Himself.

From the Baltimore Sun.

In a little cell on the second tier of one of the dormitories in the Maryland penitentary, Tobias F. Hudson has passed nearly nine years of his life. Cut off from intercourse with his fellowmen, nothing meets his view as he gazes from his grated window but the brick walls of dormitory and workshop.

On June 26th, 1883, Hudson was convicted in Hagerstown of stealing two horses from George Stonebraker, and was sentenced to thirteen years' imprisonment. He says he was not guilty of the charge, but that fate and the testimony were against him, and he is only waiting for his release to collect evidence to clear his name.

When first convicted he was dazed, and continually brooded over his condition, but he gradually realized that occupation was the best means of diverting his thoughts. Before he was sent to the penitentiary he met with an accident which rendered his left arm almost useless, but with his right hand, assisted as far as possible by the crippled member, he accomplished more than many able bodied men having their liberty ever accomplished. By working overtime he earned little sums of money with which he bought material for occupation when his tasks were finished. He brought into use his knowledge of clock making, and soon his little cell began to show the results of his labor. From the marble works in the prison yard he procured bits of various colored marbles which he fashioned into miniature monuments, which he skillfully carved and polished, and into which he set little clocks. From smaller pieces of marble, onyx, bits of stalagmite and lava, he made crosses, watch chain pendants, etc., neatly set in frames of gold plate.

He found he could not work all the time and he commenced to purchase books, which he eagerly read. He was careful in his selections, and one corner of his cell is filled with nearly 200 volumes, including histories of the principal nations and books of reference.

A short time ago, when electric light wires were being placed in the prison he became interested in electricity and purchased a few standard works upon that subject. The result was the construction of half a dozen different electric appliances, including a burglar alarm which he has just completed for Warden Weyler's bedroom. He also made a curious-looking clock, which adorns the walls of his cell. The dial is a semicircle of white marble, with 12 at each corner, and the other hours marked along the arc. It has one hour-hand and two minute-hands set opposite each other, so that both are seen only at noon or at midnight. The seconds are marked on a separate circular dial by a hand that moves from right to left. By an arrangement of the mechanism a spring that would run an ordinary clock 24 hours will run his clock 56 hours.

The man is constantly seeking diversion in new and untried fields of work, and when a prisoner escaped from a cell in the prison yard by hammering on the padlock which fastened his cell door until the bolts dropped back and the lock opened, Hudson determined to invent a padlock that would preclude future escapes in like manner. The result was the production of a lock which seems to be all that he claimed for it, being so arranged that hammering on it drives the bolts deeper into their fastening. He exhibited a model of his lock to Warden Weyler, who was so much pleased that he showed it to the board of visitors, and they at once adopted it for use in the prison. Castings for the locks were made in the prison foundry, a lathe was purchased and set up in Hudson's cell, and he was relieved of all other tasks so that his entire time could be occupied in the manufacture of locks. In a short time they will be used in all the dormitories of the prison. The locks are neatly finished with brass rivets and key-holes, and to all appearance might have come out of some factory. Hudson has always been an exemplary prisoner, and is entitled to twenty-six months commutation of time. He will, therefore, be released April 5th, 1894.

Leuwenhoek has computed that 10,000 threads of the web of the full-grown spider are not larger than a single hair of a man's beard. He calculates that when young spiders begin to spin, 400 of their threads are not larger than one from a full-sized insect. If this be a fact, 4,000,000 webs of a young spider are not as large as a single hair from a man's face.

The value of the goods manufactured in Massachusetts last year was $850,000,000. It is predicted by an official familiar with the condition of manufactures in the state, that before 1900 its annual product will be equal in value to $1,000,000,000.

Years ago the castles of the Old World were shown on dinner plates, and when Lafayette visited the United States the incidents of his visit were pictured on teapots and sugar bowls.

WEDDING INVITATIONS!!!

THE SENTINEL is prepared to print at short notice Wedding Invitations, in the latest and most artistic designs, at prices that defy city competition. Call and see specimens and learn prices before placing your order elsewhere.

Book and Job Printing Done at Short Notice.

PROGRAMMES, CIRCULARS, CARDS, STATEMENTS, LETTER AND BILL HEADS of all kinds, kept constantly on hand or printed at short notice.

Sale -:- Bills printed in an attractive manner.

Call and see our specimens of all kinds of work if you need anything in our line. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Estimates Furnished.

Babylon & Gilbert

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN

Hardware, Cutlery, Guns, Etc.

We call your attention to the following list of seasonable goods, having a complete stock of same bought exclusively for cash. We are enabled to offer them at such prices to the close buying trade as will defy any legitimate competition.

Binder Twine,

Harvest Rakes, Malleable Iron Rakes, Steel Rakes, Wood Head Rakes, Lawn Rakes, Forks, "D" and Long Handle; Scythes and Snathes, GRAIN CRADLES,

Hay Forks, Ropes and Pullies,

Shovels, "D" and Long Handle; Scythe Rifles, Scythe Stones, Mattocks, Grub Hoes, Garden Hoes, Onion Hoes, Handled Planters Hoes, Handled Grub Hoes, Handled German Eye Hoes, Galvanized Water Pails, Galvanized Well Buckets, Crown Well Buckets, King Well Buckets,

Champion Lawn Mowers,

Pennsylvania Mowers, Maslin Kettles, Brass Kettles, Spring Hinges, Gem Ice Cream Freezers, Wire Window Screens, Wire Door Screens, Green Wire Cloth, Poultry Wire, Barb Wire, Annealed Wire, Door Hinges, and a full and complete line of builders Hardware.

Paints, Oils and Glass.

If you are in immediate need of any of these goods, we request you kindly write us for quotations before buying elsewhere, as we are in business to serve the cash buying trade at close prices. Yours very truly,

oct-18-1y BABYLON & GILBERT.

To the Public

Pure Liquors!

Pure Liquors!

HAVING taken the old established Liquor Store of Mr. John A. McNeal, West Main St.,

IN THE ZEIBER BUILDING,

I offer to the public a large stock of

Whiskies, :: Brandies, :: Gins,

Rums, Champagnes, Beer, &c,

in quantities to suit, at the lowest prices. All the above are pure and we ask a call. A sample room in the rear of the store. We ask for a liberal share of the public patronage.

dec-20-1y JOHN BEGGS.

JOS. L. HAINES. LEWIS L. HAINES

Joseph L. Haines & Son,

SANITARY PLUMBING,

LINWOOD, CARROLL CO., MARYLAND

LIGHT, HEAT & WATER.

Engines and Pumps of All Kinds

Water, Gas and Steam Fitting.

Gawthrop's Celebrated Rams, Cast Iron, Wrought Iron and Wooden Tanks, Wrought Iron Pipe, Plain, Galvanized and Rubber Coated; Cast Iron Pipe; Lead and Terra Cotta Pipe and Drain Tile; Bath Fixtures of every description. Country houses fitted up with all the modern appliances for the saving of labor and the promotion of comfort that city residences afford.

Spear's Matchless Fireplace Stoves

Stoves, Heaters and Ranges, and Low Pressure Steam Heating; Grates, Marble and Slate Mantels, Gas Machines, Fountains, and all kinds of Terra Cotta work.

Work set to order in all parts of the county or State. No charge for estimating except where traveling expenses are incurred. All work guaranteed and good work only solicited. We belong to no clique, faction or secret combination, and will endeavor in all cases to give full value received.

We extend our thanks to former patrons and ask a continuance of their favors for the new firm.

ja-1-1y JOSEPH L. HAINES & SON

Dr. J. W. Helm, Surgeon Dentist,

(Graduate of Md. University, Baltimore),

New Windsor, Carroll County, Md.

OFFERS his professional services to the Public in all its branches. He will visit TANEYTOWN—on the 1st Wednesday of each month.

Nitrous Oxide Gas administered.

A liberal share of public patronage solicited Respectfully,

jy-20 1y J. W. HELM, D. D. S.

SharrerBros.

LARGE STOCK

OF FALL

CLOTHING

—TO BE—

SOLD

—AT—

The Lowest Prices.

Great Bargains.

Sharrer Bros

Wantz Building,

WESTMINSTER, - MARYLAND.

Just to Think!

If you want good goods for little money, all you have to do is to go to

47 East Main Street,

and there you can procure anything you want in the line of

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

QUEENSWARE,

FLOUR, BACON,

Fruits, Canned Goods,

CONFECTIONERIES,

Tobacco and Cigars.

Will not be undersold. Hoping to receive a call, I remain, Yours respectfully,

JOHN D. BOWERS,

47 E. Main St., Opp. Catholic Church, Westminster, Md.

jan-12-90

OUR PRICES

Are Always the Lowest.

Bargains during the Hot Weather.

Hot weather bargains in

Groceries, Sugar, Syrup, &c.

Endless Stock of Queensware

Lot of odds and ends in our GLASSWARE stock wich will be sold less than cost.

A complete line of

CONFECTIONERY

always, and fresh from the factory.

TEA, COFFEE, SPICES, &C.

Drugs -:- and -:- Patent -:- Medicines

always at wholesale prices. Call and buy some bargains.

FRANK Z. MILLER,

Albaugh Building,

Opposite 1st National Bank,

mar-7-1y Westminster, Md.

WESTMINSTER

FLOURING MILLS.

W. S. MYER & BRO. Proprietors.

Manufacture and have on hand and for sale

FLOUR, FEED,

—ALSO—

Seeds, Salt, Kainit, S. C. Rock, Plaster,

AND ALL KINDS OF

Standard Brands of Fertilizers

At Manufacturers' Prices.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR GRAIN.

Grain of all kinds on storage.

Mar-28-1y

EDWARD LYNCH. M. JOHN LYNCH

E. LYNCH & SON,

DEALERS IN

LUMBER AND COAL

Westminster, Md.

OFFICE AND YARD AT THE DEPOT.

J. Geiselman & Son,

FURNITURE AND UNDERTAKING.

Since the destruction by fire of our Furniture Establishment on Liberty street, we have again reopened in the Albaugh Building, 52 West Main street, formerly occupied by P. A. Grobaker, and we are now prepared to furnish our patrons with a full and new line of Furniture of all kinds. Our stock now embraces all the lines found in a first class Furniture Store, such as

BED ROOM SUITS,

in Walnut, Oak and Antique, at prices cheaper than ever before known; Parlor Suits in Plush and Hair Cloth; Dining and Kitchen outfits of all kinds and grades; Mattresses and Springs at all prices. A great variety of everything, such as Wardrobes, Tables, Stands, Chairs (Reed and Rattan),

Sofas, Lounges, Hat Racks.

We also carry a stock of Sash, Doors, Blinds and Frames, which we furnish at a very low margin. Estimates given free of charge. All parties about to build will do well to come and see us.

ORGANS for sale very cheap for cash; also sold on installment plan. Repairing and cleaning done and work guaranteed. Sewing machines of different kinds and grades, from $25 up; also repairs of all kinds furnished at short notice.

For undertaking in all its branches we are fully equipped in the business, having every facility for prompt and satisfactory work. We have the most extensive experience and technical knowledge in embalming under the latest and best methods. We carry a full line of Caskets and Coffins, in the various woods, from the cheapest to the finest. Yours,

1n-20-1y J. GEISELMAN & SON.

Westminster Shoe Co.

Westminster Shoe Co. offers great bargains in

SHOES, HATS, CAPS, VALISES, TRUNKS AND UMBRELLAS.

We Have a Full and Complete Stock

of

LADIES' SLIPPERS,

hand and machine made, and ranging in prices to suit everybody.

Our Hat Department

is full of the latest and best styles.

We have also a full line of

STRAW GOODS

and can beat the county on low prices.

Don't fail to give us a call, as we mean to do business if prices and good goods will do it.

WESTMINSTER SHOE CO.

E. C. LYNCH, Manager.

Opp. Catholic Church, - Westminster, Md.

dec-6-1y

E. O. GRIMES. J. Q. STITELY.

E. O. GRIMES & CO.

AT THE

Principal Depot, Westminster, Md.

PAY the highest cash price for Wheat, Corn, Rye, Oats, and all kinds of Country Produce. Constantly on hand a full line of

Choice Groceries

CANNED GOODS.

Cigars, Tobaccos, &c.

THE BEST BRANDS OF

FLOUR AND FEED

OF ALL KINDS.

GUANOS AND PHOSPHATES

of all the principal dealers for sale at manufacturers' prices. Agents for Laflin & Rand's Blasting Powder and Judson's Dynamite for Stump Blasting, &c.

Purchasers may rely upon getting the best goods in our line that the market affords, at the lowest cash rates.

au-5-1y E. O. GRIMES & CO.

TALK IS CHEAP!

But Matthews & Myers have bought the stock of Haller & Matthews and will make goods cheaper. We have now the largest stock of

Wall Paper, Picture Frames, Window Shades,

ever carried in Westminster.

We will, as heretofore, hold our reputation for first class work at reasonable prices. We make a specialty in

Stationery, PLUSH GOODS, Pictures in Pastels, Water Colors and Engravings.

Paper Hanging done in all parts of the country. Give us an early call.

MATTHEWS & MYERS,

45 E. Main St., Westminster, Md.

jy-25-1y

G. E. BAUGHMAN, D. D. S.,

SUCCESSOR TO DR. CHARLES BILLINGSLEA,

DENTIST.

Office 107 East Main Street, one door west of Union National Bank, Westminster, Md.

WAKEFIELD ROLLER MILLS.

Will visit the following places:

UNION BRIDGE—1st Wednesday of each month.

NEW WINDSOR—2d Wednesday of each month.

Painless extraction of teeth by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas. fe-23

CHAS. E. FINK,

Attorney at Law

And Solicitor in Chancery.

Will attend PROMPTLY to all legal business. Office, No. 19 Court St., Westminster, Md.

JOB Printing of all kinds such, as Posters, Sale Bills, Cards, &c., done at this office.

FARMERS!

Lend Us Your Ears.

It is an indisputable fact that the

HOME MANUFACTURE

of Fertilizer in this county has reduced the cost of it to the farmer from

Three to Five Dollars Per Ton

and saved to them

Thousands of Dollars,

Therefore, is it not wisdom on your part to encourage us while we are trying to save you money, and bring you nearer to the manufacturer? We desire to deal as directly with you as possible, thereby saving to you all extra commissions. We therefore invite all farmers, farmers' clubs and grange organizations to call on us before purchasing elsewhere. We manufacture all of our own brands of goods and guarantee them as represented. They are drier, have less acid and moisture than the usual city mixture and will drill perfectly. We guarantee them free from shoddy or any inactive material, and will

Guarantee them under Forfeiture of the Purchaser's Bill

to produce as good results in a crop contest as any other for the same money, and challenge competition. We are having reports of from 38 to 44 bushels per acre having been raised this year, from the use of our Phosphate. Besides the above guarantee we are offering

SPECIAL PREMIUMS

to wheat growers using our grades, as follows: $10 for the largest yield per acre on one acre or more.

$20 for the largest yield per acre on five acres or more.

$30 for the largest yield per acre on ten acres or more.

See circulars for further description.

Our premiums last year were won by David Cover, of Winfield, and R. F. Cook, of Warfieldsburg.

The Biggest Yield of Wheat in Carroll County.

The following letter from Mr. Jno. H. Stem, one of the most reputable farmers in the county, is submitted for the benefit of our patrons and all those interested:

WINFIELD, MD., JULY 23RD, 1891.

H. S. ROBERTS & CO.—SIRS:—I threshed yesterday from a scant nine acre field, sowed with 300lbs. to the acre of your "BIG GUN AND PRIDE FERTILIZERS," 380 BUSHELS OF WHEAT, averaging about 42½ BUSHELS TO THE ACRE. I sowed 1½ bushels of seed to the acre. These are facts that it seems to me the people ought to know. If any one doubts it, I am willing to substantiate it with my oath, and other proof if necessary.

JOHN H. STEM.

Send for our Farmers' Manual.

H. S. ROBERTS & CO.,

WESTMINSTER, MD.

jy-25-tf

The Largest Variety

—AND FINEST—

LIQUORS

IN CARROLL COUNTY, ARE AT

A. C. Strasburger's New Store,

ADJOINING BANKARD'S OLD HOTEL.

WE NAME IN PART:

12 Grades of Whiskies,

including the WELTY WHISKY.

10 GRADES OF BRANDIES,

Apple, Peach, Ginger and Blackberry Brandies, Holland and Domestic GINS, White and Red N. E. RUM, Kimmel, Port, Sherry, Catawba, Claret and Rhine WINES, Imported and Domestic.

CHAMPAGNES

BASS ALE and Hibbert's BROWN STOUT, Raspberry, Ginger and Lemon SYRUPS. We also have a large stock of

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

We guarantee the purity of our Liquors and the quality of our goods, and will use every endeavor to give entire satisfaction in regard to prices. All we ask, to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. aug-25-tf

THE LEADING HOUSE in TOWN

IS AT

M. W. BABYLON'S.

Pure Wines and Liquors of all kinds.

Rum and Brandy for Mince Pies. A full line of Fruits, such as Seedless and other Raisins, Citron, Currants, Figs, Dates, Lemons, Oranges, Bananas. Spices of all kinds. Full line of

FRESH GROCERIES,

Syrups, and New Orleans Molasses. A fine line of

Plain and Fancy Candies,

Cakes and Crackers of all kinds. Canned Goods, Apple Butter, Jellies of all kinds, a fine line of

Lamps of Assorted Colors.

QUEENS AND GLASSWARE of various styles &c. au-19-1y

F. A. Sharrer & Son

Undertakers and Cabinet-Makers

A Fine and Assorted Stock of

Coffins & Caskets Always on Hand

We have just had completed one of the finest Hearses in the State with which all funerals entrusted to our care will be attended. We are manufacturers and dealers in

FINE & COMMON FURNITURE

Spring Beds, Mattresses, Fancy Chairs, &c., which we offer at lowest rates. An examination of our stock is solicited before purchasing elsewhere, as you can save money by buying from us.

F. A. SHARRER & SON,

Main St., East End, Westminster, Md

jan-10-1y

THE best Axes, Hatchets and Hand Saws at BABYLON & GILBERT'S

What IT IS.

IT is the straight truth about straight goods, or honest service, that sets people right on the question of patronage and educates them to detect the difference between the fair dealer and the swindler by the tone of their advertisements.

We never had an occasion to misrepresent our goods.

When we can't sell them on their merits we'll go out of business.

REAVER SELL LADIES' GOODS DRESS SHOES from $1.25 up.

REAVER SELLS MEN'S GOOD DRESS SHOES from $1.25 up.

REAVER SELLS BOYS' GOOD DRESS SHOES from $1.00 up.

REAVER SELLS MEN'S WOOL HATS from 25 cents up.

REAVER sells the Cheapest Straw Hats in Westminster.

REAVER sells the best and cheapest Trunks and Satchels—in best assortments and largest stock.

It is hereby publicly announced that our prices are lower, our goods better, our assortments and stock larger than that of any other Shoe and Hat House in Westminster.

We have the latest styles of Light and Dark Colored Stiff Hats, just out.

Sole agent for The W. L. Douglas Shoes for men; Freedman & Levi Ladies' fine (Hand made) Shoes, of Philadelphia; Also the Carlisle, Pa., Ladies' fine Shoes.

Call and examine our goods and prices, even if you don't want to buy, for we can thus convince you of the great bargains we are offering.

U. L. REAVER.

Next door to Postoffice, Westminster, Md.

feb-2-1v

Great Bargains!

G. W. MORNINGSTAR

is prepared to show you the largest and finest selection of Goods ever shown in Westminster, consisting of

Vases, :: Ornamental :: Pieces,

Mantel Sets, Fancy Mirrors, Lamps of all kinds—Banner, Bracket, Library, Hall and Piano Lamps—at prices way down. A large assortment of

Queensware.

French China Tea and Dinner Sets, Plain and Decorated Chamber Sets, latest designs and prices to suit everybody. Latest novelties in Glassware. Rogers' celebrated Silverplated Ware. A full line of Table Cutlery, Wooden, Willow and Tinware. Our

Grocery Department

with Fancy and Staple goods—Sugars, Teas, Coffees, Syrups, Spices, Flavoring Extracts, Raisins, Currants, Citron, California and French Prunes, Evaporated Fruits and Canned Goods of all kinds. A full line of

Confectioneries.

A large stock of Cigars and Tobaccos. Best brands of Flour at manufacturing prices, and all goods kept in a first-class housefurnishing store.

We cordially invite you to come and examine our stock. It will be a pleasure to show goods, and when you see our goods and get prices you will be convinced that we are headquarters for good goods and low prices. Truly thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, and hoping by continuing to sell good goods at the very lowest prices to merit a continuance of the same.

Very respectfully,

G. W. MORNINGSTAR.

38 West Main St., Westminster, Md.

no-28

Central Drug Store,

OPPOSITE CATHOLIC CHURCH,

Main St. Westminster, Md.

JOSEPH B. BOYLE

SUCCESSOR TO WELLS BROS.

DEALER in Pure Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Hair and Tooth Brushes, Combs, Toilet Soaps, &c. Also Trusses and Shoulder Braces.

Pure Wines & Liquors

FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES.

Patent Medicines, Horse and Cattle Powders, &c. A fine assortment of

STATIONERY.

Physicians' orders promptly filled and Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. 1-13-tf

REMOVAL.

JNO. E. ECKENRODE

(SUCCESSOR TO ECKENRODE & SNYDER)

MANUFACTURER OF

Coaches, Carriages, Jagger Wagons, Buggies, Phætons, &c.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO REPAIRING

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted.

Factory Corner Liberty and George Sts no17 1y

ESTABLISHED 1846.

WILLIAM MANN,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

AMERICAN CLOCKS

In Wood and Fancy Iron Cases,

Bronze Ornaments

For tops of Clocks and side pieces for Mantels, &c.

Looking Glasses

Walnut Pier Mirrors and Brackets, German and French Looking-Glass Plates.

No. 3 Hanover Street, - Baltimore, Md.

jan-26-1y

JOHN BEAVER,

MARBLE-WORKER,

East Main St., - - - - Westminster, Md.

Fine Monuments and Headstones a Specialty.

Call and examine work before placing your orders elsewhere.

m-16-6m

Chas. B. Roberts,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY.

Office directly opposite the Court House, Westminster, Md.

1891. NEW YORK TRIBUNE.

The Tariff and the Farmer.

The Tribune will devote much space during 1891 to the Tariff as it affects the Farmer and the Mechanic.

Hon. Roswell G. Horr, of Michigan, has been added to the Tribune's staff of Tariff writers for this purpose. He will, through the columns of The Tribune, devote himself to this topic, and will invite and answer questions upon points which perplex the American Farmer and Mechanic. He will also, so far as other duties will allow, attend Farmers' Institutes and agricultural gatherings the coming winter and spring, and expound the principles of the Tariff.

Those who desire the presence of Mr. Horr at Farmers' Institutes, etc., are invited to communicate promptly with The Tribune.

Young Men Who Wish to Succeed.

Many a man feels the lack of early direction of his energies and early inculcation of the maxims which promote the formation of character and success in after life. Every such man would gladly see the young men of to-day better guided in youth than he was. The Tribune has planned the following series of valuable articles, which will appear in this paper only:

"What shall I Do?" By S. S. Packard, President of Packard's Business College.

"Suggestions for the Boys on the Farm who are Ambitious." By the Hon. J. H. Brigham, of Delta, Ohio, Master of the National Grange.

"Education without the Help of a College." By President C. K. Adams, of Cornell University.

A Continuation of "How to Win Fortune." By Andrew Carnegie, whose remarkable article of last Spring was so full of encouragement to poor men.

"Multiplicity of Paying Occupations in the United States." By the Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of the Department of Labor.

"A Talk with American Boys." By P. T. Barnum, of Bridgeport, Conn., the great American showman, lecturer, traveler and writer.

"Examples in the History of our own Country. By Gen. A. S. Webb, the gallant soldier of Gettysburg and Spotsylvania and College president.

"Importance of Good Manners." The views of Ward McAllister.

"A College Education good for all; what is best for those who cannot get it." By President William Pepper, University of Pennsylvania.

The Tribune will print from week to week, well-considered answers to any questions which young men or women, in any part of the country, may ask.

Vital Topics of the Day.

"Present Needs and Future Scope of American Agriculture." By the Hon. Jeremiah Rusk.

"Proper Function of the Minority in Legislation." By the Hon. Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

"Village Improvement Associations, their practicability in Rural Districts, with the story of certain Model Villages." By the Hon. B. G. Northrop, of Clinton, Conn.

"Principle in Politics and the Virtue of Courage." By the Hon. James S. Clarkson, of Iowa.

"Influences of the Labor Movement upon Human Progress." By Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor.

"America's Suburban and Rural Homes." By George Palliser, of New York.

"Wariousness for Farm Products." By L. L. Polk, President of the National Farmers' Alliance.

"Glaciers of the United States." By Professor Israel C. Russell, of the United States Geological Survey and explorer of Alaska.

Other Features.

During 1891 The Tribune will print a valuable series of articles, written by its own traveling correspondent, on the agriculture of the United States, with explanation of a large number of model farms.

A special correspondent, a practical farmer, is now in France, visiting the farms and farm-buildings of that thriftiest of the agricultural nations of the world. He will report upon the dairy, grain, stock and other branches of French farming in illustrated articles.

Mrs. Annie Wittenmeyer, President of the Woman's Relief Corps, will contribute a column of notes and news to The Tribune's G. A. R. page, every week.

Admirable letters of travel in the Southern States, illustrated with pictures, will be printed, describing the South as it exists to-day.

All the regular features will be continued.

The Home Circle columns will be varied by frequent illustrated articles on home decoration, fashions and other objects of intense interest to women. Written principally for people with little money.

Mrs. Bayard Taylor, the widow of Bayard Taylor, will write articles on Cookery. She is a remarkable housekeeper, and her scientific as well as practical knowledge of her subject,

Sedgwick, the great chess champion of the world, will supply a column a week on the ground and parcel of all the games of the season.

Foreign letters, good stories, the news of the day, the best of market reports, book reviews and literary news, witty jokes, etc., etc.

The Tribune is printed in large type and broad columns, and is the easiest paper to read in the country.

Premiums.

Premium List for 1891, containing many new and useful articles, will be sent to any applicant, free.

Prizes for Large Clubs.

Club raisers are invited to write to this office for The Tribune's new Terms to agents.

Subscriptions.

The Weekly, $1.00 a year; free for the rest of 1890. Semi-Weekly, $2.00; free for the rest of 1890. Daily, $10.00. Sunday Tribune, $2.00. Tribune Monthly, $2.00. Sample copies free.

The Tribune, New York.

A Great American Magazine.

THE SUCCESS OF "THE CENTURY" AND ITS PLANS FOR 1891.

The Century Magazine is now so well-known that to tell of its past success seems almost an old story. The N. Y. Tribune has said that it and its companion, St. Nicholas for Young Folks, issued by the same house, "are read by every one person in thirty of the country's population,"—and large editions of both are sent beyond the seas. It is an interesting fact that a few years ago it was found that seven thousand copies of The Century went to Scotland—quite a respectable edition in itself. The question in England is no longer "Who reads an American book?" but "Who does not see the American magazines?"

A few years ago The Century about doubled its circulation with the famous War Papers, by Gen. Grant and others, adding many more readers later with the Lincoln History and Kennan's thrilling articles on the Siberian Exile System. One great feature of 1891 is to be

"THE GOLD HUNTERS OF CALIFORNIA,"

describing that remarkable movement to the gold fields in '49, in a series of richly illustrated articles written by survivors, including the narratives of men who went to California by the different routes, accounts of the gold discoveries, life in the mines, the work of vigilance committees (by the chairman of the committee) etc., etc. General Fremont's last writing was done for this series. In November appears the opening article, "The First Emigrant Train to California"—crossing the Rockies in '41—by Gen. Bidwell, a pioneer of pioneers. Thousands of American families who had some relative or friend among "the Argonauts of '49" will be interested in these papers.

MANY OTHER GOOD THINGS ARE COMING,—

the narrative of an American's travels through that unknown land Tibet (for 900 miles over ground never before trod by a white man); the experiences of escaping War-Prisoners; American Newspapers described by well-known journalists; accounts of the great Indians Fighters, Custer and others; personal anecdotes of Lincoln, by his private secretaries; "The Faith Doctor," a novel by Edward Eggleston, with a wonderfully rich program of novelettes and stories by most of the leading writers, etc., etc.

It is also announced that The Century has purchased the right to print, before its appearance in France or any other country, extracts from advance sheets of the famous Talleyrand Memoirs, which have been secretly preserved for a century—to be first given to the world through the pages of an American magazine. All Europe is eagerly awaiting the publication of this personal history of Talleyrand—greatest of intriguers and diplomats.

The November Century begins the volume, and new subscribers should commence with that issue. The subscription price ($4.00) may be remitted directly to the publishers, The Century Co., 33 East 17th St., New York, or single copies may be purchased of any newsdealer. The publishers offer to send a free sample copy—a recent back number—to any one desiring it.

FOR SALE.



111 Acres prime limestone land near New Windsor, 7 miles from Westminster; fine buildings, all in good condition; a very desirable farm; price $12,000—half cash, balance on five years time.

300 Acres near Finksburg, Md.; 6 miles from Westminster, 1 mile from Railroad Station land in fair condition; 100 Acres in timber; stone house, bank barn; will be divided if desired; $50 per acre.

32 Acres prime land, half a mile from Westminster; large bank barn, fine orchard, splendid building site for house; price $6,000.

Large brick Hotel in Westminster, on Main street, near Railroad Depot; price $14,000.

Farm 45 Acres, 1½ miles from Westminster land good; buildings good; orchard choice fruit; price $80 per acre.

Farm 75 Acres, 8 miles from Westminster, miles from Hampstead, nearest R. R. Station good house and barn; 55 acres cleared land in good condition; $35 per acre.

Nice Little Home, one mile from Westminster; 60 Acres prime land, good brick house price $8,500.

Twenty Acres good land, good buildings, near Westminster, $3,800.

One hundred Acres, best quality of land, 2½ miles from Westminster; buildings only fair, good water, &c.; price $8,500.

Small home, 4 Acres, 3 miles from town good new house, fruit, &c., $700.

Brick house and lot in Westminster; $1,200.

Double brick house and lot in Westminster; $2,500.

Also, some fine pasture lots, ranging from 2 to 6 Acres, adjoining Westminster.

Farm 55¾ Acres, 4½ miles from Westminster, 2½ miles from Patapsco Station, W. M. R. R. Buildings fair. Price $2,500.

Choice Little Farm, 55¾ Acres, ¾ mile from Westminster; good soil, brick house, large barn, all in good condition. Price $11,000.

Nice Little Home, 8 Acres prime land, 4 miles west from Westminster; brick house, bank barn. More land if desired. Price $2,800.

Plaster and Bone Mill on W. M. R. R. Building new, best of machinery, 14 Acres of land, good water power. A splendid opening to engage in a profitable and growing business. Terms easy. Price $3,000.

Machine Shops at New Windsor, Md. All the necessary buildings for the manufacture and repair of machinery. This property will be sold a bargain at easy payments. Price $4,500.

8 or 9 Acres of Woodland near public road from Westminster to Mount Airy, 4 miles S. E. from New Windsor. Price $350.

2,250 Acres Prime Timber Land on Cheat river, W. Va. Heavy original growth—poplar, red oak, ash, walnut, cherry, &c. Land valuable for grazing purposes after timber is off. Price $7 per Acre.

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MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS

Taking effect Sunday, October 4th, 1891.

TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE	1. AM *	11. AM †	15. AM †	23. PM. †	29. P M †	53. AM ‡	55. P M ‡
New York	9.00	12.15		10.10			
Philadelphia	12.05	3.53		12.55			
Washington		6.35		2.10			
Baltimore	4.35	8.00	10.00	4.00	6.20	9.20	2.30
Arlington		8.26	10.24	4.26	6.48	9.50	2.55
Mt. Hope		8.29	10.28	4.30	6.54	9.57	2.58
Pikesville		8.36	10.35	4.33	7.09	10.05	3.07
Owings Mills		8.43	10.48	4.45	7.15	10.31	3.18
Glyndon	5.16	9.01	10.59	4.56	7.29	10.38	3.32
Emory Grove		9.09	11.00		7.30	10.39	3.33
Finksburg		9.11	11.12	5.10	7.39	10.41	3.45
Carrollton		9.16	11.25	5.20	7.53	10.56	4.00
Westminster	5.45	9.40	11.41	5.39	8.12	11.12	4.17
Avondale		9.53	11.48	5.46	8.20	11.20	4.27
New Windsor	5.58	10.08	11.59	5.59	8.33	11.33	4.39
Linwood		10.09	12.05	6.05	8.40	11.40	4.45
Union Bridge	6.05	10.16	12.09	6.11	8.45	11.45	4.50
Middleburg		10.22	P M.	6.17	P M	A M.	P M.
Frederick Jc.		10.36		6.29			
D. P. Creek		10.30		6.36			
Rocky Ridge		10.38		6.33			
Mechanicst'n	6.30	10.51		6.46			
Edgemont	7.10	11.45		7.35			
Waynesboro	*7.30	12.02		7.53			
Chambersb'g	*8.12	12.25		8.32			
Shippensburg	*8.40	1.11		9.00			
Hagerstown	7.35	12.15		8.05			
Williamsport		12.30		8.20			
	A M.	P M		P M			

TRAINS EAST.

LEAVE	22. P M *	4. AM. †	8. AM. †	12. P M. †	18. P M. †	52. P M. ‡	54 A M ‡	P M. ‡
Williamsport				7.15		1.45		
Hagerstown	4.20			7.32		2.00		
Shippensburg				6.30		1.09		
Chamb'rsburg				7.01		1.39		
Waynesboro				7.35		2.13		
Edgemont				8.09		2.35		
Mechanicst'n	5.15			8.43		3.20		
Rocky Ridge				8.58		3.31		
D. P. Creek				9.02		3.36		
Frederick Jc.	5.35			9.07		3.44	6.18	
Middleburg				9.09		3.46	6.20	
Union Bridge	5.42	5.53	9.18	12.45		3.56	6.32	3.58
Linwood		6.04	9.22	12.49		3.59	6.38	4.03
New Windsor	5.49	6.11	9.28	12.55		4.05	6.47	4.09
Avondale		6.26		1.05		4.16	7.02	4.20
Westminster	6.09	6.39	9.47	1.12		4.25	7.12	4.28
Carrollton		6.57	10.02	1.27		4.38	7.30	4.44
Finksburg		7.12	10.13	1.38		4.49	7.45	4.57
Emory Grove		7.25	10.21	1.47		4.57	7.56	5.10
Glyndon	6.35	7.34	10.29	1.56		5.06	8.06	5.11
Owings Mills		7.50	10.39	1.59		5.10	8.15	5.05
Pikesville		8.03	10.41	2.05		5.20	8.27	5.37
Mt. Hope		8.12	10.47	2.15		5.28	8.36	5.46
Arlington		8.16	10.50	2.18		5.31	8.40	5.50
Baltimore	7.14	8.42	11.10	2.40		5.55	9.07	6.15
Washington				1.42	8 15	8.15		
Philadelphia	2.20			3.00		9.55		
New York	4.50	6.20		12.30				
	P M.	A M.		A M.	P M.	P M	A M	P M.

*Daily. †Daily, except Sunday. ‡Sunday.

FREDERICK TRAIN NO. 23.

Leave