The Nineteenth Century Compared With the Last and all Previous Centuries.

BY REV. C. S. GERHARD, D. D.

From Reformed Church Messenger.

On Sunday evening previous to New Year, Rev. Dr. Gerhard, of St. Stephen's Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., spoke on the Nineteenth Century, compared with the last and all previous centuries, taking as a text, Daniel 2 : 20-21. With several slight changes his discourse is herewith reproduced:

The century just closing has been a remarkable one for all countries, and especially so for the United States. A hundred years ago our nation was in its infancy. There were 13 states, with a population of a little over five millions. France had five times as many people, Germany and Austria, each four times, and Italy and Great Britain, each three times as many. At the end of the century we have a larger population than any European nation except Russia. We have as many people as Great Britain and France combined. We have one-half more people than Germany. Our population in the United States is between 75 and 80 millions and ten millions more in our new possessions:

GROWTH IN CITIES.

There were only five cities of any considerable size in the United States in 1800. Philadelphia, with 66,000, was the largest, the seat of government and the center of wealth and culture. New York was second with 60,000; Baltimore third with 26,500; Boston fourth, with 25,000, and Charleston fifth, with 19.000. There was no western city. The mighty modern cities of Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Omaha, Denver and Kansas City were unheard of. There was a small trading post at St. Louis. The Pacific coast had two or three stations under Spanish control. The "Far West" was then Kentucky, Ohio and western New York.

EXTENT OF TERRITORY.

As to extent of territory in 1800, we had 825,000 square miles. At the end of the century the United States is larger than all Europe in point of area. It has 3,600,000 square miles, one-fourteenth of the land surface of the entire globe.

As to wealth, we are the richest nation in the world. Our wealth is estimated at over a hundred billion dollars. A century ago the founders of our liberties were struggling to secure enough money to keep our government alive. Today we have plenty of money to lend. During the last year Germany has borrowed $25,000,000 in this country, Russia nearly $50,000,000, and England has secured large amounts to help defray war expenses.

A century ago education was very imperfectly carried forward by parochial and private schools. Today the public school is established and supported in every state and territory, and in addition to the revenue secured by local taxation, the annual appropriation by the State Legislature for Pennsylvania alone is $5,500,000. The last report gave the number of scholars in the public schools of the United States at 16,738,362—20¼ per cent. of the entire population being enrolled in these schools. There are also 450 colleges and universities, with nearly 600,000 students.

INTELLECTUAL ACTIVITY.

The nineteenth century will always be noted for its intellectual activity, its development of the material resources of the world, and for its wonderful inventions and discoveries. Alfred Russell Wallace, the great English scientist, has called attention to the fact that in estimating our advance in science and the arts it is necessary to compare the nineteenth century, not only with the eighteenth or any previous century, but with the whole historic period.

THE INVENTIONS.

"Taking first," he says, "those inventions and practical applications of science which are perfectly new departures and which have so rapidly developed as to have profoundly affected many of our habits and even our thoughts and our language, we find them to be thirteen in number in the nineteenth century. To compare with these thirteen there can be found only seven in all the preceding centuries." He names the thirteen in the order of their relative importance. They are as follows: Railways, which have revolutionized and immensely multiplied all kinds of land transportation; steamships, which have done the same thing for the ocean, and transformed the navies of the world; electric telegraphs, which have so wonderfully facilitated the communication of thought; the telephone; friction matches, which have revolutionized the modes of obtaining fire; gas lighting; electric lighting; photography, which is to external forms what printing is to thought; the phonograph; the Roentgen or X-rays; spectrum analysis; the use of anaesthetics, rendering the most severe surgical operations painless; antiseptics in surgical operations.

SCIENCE AND DISCOVERIES.

Comparing these thirteen inventions and practical applications of science with the achievements of all preceding centuries, he finds only seven—the telescope, in the seventeenth century; the printing press, in the fifteenth; the mariner's compass, facilitating the discovery of America, in the fourteenth; then backward towards the dawn of history, Aracic numerals and alphabetical writing. To these he adds the steam engine in the eighteenth and the barometer and the thermometer in the seventeenth centuries.

Taking up theoretical discoveries, which have extended our knowledge or widened our conceptions of the universe, he finds twelve for the nineteenth century, among them the theory of evolution, the cell theory of growth and the germ theory of disease, and only eight for all preceeding centuries, among which for the seventeenth century are the theory of gravitation established, and Harvey's proof of the circulation of the blood. This would make the great discoveries and inventions of the nineteenth century 25 in number, and of all preceding centuries only 15. He does not regard these numbers as absolute, but thinks they furnish a fair estimate of the remarkable progress which has been made in science and the arts during the wonderful century which has just about come to a close.

Prevention
better than cure. Tutt's Liver Pills will not only cure, but if taken in time will prevent
Sick Headache,
dyspepsia, biliousness, malaria, constipation, jaundice, torpid liver and kindred diseases.
TUTT'S Liver PILLS
ABSOLUTELY CURE.

ORDER OF PUBLICATION.

NO. 3861 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Carroll County, sitting as a Court of Equity.

Jacob J. Weaver, Jr., executor under the last will and testament of Margaret S. Ferguson, late of Carroll County, Maryland, deceased, plaintiff, vs. the Trustees of the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work, a body corporate of the State of Pennsylvania, and the unknown heirs of Mary Elizabeth Ferguson, wife of Cumberland Ferguson; Margaret Frances Paxton, wife of Samuel Paxton; Ann Dayhoof, wife of James M. Dayhoof; Litticia Dayhoff, wife of Andrew Dayhoff; Eleaner Banks, wife of Thomas Banks, and Hugh Francis Ferguson, defendant.

The object of this suit is to procure the proper construction by the Circuit Court for Carroll county in Equity, of the residuary clause of the last will and testament of Margaret S. Ferguson, late of said county, deceased.

The bill states that said Margaret S Ferguson, spinster, departed this life on the 8th day of December, A. D. 1899, leaving a last will and testament duly executed and admitted to probate by the Orphans' Court of said county and that letters testamentary were granted to said Jacob J. Weaver, Jr., the executor named in said will, who has duly qualified and has entered upon the discharge of his duties as such executor.

That he has paid all the debts of said testatrix and has paid and satisfied certain legacies and bequests in said will.

That said executor has settled his first and final account in said estate in said Orphans' Court and that under said account he holds in his hands the sum of $8,646.50 which was distributed as follows:

"Residue of estate as follows: All the rest and residue of the estate to the Board of the Presbyterian Church Rooms located in the year 1892 (date of will) at number thirteen hundred and thirty-four Chestnut street, in the City of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the sole residuary legatee, as follows:

In cash,	$8,429.34.
Collateral tax,	216.16.
Release,	1.40.
	[illegible]646.50

That said testatrix in the [illegible] clause of her said will provides as fol[illegible] give and bequeath all the rest and [illegible] of my estate, if there be any, to be ap[illegible] to the [illegible] of the Board of the Presb[illegible] Church Rooms, located in the year [illegible] A. D. at number thirteen hundred a[illegible] [illegible]rty-four (1334) Chestnut Street in the C[illegible] Philadelphia".

That no such b[illegible] or corporation as "The Board of the Presb[illegible]terian Church Rooms" was located at No. 1[illegible] Chestnut Street in the City of Philadelphia in the year 1892 when said will was executed or prior thereto, but that there was at said date and prior thereto and now is a corporation located at said No. 1334 Chestnut street in said City by the name of "The Trustees of the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work" which claims it is the devisee intended to be named in said residuary clause and is entitled to receive and be paid the said sum of $8429.34, the residue of said estate.

That said Executor believes that a doubt and uncertainty exist as to the proper party or corporation entitled to said residue and therefore prays that said Court will construe said clause and distribute said fund under its jurisdiction.

That said Testarix never had any children or descendants; that she left neither father nor mother, brother nor sister, nor descendants of any brother or sister surviving her; that her nearest kindred who survive her are the descendants of Mary Elizabeth Furguson, who intermarried with Cumberland Ferguson; Margaret Frances Paxton, who intermarried with Samuel Paxton; Ann Dayhoof, who intermarried with James M. Dayhoof; Litticia Dayhoff, who intermarried with Samuel Dayhoff; Eleanor Banks, who intermarried with Thomas Banks, and Hugh Francis Ferguson, sisters and brother of John M. Ferguson, father of said testatrix, all of whom are now deceased, but the names and residences of said descendants of said sisters and brother of said John M. Ferguson are unknown to said Executor.

It is thereupon, this 17th day of January, A. D. 1901, ordered by the Circuit Court for Carroll County, in Equity, that the plaintiff by causing a copy of this order to be inserted in some newspaper published in said Carroll County, once in each of four successive weeks before the 18th day of February, A. D. 1901, give notice to the non-resident and unknown defendants of the object and substance of this bill, warning them to appear in this Court by proper officer, in person or by solicitor, on or before the 11th day of March next, to show cause, if any they have, why a decree ought not to be passed as prayed.

JAS. H. BILLINGSLEA, Clerk.

True Copy, Test:
jan 19-4t JAS. H. BILLINGSLEA, Clerk.

Sawed Lumber.

THE undersigned is prepared to fill orders for Sawed Oak Lumber of all kinds, for House and Barn Frames, Fence Boards, Palings &c. I have for sale White Oak Lumber, in any length or thickness. All orders will be delivered if desired.

WILLIAM Y FRIZZELL
oc-121-tf Bloom, Carroll county, Md.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision for over 30 years. Allow no one to deceive you in this. Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments, and endanger the health of Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of
Chas H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

GEO. L. STOCKSDALE, Solicitor.

TRUSTEES'S SALE OF A

TRACT OF LAND,

In Woolery's District, Carroll County, Md.

By virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Carroll county, sitting as a Court of Equity, passed in cause No. 3844 on the Equity docket of said court, wherein Grove O. Easton et al., are complainants, and Charles Easton et als., are defendants, the undersigned, trustee therein appointed to sell the Real Estate in the proceedings in said cause mentioned, will sell at Public Sale, on the premises, on

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 6TH, 1901,

at 1 o'clock, P. M., sharp, all the one-half (½) interest in that piece or parcel of land, containing

18 ACRES, 3 ROODS AND 37 PERCHES,

more or less, that is particularly described in a deed from John K. Longwell and wife to Margaret Easton and Andrew J. Easton, her husband, as tenants in common, dated February 28th, A. D. 1880, and recorded among the land records of Carroll county, in liber F. T. S. No. 52, folio 467, &c. The other one-half (½) interest will be sold, at same time, by George L. Stocksdale, also as trustee, and sold in one entire tract of land as containing 18 Acres, 3 Roods and 37 Perches of Land, more or less, and will be sold by the acre. This tract of land is situate on the Washington road, at Shipley P. O., about 5 miles from Westminster. It is in a high state of cultivation, good fences, &c., and adjoins lands of Wm. Hook, Burgess Williams and Grove J. Shipley.

TERMS OF SALE.—One-third part of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale, or upon the ratification thereof by the court; balance in 1 and 2 years, the credit payments to be secured to the satisfaction of the trustee and bearing interest from the day of sale.

For further information call upon Grove J. Shipley, residing near the property, or call upon or address the trustee, at Westminster, Md.

GEORGE L. STOCKSDALE,
Albert Easton, auct. Trustee.
jan-12-4t

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

Westminster, Md., January 4th, 1901.

At a regular meeting of the Board of Directors of the Farmers' Fertilizer Company of Carroll County, a Dividend of SIX PER CENT. was declared on the Capital Stock of said Company for the past year, payable at the First National Bank of Westminster, on and after the 15th day of January, 1901.

By order of the Board.
JOHN ROYER,
ja-12-3t Secretary.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, Md., letters of administration on the estate of

SAMUEL D. SIX,

late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 7th day of August, 1901; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under our hands this 7th day of January, 1901.

GEORGE A. SIX,
MARY E. KEEFER,
ja-12-4t Administrators.

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Westminster,
Westminster, Md., December 31st, 1900.

The President and Directors have this day declared a Dividend of

THREE AND A HALF (3½) PER CENT.

on the Capital Stock, out of the earnings of the past six months, payable to the stockholders of this date, on and after January 10th, 1901, clear of Federal, State and County Taxes.

J. H. CUNNINGHAM,
jan-5-4t Cashier.

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

The First National Bank of Westminster,
Westminster, Md., December 31st, 1900.

The President and Directors have this day declared a Semi-annual Dividend of

FOUR AND A HALF PER CENT.

on the Capital Stock of this Bank, clear of Federal, State and County Taxes, payable on and after January 10th, 1901.

GEORGE R. GEHR,
jan 5 4t Cashier.

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

First National Bank of New Windsor, Md.,
New Windsor, Md., December 31st, 1900.

The President and Directors have this day declared a Semi-annual Dividend of

THREE (3) PER CENT.

on the Capital Stock of this Bank, out of the net earnings for the period ending this day clear of taxes, and payable on and after January 7th, 1901.

NATHAN H. BAILE,
jan 5-4t Cashier.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll county, in Maryland, letters Testamentary on the estate of

JAMES DEVILBISS,

late of Carroll county, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 31st day of July, 1901; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under my hand this 31st day of December, 1900.

J. HOWARD DEVILBISS,
ja 5 4t Executor.

NO. 38 EQUITY.

In the Orphans' Court of Carroll County.

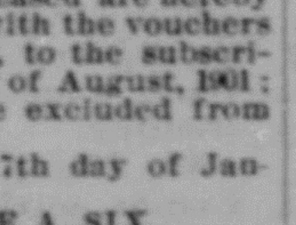
Mary J. Pool and husband vs. Hester A. Pickett et al.

Ordered, this 14th day of January, 1901, by the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, sitting as a Court of special concurrent jurisdiction in equity, that the sale of the property mentioned in these proceeding made and reported by Marion A. Pool, trustee, appointed by a decree of this court to make said sale, be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary thereof, be shown on or before the 18th day of February next; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Carroll county, once in each of three successive weeks, before the 11th day of February next. The report states the amount of sale to be $817.50.

WILLIAM Y. FRIZZELL,
JACOB RINEHART, Judges.
L. CALVIN JORDAN,

True Copy,—Test:
JOSEPH D. BROOKS,
jan-19 3t Register of Wills.

FOR RENT.



A Farm of about 100 acres of land in a high state of cultivation. Large Bank Barn, Frame Weatherboarded House; situated along W. M. R. R., about 1½ miles from Westminster. R. R. station and mill within less than 250 yards of buildings. For further particulars apply to Jesse D. Nusbaum, Linwood, Md., or Wm. B. Thomas, Westminster, Md. jan-5-3t

WHITE CHESTNUT SHINGLES FOR SALE.

I have 150,000 fine White Chestnut Shingles and other Timber, for sale, on my Wood Lot, near Avondale. Prices moderate. For full particulars call on or address.

C. C. RICHARDSON,
ja-12-3t* Wakefield, Md.

JOB PRINTING, such as Sale Bills Posters, Pamphlets, Books, &c., printed at short notice and at modern prices Call at this office before placeing orders elsewhere.



"HER SILVER."

No woman is prouder over anything about her house than she is of her table

SILVERWARE.

Possessed of but a few pieces, or many; she is always anxious to add to her possessions. For

Birthday and Wedding Presents

nothing is more acceptable—more appropriate—more useful. Our stock is complete, our prices right.

A. H. WENTZ,
Jeweler and Optician, Westminster.
feb-11-tf

Wall Paper!
Wall Paper!

I wish to call the attention of my friends and the public in general to the fact that I now am ready to show one of the

Finest and Cheapest Lines of
WALL PAPER

ever exhibited in this county, bought direct from the factory, in full bundle lots, so you get it only from second hands, no two or three profits coming off it. Of course the consumer pays them all. Sam Jones says it takes a pointer pup nine days to get his eyes open. I have known some people to get their's open in fifteen minutes in a wall paper deal. They thought it was two pieces instead of one, and the border they did not understand, &c. That is always their plea. Remember I am the only paper hanger in the county that carries a stock and don't have the expense of running a store, therefore I have no opposition. Is you think I can't save you money, come and see me and bring size of your room, or send size by mail and I will tell you what your job will cost, and send samples and convince you that Gladhill's is the place to save twenty-five cents on a dollar on all Wall Papers.

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jun-28-tf Westminster, Md.

THE CARROLL
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Buy Wheat at all times
At the Highest Market Prices

and especially for Longberry, and will at all times be glad to

Exchange Flour for Wheat with our Customers.

Mill Feed, Flour, Screenings, &c.,

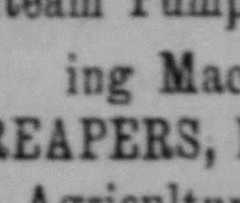
constantly on hand, and at the lowest prices.

☞ We invite the farmers of Carroll and adjoining counties to give us a call. We guarantee kind and fair treatment.

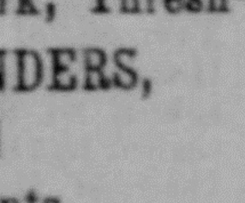
Yours Respect.,
ROBERTS, ROOP & CO.,
ju-13-99-tf Proprietors.

L. A. HALLER,

Practical Machinist,
Westminster. Repairing of



Engines,
Boilers,



Steam Pumps, Mill Work, Threshing Machines, BINDERS, REAPERS, Mowers and Agricultural Implements.

I also have the patterns of the

Lyon Feed Cutter, Hominy Mills,

&c., built by the late E. Wagoner, of Westminster, and will build and repair the same.

Sole agent for Ohio Injectors. Full supply of all sizes on sale.

L. A. HALLER, Machinist,
Cor. Green and Liberty Streets,
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WESTMINSTER STEAM LAUNDRY.

Having bought Mr. John C. Shreeve's interest in the Westminster Steam Laundry, to which I have made many practical improvements, I am prepared to do all kinds of work in my line.

LACE CURTAINS and BLANKETS

made equal to new. Your family wash at very reasonable prices.

Prompt Attention and Superior Work Guaranteed.

Say which you prefer,
Gloss or Dull Finish on your Shirts, Collars and Cuffs.

All work called for and promptly delivered. Western Md. Telephone.

R. N. SNADER,
West Main Street, Westminster, Md.
nov-25-3m

A CARD TO THE PUBLIC.

At the solicitation of my former patrons I desire to announce that, commencing

December 10th, 1900,

I will be prepared to meet the wants of said patrons, and all others who are interested in a

New Laundry in Westminster.

My outfit in every particular will be entirely new and the machinery of the most approved character. The new Laundry and Office will be located at

50 West Main St.,

opposite Bond St., Westminster. I respectfully request a share of my former patronage, promising prompt and first-class service.

dec-1-2m JOHN C. SHREEVE.

J. W. Lockard & Son.

Well, our DOUBLE STORE is now about completed and we have a full and complete line of

Up to Date Furniture,

also BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, WAGONS, and FARMING IMPLEMENTS of all kinds. We will sell at prices lower than the same goods have ever been sold in Westminster before. We invite you all to come and look over our stock and judge for yourselves. We are at the same old stand on Liberty street, near the depot. Respectfully,

J. W. LOCKARD & SON,
feb-17-1y Westminster Md.

WAKEFIELD ROLLER MILLS

Manufacture and keep constantly on hand.

FLOUR, FEED, HOMINY, MEAL

—AND—

CHOP OF ALL KINDS.

Highest Cash Prices Paid for Grain
Longberry a Specialty.

DAVID ROOP & SON
no 14-tf

DIVIDEND NO. 169.

Union National Bank of Westminster,
Westminster, Md., December 31st, 1900.

The President and Directors of this Bank have this day declared a Semi-annual Dividend of

FIVE PER CENT.

upon the Capital Stock of the Bank, clear of National, State and County Taxes, payable on and after Tuesday, January 8th, 1901.

J. W. HERING,
jan-5-4t Cashier.

We Are Offering Special Inducements.

OUR STOCK OF LUMBER

is too large and we have determined to reduce it. We bought this stock at a fair price and will close it out at a small margin. Come and get our prices or drop us a card and we will call to see you. Our stock of

Sash, Doors,
Blinds and Slate

is larger and better assorted than ever it was. We can save you money on anything in the building material line. Best grades of

Steaming, Smithing
and Domestic Coal

always in stock. Try our Big Vein Blacksmith Coal. We are the agents for the

New American ROUND SILO,

a Silo that in price is within the reach of all. Write us for prices and circulars.

Western Md. and Long Distance Phones.

SMITH & REIFSNIDER, WESTMINSTER, MD.
jan-1-99

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I don't ask you to remember many things. The great facts are easy enough to carry in your mind.

1st. I sell **Pure Liquors, Wine and Beer.**

2nd. I sell them for **Less Money** than they can be bought anywhere else

3rd. When you buy by the gallon I furnish a **Jug Free.**

4th. I only employ first-class workmen in my **Cigar Factory.**

5th. Nothing but first-class **Tobacco** used in manufacturing Cigars.

LEFFERT'S DOUBLE STORE,
ap-10 tf 5 and 7 E. Main St., opp. Depot, Westminster.

AGENT FOR



Bausman's Steel Water Wheels.

GOSHEN STEEL TANKS.

Galvanized
STEEL ROOFING and
GALVANIZED SPOUTING.

Highest prices paid for Eggs, Lard, &c.

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WILSON BUGGY AND MACHINE CO.,

Successors to W. T. WILSON.

We have bought and will have on hand in a few days

2 Car Loads of Osborne Machines,
2 Car Loads of Binder Twine,
1 Car Load of Plows,
including the South Bend, Oliver, Wiard and others:
4 Car Loads of Surreys, 6 Car Loads of Buggies, 1 Car Load of Runabouts.

We have on hand the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machines. We offer for the next 10 days bargains in Portland Cutters. Two Car Loads on hand to select from. Call to see us. We are willing to live and let live.

ja-5-3m M. A. DOYLE, Manager.

REMOVAL OF
Matthews & Myers,
To the NEW STORE,
No. 80 East Main St.,

recently purchased by them, where they will carry on a

Wall Paper, Paper Hanging and
WINDOW SHADE BUSINESS.

We are under no expense and are prepared to work at the so-called cheap Paper Hangers price to the high priced Baltimore dealers.

Don't let us be reprezented as having a big rent and lots of other expenses to collect from our customers, as that is out of the question now.

We can sell and Hang Wall Paper with any of them. We have on hand a big lot of 50 cent Window Shades at 25 cents per piece, to close them out. Get them while they last. Give us a call.

MATTHEWS & MYERS,
80 E. Main St., opposite Theo. Derr & Son's Carpet and Furniture Store, Westminster.
ja-25-98-1y

FRANK E. HERR. SAMUEL E. HERR

F. K. HERR & BRO
AT THE OLD STAND,
MAIN STREET, OPP. MONTOUR HOUSE
MANUFACTURERS OF
Coaches, Carriages, Buggies,
Jagger Wagons, Phætons, &c.

Special attention given to repairing.

Dr. J. W. Helm, Surgeon Dentist,
(Graduate of Md. University, Baltimore),
New Windsor, Carroll County, Md.

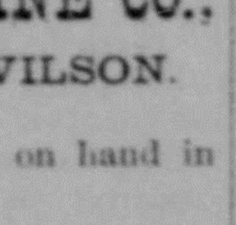
OFFERS his professional services to the Public in all its branches. He will visit TANEYTOWN on the 1st WEDNESDAY of each month.

☞ Nitrous Oxide Gas administered.

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Respectfully, J. W. HELM, D. D. S.,
u-20-tf New Windsor Md.

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An Eight Room House, Bath Room, Gas and Water, newly papered. Located on Bond St., in Westminster. Apply to

E. O. GRIMES,
ma-17-tf Westminster Md.

STRASBURGER'S

THE ONLY RELIABLE STORE FOR GOOD

RUM for Mince Meat.

TRY Foust's,
Glen Rock, Pa.,
Welty's and
Cabinet
Pure Rye Whiskeys,
at $2.00 Per Gallon.

THE BEST MEDICINAL WHISKEY IS
CANADA RYE,
12 YEARS OLD.

Large Stock of all kinds of
WINES.
3 QUART BOTTLES FOR $1.00.

A C. STRASBURGER,
NO. 73 EAST MAIN STREET,
WESTMINSTER, MD.
Western Md. Telephone—Call 43.
aug-25-tf

JNO. E. ECKENRODE,

MANUFACTURER OF

Coaches, Carriages, Jagger Wagons,
Buggies, Phætons, &c.,

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SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO REPAIRING.

All orders promptly filled and work of every kind warranted.

I have on hand a complete stock of

Harness of all Kinds.

Fine Light Driving Harness, Phæton, Buggy and Cart Harness, at prices that defy competition. Come and see my stock before purchasing elsewhere. I can save you money.

☞ Factory Corner Liberty and George Sts.
no17 1y

BUSINESS CHANGE,

But the same Old Reliable Place. Having purchased the stock of

Groceries and Queensware

OF M. W. BABYLON, Westminster, Md., a call will convince you that my

GLASS and QUEENSWARE, SYRUP, COFFEES, Teas, Cakes, Crackers, Candies, &c., is the largest stock in this city.

We Take Country Produce in Exchange and Pay Cash.

No trouble to show goods. Also following brands of

Wines and
Liquors.

My specialties, Sherwood, Altamont, Whit[illegible] New England Rum, Monticello, Woodbrook and Foutz. BEST WINES $1.00 per Gallon. I solicit the former patronage of the store and of the public in general.

Fresh goods at all times and at reasonable prices.

sept-9-1y JOHN I. ORENDORFF.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

Just received, a carload of original
PERRY WOOD FRAME HARROWS
for sale cheap. Also a carload of
CHAMPION BINDERS
AND MOWERS AND REPAIRS,
The Great
OLIVER CHILLED PLOW
AND REPAIRS,
and Farming Implements of all kinds.

Also keep on hand at all times the great Ball Bearing 1900 Washer and Wringer.

For sale by J. Q. STITELY,
next door to Gilbert & Gehr's Hardware Store, Main Street, Westminster, Md.
ma-31-tf

J. Milton Reifsnider,
Attorney-at-Law and Solicitor in Chancery.

OFFICE—Albaugh Block, Court St., Westminster, Md. oc-21-1y

To the Public.

Having purchased the stock of Stephan Bros', corner of Main and John Sts., Westminster, (the old Morningstar Stand,) I would be pleased to see the former customers and my friends. Call and examine my stock, which you will find the largest in Westminster:

FAMILY GROCERIES,
China, Glass, Queens and Tinware, &c.,

which I sell at the lowest prices.

Flour, Syrups, Teas, Coffees, Extracts, Cakes, and Crackers, Candies, &c.,

which you will find always fresh.

We take country produce in exchange or pay cash.

Orders solicited and goods delivered promptly.

All goods will be as represented. Come and see them, and learn the prices. No trouble to show goods.

Yours
Walter H. Davis,
at the old Morningstar Stand,
Cor. Main and John Sts., Westminster.

P. S.—On and after August 1st, I will have a Bargain Counter that will pay you to see.
iv-23-98-1v

Special Notice.

Galvanized Fencing Wire at prices that have never been known to the trade.

Lead and Oil so cheap that anyone can afford to Paint, this season.

Ice is plenty. We have a large stock of the best make of Freezers and Refrigerators.

Don't you need a Gasoline or Oil Stove for summer cooking? We have them; they are cheap.

Door and Window Screens of various styles.

A full line of First-class Cooking Stoves and Ranges, of long established reputation, at reduced prices.

A call will soon convince you that the bottom has been completely knocked out of the price of Nails.

Glass, Oils, Paints and Putty, Plastering Hair, Cement, and in fact everything in the Building Hardware line can be found, as well as low prices, at the old established stand of

GILBERT & GEHR,
Cor. Main & Liberty Sts.,
Westminster, Md.

Plumbing, Heating Spouting and Tin Roofing is our specialty. ja-20-1y

QUALITY WINS.

LOOK TO YOUR INTERESTS.

Fancy and Staple Groceries,

can be had in Westminster, at the West End

AT

Geo. R. Grumbine's.

I guarantee all goods fresh and to be as represented or money refunded. We handle a full line of

Fresh Groceries and Confectionery.

Best quality at bottom prices. Not necessary to publish prices as the public can be convinced if they give us a call. We have the agency for

Weist's Virgin and Gem Flour.

Can't be beat. Give it a trial and be convinced of its quality. Also a large line of Queens, Glass, China, Wooden and Tinware.

CANNED GOODS AND DRIED FRUITS OF ALL KINDS.

I also carry a large line of

French and American Confectionery,

which I sell at bottom prices.

Raisins, Nuts, Fruits, Cakes, Crackers &c.

Tobacco and Cigars. I think I knock them all out on loose Coffees; at least the public says so. Try my 15-cent Coffee. It is taking the place of Moca and Java in many families. I also have added to my stock a full line of feed, such as

CORN, OATS, SHORTS, BRAN,

screenings and Cracked Corn. No trouble to show goods. All goods delivered free.

Give me a call.

GEORGE R. GRUMBINE,
WEST END, - - - WESTMINSTER, MD.
au-25-1v

E. O. GRIMES,

AT THE

Principal Depot, Westminster, Md.

Pay the highest cash price for Wheat, Corn, Rye Oats, and all kinds of Country Produce. Constantly on hand a full line of

Choice Groceries

CANNED GOODS,

Cigars, Tobaccos, &c.

THE BEST BRANDS OF

FLOUR AND FEED

OF ALL KINDS.

GUANOS AND PHOSPHATES

of all the principal dealers for sale at manufacturers' prices. Agents for Laflin & Rand's Blasting Powder and Judson's Dynamite for [illegible]

Western Maryland Railroad.

CONNECTING WITH

P. & R. R. at Shippensburg and Gettysburg Norfolk & Western R. R. at Hagerstown, B. & O. Railroad at Hagerstown and Cherry Run; Penna. R. R. at Bruceville, and P. W. & B., N. C. and B. & P. Railroads at Union Station, Baltimore, M[d].

MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS

Taking effect November 26th, 1900.

TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE	1.	11.	15.	23.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	A M. *	AM. †	AM. †	PM †	P M †	AM. ‡	P M. ‡
New York Philadelphia							
Washington							
Baltimore	4.30	8.23	10.12	4 25	6.10	9.55	2 35
Arlington		8.44	10.39		6.33	9 58	2 59
Mt. Hope		8.47	10.42	4.48	6.38	10.03	3.02
Pikesville		8.53	10.49	4.53	6.48	10.10	3.09
Owings Mills		9.02	11.02	5.05	7.58	10.21	3.21
Glyndon	5.11	9.13	11.14	5.13	7.09	10.33	3.34
Emory Grove		9.14	11.15		7.10	10 34	3.35
Finksburg		9 22	11.26	5.21	7.18	10.46	3.47
Carrollton		9.36	11.38		7.30	10.59	4 00
Westminster	5.40	9.51	11.53	5.44	7 45	11.16	4 17
Avondale		9.58	12.00		7 51	11.23	4.26
New Windsor	5.53	10.08	12.10	6.02	8.01	11.34	4.38
Linwood		10.14	12.16	6.07	8.06	11.40	[illegible]
Union Bridge	6.06	10 20	12.20	6.12	8.10	11.45	4.50
Middleburg		10.26	P M.	6.18	P M.	AM.	P M.
Bruceville	6.07	10.28		6.22			
D. P. Creek		10.32		6.26			
Rocky Ridge		10 39		6. 4			
Thurmont	6.25	10.51		6.46			
Edgemont	7.05	11 37		7. 1			
Waynesboro	†7.22	11 57		7.51			
Chambersb'g	†7.57	12.34		8.28			
Shippensburg		1.00		8. 5			
Hagerstown Williamsport	7.30	12 05		8. 0			
	AM	P M.		P M			

TRAINS EAST.

LEAVE	22.	4.	[illegible]	12.	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.
	P M. *	AM. †	AM. †	P M †	P M. †	A M ‡	
Williamsport Hagerstown	4.08		7.02		2.07		
Shippensburg			6.00				
Chamb'rsburg			6.28		1.45		
Waynesboro			7 01		2.18		
Edgemont	4.33		7.35		2.41		
Thurmont	5.09		8.16		3.21		
Rocky Ridge			8.26		3.31		
D. P. Creek			8.33		3.38		
Bruceville	5.10		8.37		3.44		
Middleburg			8.39		3.46		
Union Bridge	5.37	6.25	8.45	12.50	3.55	6.45	4.05
Linwood		6.30	8.49	12.54	3 59	6 50	4.10
New Windsor	5.45	6.37	8.54	1.00	4.04	6 58	4.16
Avondale		6.50		1.09	4.14	7.11	4.26
Westminster	5 59	7.04	9.09	1.16	4.20	7.20	4.34
Carrollton		7.18	9.24	1.30	4.34	7 37	4.49
Finksburg		7.28	9.35	1.41	4.45	7 53	5.02
Emory Grove		7.37		1.49	4.53	8 02	5.14
Glyndon	6.28	7.43	9.43	1.50	4.54	8.07	5.15
Owings Mills	6.37	7.54	9 52	2.02	5.06	8 20	5.27
Pikesville		8.04	10.00	2.12	5 14	8.32	5.39
Mt. Hope		8.11	10.06	2.18	5.20	8 39	5 46
Arlington		8.14		2.21	5.23	8.42	5 49
Baltimore	7.10	8.38	10.27	2.42	5.44	9.07	6 15
Washington							
Philadelphia New York							
	P M.	AM.	A M.	P M.	P M	A M	

*Daily. †Daily, except Sunday. ‡Sunday.

Accommodation train No. 2. going East, leave Union Bridge, daily except Sunday, at 5.25, A. M., and 6.25 A. M., and 12.50 P. M. Linwood, 5.35, New Windsor 5.35, Avondale 5.57, Westminster 6.08, Carrollton 6.23, Finksburg 6.34, Glen Falls 6.37, arriving Baltimore at 7.46 A. M.

Accommodation train No. 17, going West, leaves Baltimore, daily except Sunday, at 2.25, P. M., Glen Falls 3.29, Finksburg 3.31, Carrollton 3.45, Westminster 4.03 Avondale 4.14, New Windsor 4.26, Linwood 4.33, Union Bridge 4.38, P. M.

Passengers for and from Cherry Run, Williamsport, P. V. and intermediate points from and for stations east of Hagerstown change at Hagerstown.

EMMITSBURG R. R. Trains East will leave Emmitsburg daily, except Sundays, at 7.59 and 10.00 A. M. and 3.55 and 4.43 P. M., arriving Rocky Ridge at 8.29 and 10.30 A. M. and 3.25 and 5 13 P. M. Trains west will leave Rocky Ridge, daily, except Sundays, at 8.26 and 10.39 A. M. and 3.31 and 6.31 P. M., arriving at Emmitsburg 8.56 and 11.09 A. M. and 4.01 and 7.04 P. M.

FREDERICK DIVISION PENNSYLVANIA R. R., (Daily ex. Sunday.)—Trains for Frederick leave Bruceville at 8.38 A. M. and 9.35 and 10.40 A. M. and 5.32 and 6.30 P. M. Trains for Taneytown, Littlestown and Columbia leave Bruceville 9.47 A. M., and at 3.45 P. M.

Through Trains for Hanover and Gettysburg and points on Baltimore and Harrisburg Division leave Baltimore daily, except Sunday, at 7.22 A. M. and 3.32 P. M. Through cars for Gettysburg and intermediate points leave Baltimore also daily, except Sunday at 10.12 A. M.

BALTIMORE & CUMBERLAND VALLEY BRANCH.—Trains leave Hagerstown for Waynesboro, Chambersburg and Intermediate Stations at 6.30 a. m. Leave Hagerstown for Shippensburg and intermediate Stations at 11.05 a. m. and 7.00 p. m. Leave Chambersburg for Hagerstown and Intermediate Stations at 1.45 p. m. Leave Shippensburg for Hagerstown and Intermediate Stations at 6.00 a. m., and 3.03 p. m.

FOR CHAMBERSBURG VIA ALTENWALD CUT-OFF.—Leave Hagerstown for Chambersburg and Intermediate Stations at 6.12 a. m. and 3.20 p. m. Leave Chambersburg for Hagerstown and Intermediate Stations at 7.18 a. m. and 7.49 p. m.

CONNECTIONS AT CHERRY RUN, W. VA.—B. and O. passenger trains leave Cherry Run for Cumberland and intermediate points, daily, at 8.51 a. m. Cincinnati, St. Louis and Chicago Express, daily, at 12.50 p. m. Chicago Express, daily, at 10.39 p. m.

J. M. HOOD, General Manager
B. H GRISWOLD, Gen'l Passenger Ag't.

THE GEORGE W. ALBAUGH REAL ESTATE AND BROKERAGE COMPANY OF CARROLL COUNTY.

(Capital $20,000.00.)

This Company, incorporated under the General Laws of the State of Maryland,

Loans Money on Real or Personal Property.

Buys and sells Stocks and Bonds.

Discounts Paper; Negotiates Loans; Secures Tenants for owners of Property; also buys, sells and leases Real and Personal Property within the State of Maryland or elsewhere.

Special attention to the collection of and the prompt remittance of claims.

GEO. W. ALBAUGH, President.
FRED D. MILLER, Vice-President.
J. EZRA STEM, Sec. and Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.—Fred D. Miller, J. Smith Orrick, A. H. Huber, F. Thomas Babylon, B. Frank Crouse, Geo. W. Albaugh.
may-26-1y

DR. W. J. Selby,



Double Dental Office

I hereby notify the public that I have permanently located in Westminster, Md., to practice my profession, and have opened a

Double Dental Office,

adjoining that of Dr. E. D. Wells, No. 80 East Main street. I am prepared to perform all operations pertaining to

DENTAL SURGERY.
Teeth Extracted positively with out Pain, also Painless Filling.

Teeth Extracted	25c.
Teeth Filled with Amalgam	50c.
Teeth Filled with Silver	75c.
Teeth Filled with Gold	$1 and up.
Vitalized Air Administered	50c.
Good Set of Teeth for	$5.00
Best Set of Teeth	$8.00
Crown and Bridgework, $5.00 per tooth.	

All work guaranteed to give satisfaction.

DR. W. J. SELBY,
mr-26-tf Westminster.

Why Not Cure Your
Cough or Cold?

WESTMINSTER, April 10th, 1890.

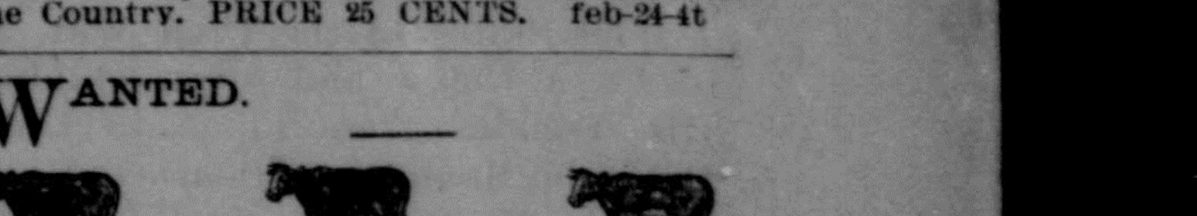
MR. JOS. B. BOYLE:

Dear Sir:—For many years I have suffered intensely, on taking cold, from a very troublesome cough, for which I have used a number of various remedies, and obtained but TEMPORARY RELIEF. During the past Spring I was again troubled with the same cough, and through a friend was induced to try YOUR Pectoral Syrup, which not only gave almost INSTANT RELIEF, but a PERMANENT CURE. It gives me great pleasure to say that I believe it to be the best remedy I ever used for the purpose for which it is recommended. Hoping that any person afflicted as I was may be fortunate enough to give it a trial, I am, Truly yours,

EDWARD LYNCH.

For Sale by all Druggists and Merchants in the Country. PRICE 25 CENTS. feb-24-4t

WANTED.



Having bought the Smallwood Creamery, of Mr. E. B. Arnold, I wish to say to the farmers of the community that I am prepared to handle 10,000 lbs. of Milk daily, and will pay the highest market price therefor, on or before the 15th of each month.

I ask the co-operation of the farmers. I know, from twelve years experience, that I can do you more good than you can have done for your dairy product in any other way. I would be glad to have any of the farmers call to see me to acquaint them with the business. Will furnish cans at wholesale price.

au-28-1y HOWARD M. ZILE.

JOB Printing of all kinds, such as Sale Bills, Posters, Circulars, &c.

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