.....THE.....

American Sentinel

.....ISSUED WEEKLY.....

$1 A YEAR IN ADVANCE SUBSCRIBE FOR IT

Our Job Printing Department

It Pays To Advertise Your Business And

It pays to have your printing done at a first class PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

We are installing new machinery and are now in a position to do all kinds of printing, including LINOTYPE WORK.

The work will be done correctly and the prices will be lower than any of our competitors.

∴ Your Business Is Solicited ∴

RESPECTFULLY,

The American Sentinel Company

Herr & Babylon
BUILDERS OF
FINE CARRIAGES
Having taken the agency for the Celebrated
Ford & Pullman
AUTOMOBILES
are ready to take orders and give demonstrations. Also all repair work done at our Factory.
Write us for prices on Carriage and Automobile Work.
No. 56 W. Main St., Westminster, Md.
BOTH PHNES Jeb 10 05

Dr. G. E. Baughman,
Surgeon Dentist,
WESTMINSTER, Md.
All kinds of Crown and Bridge Work. Teeth extracted; also Filling. All work guaranteed.
OFFICE 114 EAST MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE UNION NATIONAL BANK.
sep 31 19

Frank T. Shaeffer
OPPOSITE ANCHOR HOTEL
WESTMINSTER. MARYLAND

PLUMBING
HEATING
AND
TINNING



GENERAL REPAIR SHOP
I am ready at all times to do any work in my line. Bids on heating and plumbing cheerfully given. Give me a call and save money.
MY WORK SPEAKS FOR ITSELF.
C P. & Phone 95 w. feb 10 70

EVERYBODY BUYS THEIR
COMMENCEMENT PRESENTS
....FROM....
CASSELL,
The Jeweler

OUR SPECIALITIES FOR SPRING 1911.
CHOICE WESTERN CLOVER SEED.
ALSYKE CLOVER SEED.
ORCHARD GRASS SEED.
WESTERN TIMOTHY SEED.
THE CELEBRATED EARLY EUREKA SEED POTATOES.
ALL KINDS OF GARDEN SEEDS.
BONE PHOSPHATE FOR THE GARDEN.
CHOICE NEW VARIETY SEED OATS.
PEERLESS BRAND OF FERTILIZER FOR SPRING CROPS.
Very Respectfully,
N. I. GORSUCH SON CO.,
Westminster, Maryland.

The R. and L. 5 and 10c Store
WESTMINSTER' - - - MD.
See what a Nickle or a Dime will do for you here
Our Candies at 10c the lb. are absolutely PURE and FRESH
OPEN FROM 7 A. M. TILL 9.30 P. M.
"More goods for same money; same goods for less money."
apr 28 2-m

Newest Soda Fountain In Town.
We hope you will patronize our, just-installed, handsome, new, up-to-date and sanitary Soda Fountain. The only Ice-less System in Westminster. We want to please you; we want to accommodate you and give you the BEST for your money.
Agent for Guth's Lowney's Peter's and Wilbur's fine Candy.
Open LATE at Night. Phone 28-K ROSE'S DRUG STORE,
june 16 3 mo Westminster, Md.

Dr. Chas. A. Wolf,
Registered
Veterinary Surgeon
Union Mills, Carroll County Co., Md.
Charges reasonable. C. & P. Phone
june 9 tf

J. S. MYERS, D. D. S. J. E. MYERS, D. D. S.
DRS. MYERS,
DENTIST,
Westminster, Md.
C. & P. Phone 96 W. jan 6 1y.

FOR SALE
T. T. Peerless Traction Engine, B-1 Seperator, Chase Shingle Mill and Eli Hay Bailer. To purchaser can give a good route lying within three miles of Westminster. Term to suit purchaser.
Buggies, Wagons, Binders, Mowers, Rakes and Tedders. Everything for the FARM.
The W. H. Davis Co.
Cor. Main and John Sts.,
Westminster, Maryland.
feb 18 10 2½ 1

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Sheriff of Carroll County.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for Sheriff of Carroll county, and solicit your support in the coming primary election.

WILLIAM C. SHEARER.

We, the undersigned, members of the Republican County Central Committee for Manchester District, hereby indorse the candidacy of William C. Shearer for the nomination for the office of Sheriff at the coming primary election.

JACOB B. LYNERD,
CHAS. J. H. GANTER,
JOHN K. MILLER,

House of Delegates.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for the House of Delegates and solicit your support in the coming primary election.

EMORY G. STERNER,
Taneytown District.

House of Delegates.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for the House of Delegates and solicit your support in the coming primary election.

CHARLES B. KEPHART.
tp. Taneytown District.

I hereby announce myself as a Republican candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Carroll county.

JESSE P. WEYBRIGHT,
Middleburg District.

For House of Delegates.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the Republican nomination for the House of Delegates, and respectfully ask my fellow citizens for their support at the coming primary election.

ROCKWARD A. NUSBAUM,
District No. 1.

For State Senator.

I hereby announce myself as a Republican candidate for State Senator for Carroll county, Md.

R. SMITH SNADER,
New Windsor District.

WESTMINSTER
IRON and METAL CO.,
Cor. Green and Bishop Sts.
WESTMINSTER, Md.
Having organized under the above firm name we will buy all Iron and Castings at 45 cents per 100 pounds.
Highest cash price paid for all METAL, Rags, Bones and Gums, delivered at our yard.
Highest Cash price paid for Furs and Beef Hides.
CHARLES COHEN,
C. & P. Phone 37-R. Manager.
dec 10 tf

Chas. W. King,
DEALER IN
HORSES, CATTLE, HOGS AND SHEEP.
100 bbls. yellow corn wanted immediately. Have for sale several pairs of fine young mules.
CHASE ST., Extended, Westminster, Md.
mar 10 1-yr C. & P. Phone, 170 W

COMMISSIONERS' NOTICE.

HEREAFTER, and until further notice the County Commissioners of Carroll county will meet at their office in Westminster, EVERY MONDAY for the transaction of business.
By order O. EDWARD DODRER,
feb10 6 9 Treasurer.

Established in 1890.
TRY ME FOR A GOOD SMOKE
The GEO. A. CIGAR.
MADE BY
Geo. A. Bixler,
WESTMINSTER, Md.
dec 30 1y

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS
WITH DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY
FOR COUGHS COLDS PRICE 50¢ & $1.00 TRIAL BOTTLE FREE
AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES
GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot on E. Green street, opposite Westminster High School. Five Rooms, Bath and Basement Kitchen. Apply to
N. H. BAUMGARTNER,
Office Westminster Deposit and Trust Co.
dec 30 tf

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSONS.

BROOKLYN TABERNACLE BIBLE STUDIES

SENNACHERIB TURNED BACK

Isaiah 37:14-38—July 2

"God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble."—Psa. 46:1.

IN A previous study our attention was drawn to the good King Hezekiah of Judah, his zeal for the Lord and the notable Passover celebration which he brought about and the overthrow of idolatry following. Our present study relates to him at a later period in his reign. The Assyrian empire to the north and east, with its capital at Nineveh, had become great and powerful and threatened to become the first Universal Empire.

Before Hezekiah came to the throne of Judah his father entered into a treaty whereby peace was secured by the payment of an annual tribute. Egyptians, Philistines and Sidonians urged Judah to join them in the confederacy by which they hoped all might regain their liberty from the Assyrian yoke. Urged by his people, Hezekiah joined this confederacy and stopped the tribute money—contrary to the Lord's admonition through the Prophet Isaiah. The measure was popular, and the king did not seem to realize how fully the Prophet represented the Lord in the matter. He should have remembered that Israel was under a special Covenant with the Almighty by which He was their Sovereign, their King, and the Arbiter of their destiny. The error was allowed to work out a serious penalty for the disobedient, but when the king and the people repented and gave evidence that the lesson had been learned Divine mercy came miraculously to their assistance, as we shall see.



Hezekiah's Prayer.

Sennacherib the Conqueror

The King of Assyria, with a large army, took the field. Knowing the difficulties of a siege of Jerusalem, he did not begin with it, but passed down the Mediterranean coast, overthrowing the Sidonians and Philistines, to Joppa and farther south; and then eastward to Lachish, a fortified city of Judah. The whole country was filled with fear, as nearly forty cities of Judah, one after the other, fell. King Hezekiah and his counselors resolved to avoid, if possible, a siege of war, and sent ambassadors to King Sennacherib apologizing for their temerity in refusing the tribute money and asking what compensation would satisfy him.

The penalty was a heavy one, amounting to nearly one million dollars, which at that time was a much larger sum than it would be today. The payment of it required the removal of much ornamental gold from the temple, but it was paid over and the release granted.

The Lord was waiting to be gracious, as He always is to those who are His true people. He delayed, however, to give the word of comfort, until the necessities of the case had humbled the people and taught them a lesson of faith and dependence upon their God. Then came the answer of the Lord, the prophecy that the King of Assyria should not come into the city nor shoot an arrow there, nor even come before it with shields, nor cast up embankments of siege, but that the Lord would defend the city as His own. Doubtless the prophecy seemed strange to the people. By what miracle this could be accomplished they could not think. The lesson to us is that:



The Destroying Angel.

"God moves in a mysterious way
His wonders to perform;
He plants His footsteps in the sea,
And rides upon the storm."

A Hundred and Eighty-five Thousand Slain in a Night

Isaiah briefly and poetically declares that the angel of the Lord smote the camp of the Assyrians, without explaining in what manner. We remember the statement of the Scriptures that wind and fire and lightning may be the Lord's messengers or "angels." Quite probably, in this instance, the messenger of death may have been a malignant form of fever said to prevail at times to the northeast of Egypt; but it matters not to us what messenger the Lord used to turn back the Assyrian hosts.

The lesson for us is to note the Divine power which overrules, orders and directs, so that all things shall work together in harmony with His will. It was not His will that Assyria should become the first Universal Empire. That honor was reserved for the kingdom of Babylon, a century later—at exactly the proper time when God was prepared to withdraw His own typical kingdom, of the line of David, from the earth—to be "overturned, overturned, overturned" until The Messiah should come.

The lesson to the Christian is that we should keep right with God, abiding under the shadow of the Almighty; and that so doing, all things shall work together for our good.

...THE...
Hunter Market
Fresh and Salt Meats, Fish, Fruits and Vegetables
always on hand.
Your patronage solicited.
GEO. N. HUNTER,
Wantz Building, - Westminster, Md.
C. & P. Phone 18-W.

ADVANCE IN TURBINE MACHINERY.

Its Application in the Navy Collier Neptune.

The successful operation of the machinery of the United States naval auxiliary steamer Neptune in its dock trials recently at the Maryland Steel Co.'s shipyard, Sparrows Point, Md., marks an epoch in the development of marine engines, as many of the difficulties encountered in the use of steam turbines on previously built vessels have been eliminated in this new design.

The turbines installed in the Neptune were designed by Mr. Westinghouse, president of the Westinghouse Machine Co., East Pittsburg, to fulfill conditions imposed by the Navy Department. In order to obtain the required economy and lightness of engines, the Westinghouse Company also designed a reduction gear, which permits the turbines to operate at high speed, but reduces the speed of propeller shaft to the desired number of revolutions. The Neptune is a thin screw vessel, which required two complete sets of turbines and reducing gears. These have just been installed and tested in the dock trials, and the trial run under way will be made at a date to be designated by the Navy Department. Successful demonstrations by future trials of the practicability of this turbine and the reduction gearing for engines of large horse-power will undoubtedly change the entire situation with reference to the application of turbine engines to naval vessels. The saving of over one-half in the weight of engines and decrease in the capacity of boilers required because of less consumption of steam is of the highest importance, as every ton saved means that much greater armament or armor in case of battleships or of cargo capacity in the naval auxiliary vessels and merchant vessels.

This turbine and gear equipment represents over five years' study and experimentation by Mr. Westinghouse and his force in the works of the Westinghouse Machine Co., and the radical departures from previous practice have been made in the interest of lessened cost of construction, facilitating the operations of the machinery and its inspection, and in the reduction of the weight and space occupied, as well as producing an engine which will require, especially for cruising speeds, from 20 to 30 per cent. less steam than has previously been needed by turbine-driven ships and these with reciprocating engines.

The cruising-speed element is obtained by the use of a separate set of valves which admit a smaller volume of steam to the rotor castings when the vessel is not running at maximum speeds. The control mechanism is of a simple character, and is so arranged that each engine may be run in either direction at any required speed. An entirely novel and very valuable feature of this control is that it may be operated either in the engine-room or by a duplicate from the bridge of the vessel by the officer in charge. The engines can be reversed from the bridge from full speed ahead to full speed astern in less than 15 seconds, or in much less time than it now takes to communicate signals from the bridge to the engine room with other types of control. In the event of the steering gear becoming disabled, the officer on the bridge can keep the vessel on its course by manipulating the speed of the twin screws. The overspeeding of the turbines from any cause whatever, as in heavy seas when dangerous racing ordinarily occurs, is prevented automatically by the governor control. The improved construction of the turbines is such that the steam may be turned directly into the engine when it is cold and full speed attained in less than one minute This replaces the three to ten hours previously required for preheating the turbines.

The upper half of the turbine is so arranged that it can be quickly thrown back upon its hinges in order that all of the blading of the turbines may be quickly inspected. This has been done with these turbines in 50 minutes from stopping the engine, including removing cover, turning the grades through on revolution by hand and inspecting them, replacing the cover and starting the engine again. This requires much greater time in case of machinery without this arrangement.

The reduction gearing from the high speed turbine to the moderate speed of the propeller shaft has a "floating" frame for maintaing uniform tooth pressure. A hydraulic dynamometer is also provided whereby the next propeller-shaft horsepower being delivered by the turbine can be read from a gauge. This dynamometer is a novel feature and is an advantage of considerable importance.

The Neptune has been built by the marine department of the Maryland Steel Co. at Sparrows Point for the United States Navy at an approximate cost of $1,000,000, and is intended to be one of the most efficient naval colliers afloat. It has many new features besides the Westinghouse turbines. The coaling derricks can be swung and lowered into any desired position, and when not in use are secured in the upright position. These derricks give the vessel the appearance of lying alongside a coal pier, which is not the case. The handling of the machinery from the bridge as well as from the engine-room is another new feature already referred to Tanks for a cargo of 375,000 gallons of fuel oil are included in the construction. This oil, as in the case of the coal, will be for the providing vessels of the fleet with fuel. The capacity of the Neptune for coal cargo is 12,500 tons in addition to bunker coal for its own boilers. The length of the ship is 542 feet, beam 65 feet, mean draft 27 feet 6 inches and designed speed 14 knots. The total displacement of the vessel at load draft is nearly 20,000 tons.

The successful completion of this latest addition to the naval auxiliary fleet will rebound to the credit of the responsible officials of the Navy Department and of the Maryland Steel Co.'s marine department, and it is particularly creditable to the Westinghouse designers.

This column is edited by The Just Government League of Maryland. Headquarters corner of St. Paul and Pleasant Streets, Baltimore, Md.

Women ought to vote, because taxation without representation is tyranny, whether the individual who pays the taxes wears trousers or petticoats, and because all just government must rest upon the consent of the governed.

Women form one-half of the population, and as long as they have no voice in the government they are held in serfdom. It is not just that, merely by reason of sex, one-half of the people of the country should rule the other half.

It is folly to say that women are represented by the votes of the men of their family. No man is willing to sacrifice his suffrage and let his father or brother vote for him.

Women should vote because they are unlike men, because they have different aspirations, different needs, a different point of view, a different way of reaching conclusions. Feminine talents, which are invaluable everywhere else in life, should be equally useful in politics.

Women should vote because every question of politics affects the home, and particularly affects the woman in the home. Out of the woman's housekeeping allowance which has not increased, come the increased profits of the beef trust, and the milk trust, and the sugar trust, and the canned goods trust. If women had the say-so in making the laws, they would have long ago clipped the wings of the predatory combinations that have increased the cost of living so greatly.

Women should vote because their vote would supplement man's and, while he looked after the big things, they would look after the little things. The man might interest himself in making his country a world power, the woman voter would see that the street-cleaner did his duty so that her children might not be killed by diphtheria.

Women should vote because they would look just as much at the candidate as they would at the platform upon which he stood. It is practically impossible to put the party yoke on women. This has been proven in the states in which women have suffrage. When a clean man was put upon either the Democratic or Republican ticket, and a corrupt man named on the other ticket, the woman vote has invariably flopped over to the good man. It was the woman of Denver, irrespective of party, who kept Judge Lindsay in office after the party committees turned him down, and thus enabled him to continue his great work of child-saving.

Women should vote if for no other reason than because women, if they had a chance, would be just as potent a factor in politics as they are in religion. They would compel men's interest in the subject.

Everybody knows that if women stopped going to church, shut up all missionary societies and preachers' aid societies, nine-tenths of the churches would have spider webs growing across their doors inside of a month. Practically all of the men who go to church and contribute to religious causes do so at the instigation of wife, mother, sister or sweetheart.

The majority of good men are responsible for the rotteness of politics and for our plundered and mis-ruled cities, because they are careless about voting, and often do not trouble to vote at all. Women would have a better civic conscience, and if they were given the ballot they would not only vote themselves, but see that their husbands and brothers and sons did.

It is often said that if women had suffrage, it would increase the number of votes cast without affecting the result, as every woman would vote like her husband, or her brother, or her father. The chances are that the influence would work the other way, and men vote with their women folks.

In America the majority of girls are given a better education than boys. They go to school longer, and they read more after they are out of school than young men do. There are also millions of middle-aged women banded together in all sorts of study clubs all over the country, and it is folly to claim that these women are not as well qualified to understand any political question as their husbands are. That all women would not vote wisely, that they would be swayed by eloquence, by the personal charm of the candidate; that even the ballot would not bring the millenium to women, is freely conceded. But the majority of men are Republicans or Democrats for no better reason than that their fathers were before them, and this is still a very badly governed world. Yet no one would advocate that man's most precious right—he right of suffrage—should be taken away from him.

Labrador.

Labrador has a total area of about 500,000 square miles, and much of it is splendidly wooded.

©Maryland State Archives, msa_sc2900_scm2304-0409