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THE KENT NEWS.

Frustra,laborat, qui omnibus, placere, studet.—"He labours vainly, who endeavors to please every one.

BY E. MANSFIELD. CHESTER TOWN, Md. $1 50 PER ANNU, in advance

VOL. 13. SATURDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1852. NO. 20

LUMBER YARD.
Shingles, &c.

THE undersigned has just returned from Port Deposit, with a large supply of

Lumber, Scantling, &c.,

which he will dispose of very low.

He also has on hand, a large quantity of superior Shingles.

☞Office over Wickes' Drug Store.

CHAS. H WICKES.

June 5, 1852.

Lumber! Lumber!

THE subscribers have this day associated themselves, for the purpose of conducting the lumber business.

N. WILEY.
B B. PERKINS.

May 1, 1852.

WE have just received from Port Deposit the largest stock of

LUMBER

ever offered in this market—comprising an assortment of 1 1½ and 2 inch BOARDS, JOICE, SCANTLING, SHINGLES, &c., which we will sell at small profits, for cash, or on a short time, to punctual customers.

Our friends and the public generally, are invited to call and examine our stock before purchasing.

Interest will be charged from date on all bills, not paid within sixty days.

N. WILEY & PERKINS.

June 5, 1852.

Lumber.

Shingles Boards & Scantling

T. B. ELLISON

HAS a large stock of Boards, 1½ and 2 inch Plank Joists, Studding, Hemlock fencing, Pine Pales and

Shingles

Some of his Boards and 1½ and 2 inch Plank suitable for making Doors, Sash, Weather-boarding, Flooring, &c., are seasoned and fit for immediate use. He will sell at moderate prices for cash or on shorter dit to punctual customers and will charge interest from date on all bills not settled in 90 days.

June 19 '52

Report on Guano sample from cargo of Matilda, July 1851

Water and organic compounds of Salts containing Ammonia,	45 50
Phosphates 22.70, Salts, Potash and Soda, 08.20	30 90
Pebble Stones 12.50, Sand and insolable earthly matter, 11.10	23 60
	100

The proportion of Salts of Ammonia in above one hundred parts is 14.50 or nearly 15 per cent. If with reference to the organic matter alone the proportion is one third or 33 per cent. The total amount of pure Ammonia in the 100 parts is 3.16 or more than 3 per cent, nearly 3½ per cent of pure Ammonia If the average of Patagonia is worth $28 per ton this is worth $36 per ton.

(Signed) DAVID STEWART,
U. S. Analyst Port Baltimore.

We have on hand a small lot of the above cargo of Guano which we will sell at a very low price, and invite the attention of the farmers to it—it has been recently inspected by Dr. Poke the State inspector and the weight is marked on each bbl. Also Peruvian and other lots of Patrigonian Guano which we offer for sale at the lowest market rates.

THOS W. LEVERING & SON.
No. 113 Pratt St. Wharf Baltimore.
Mar. 27, 1852.—6m

WILLIAM G. SETH,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
NO. 4 BOWLEY'S WHARF
BALTIMORE, MD.

THE undersigned, having retired from the late firm of Godwin, Seth & Co., begs leave to inform his friends and the public that he has taken the Counting Room No. 4 Bowley's Wharf (up stairs) and will give his attention exclusively to the Commission Business.

He returns his thanks for the encouragement received, while a member of the late firm, and offers his services for the sale of Wheat, Corn, Rye, Oats and Country produce generally, and hopes by strict attention to business to merit the confidence and receive a share of the patronage of the public

WM. G SETH,
No. 4 Bowley's Wharf, Balt, Md
May 22, 1852.

WALL, Tooth, Hair, Shaving, White wash and Blacking Brushes, at
W. N. E. WICKES'.

LADIES and Gent. Kid; Silk, Thread and cotton Gloves; a large assortment. W. N. E. WICKES.

ALWAYS on hand all kinds of Plough castings such as is used by our farmers. WM. P. FRANCIS.

MORSE'S COUMPOND SYRUP
—OF—
YELLOW DOCK ROOT.

Unrivalled for performing the following results:

Purifying the Blood.

THUS it will cure Scrofula Salt Sheum, Erysipelous, Cancer, Scald Head White Swelling, Scarlet Fever, Measels Ulcers, Piles, Carbuncles, Eruptions, Blotches, Itching and Burning Sores, and Cutaneous Diseases.

Regulating and Clensing the Stomach and Bowels.

It will cure Inflamation, Indigestion and Dispepsia, Sick Headach, Vomiting, Loss of Appetite, Costiveness, Constipation, Fainting, Loseless, Piles, &c.

Strengthening the Digestive and Regulating the Secretive Organs

It cures all Bilious Diseases, as Bilious and Intermittent Fevers or Chills and Fevers, Heartburn, &c., Diabetis, or Siranguary, and other painful disorders of the Kidneys.

Strengthening and Quieting the Nervous System

It cures Neuralgia, Chorea Hysterics, Palsy, Epilepsy, and Nervous Diseases. It is also wonderfully efficacious in

FEMALE DISEASES.

As Weakness, Irregularity, Obstructions, and many others. It is also wonderfully efficacious in

DISEASES OF THE LUNGS.

As Coughs, Colds, Catarrh, Asthma Tubercles, Pneumonia, Bronchitis, and Consumption.

Prepared and sold by C. MORSE & Co., No. 2½ Maiden Lane, N. Y.

For sale by Simon Wickes, Chestertown.

June 5, 1852.

Report of Analyss of Quick Lime.

DELIVERED by Messrs Ermentrout at my farm. The specimens were taken with my own hand from a number of cart loads after they were deposited in the field, and the sample was a fair representation of the whole:

Lime weight of, as pure Lime, or Oxide of Calcium,	60.37
Magnesia weight of, as pure, or Calcined Magnesia, or Oxide of Magnesia,	22.38
Potash and Soda,	01.00
Iron and aluminia, or clay,	06.60
Silica, or sand,	01 10
Silica acid, or soluble silica,	03 00
Bone earth, weight as Phosphate of Magnesia,	00 40
Loss, supposed to be carbonic acid and water,	05.15
	100

REMARKS—Every hundred bushels of this Lime contains Phosphates about equal to one bushel of Bones When bones are dissolved and infinitely divided, it is said that the immediate effect of one bushel is equal to four; if so the value of these phosphates is more than one bushel.

Respectfully,
DAVID STEWART, M. D.

P. S. The above Lime is called the Epler's Rock, Reading Lime proprietors, Zacharias & Ermentrout, Reading, Pa

I have showed the annexed to our State Ag. Chemist, D. Higgins and he says he could send you any amount of orders.

Extract from a letter of Fred. Wm. Heckell, M. D. of New York.

"As under manure we understand a compound substance which restore to the soil, what previous or succeeding crops abstract. Therefore, it of course follows, beyond a doubt, that your lime must be beneficial to any soil and prevent its exhaustion." The Lime will be forwarded on accommodating terms.

Dr. R T. Allen, of Kent county Md. has seen the original letters and report and has given us permission to refer to refer to him for further particulars.

ZACHARIAS & ERMENTROUT,
Reading, Pa.

July 3, 1852.

Le FEVRE, BLACK & Co,
GRAIN & PRODUCE
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No 71 SOUTH WHARVES,
PHILADELPHIA.

We possess every facility to transact the grain business to advantage, and long experience has given us a thorough knowledge of the trade.

By devoting close personal attention to the interests of these who consign to us, we are able to procure the best prices and give good satisfaction.

G. H Le FEVRE.
JAS. J. BLACK,
GEO. W. MEARS.

REFERENCES:

Daniel Jones, Esq., Kent county, Md.
Dr. T. C. Kennard, " " "
G B. Westcott, Esq., " " "
Myers, Claghorn & Co., Philadelphia

*.*Liberal cash advances made upon consignments when stored.

June 26, 1852.—1y.

THE KENT NEWS.
A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,
Devoted to Agriculture, Politics & Gen'l News.
IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.
EDWARD MANSFIELD,
PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:

$1,50, payable in advance—$2 at the expiration of the first six months, or $2,50 at the end of the year—5 copies for $6—10 copies for $10. No subscription received for a shorter period than six months, and no paper will be discontinued until all arrears are paid.

Terms of Advertising.

Advertisements not exceeding twelve lines will be inserted three times for $1, and 25 cents for each insertion thereafter. Larger ones in proportion. A liberal deduction will be made to yearly advertisers. Advertisements must have the number of times marked, or they will be published till forbid, and charged accordingly.

All communications must be post-paid.

POETRY.

Written for the Kent News.

TO D. W. C. S.

Thee, hid the bowering vales amid, I call.—EURIP

When hearts do think of thee, and find
No power supernal in thy mind.
They lack the judgement that inspires
Love—the holiest of inner fires.

Thy features have I gazed upon,
Thy peerless soul my heart hath won,
And never did I feel till now,
That to another I could bow.

But now in all humility,
Thee, my heart's conquerer, I see,
And love is struggling fierce to force
My timid nature against its course.

It hath succeeded now, and pride,
With coy reserve, is thrown aside,
That, thus unknown, I quick may pour
This secret out, and speak no more.

Chester Town, Md. ADDS.

POLITICAL.

(From the New Orleans Bulletin)

How the Case Stands.

No man nor set of men, have a right to object to being measured by their own standard, of being weighed on the same scales they had prepared to ascertain the specific gravity of others. By the standard which have been set up by Democrats to show that it would not be safe for the Southern people to repose confidence in WINFIELD SCOTT, we intend to measure FRANKLIN PIERCE.

The great objections to General Scott, brought to bear in the South, is that his nomination was urged by, and he is now receiving the support of sundry Northern Freesoilers On this the changes have been rung through every possible variation; and every variety of appeal every species of declamation, every description of invendo and subterfuge, have been freely resorted to with the view of working him injury, by insinuating that he would be under Free soil influence in the event of his election. Well let us test the safety of the two candidates—Scott and Pierce—by this Democratic standard, which involves the assumption that a man is likely to be influenced by his main supporters The case may be stated thus:

Scott Freesoilers	*Pierce Freesoilers*
Wm. H. Seward,	Martin Van Buren,
Horace Greeley,	John Van Buren?
Gov. Johnston.	John A. Dix,
	Preston King,
	B. F. Hallett,
	B. F. Butler,
	W. C Bryant,
	David Wilmot,
	Thomas W. Dorr,
	W J Brown,
	H. Hamlin,
	John Atwood,
	Moses Norris,
	C. F. Cleveland,
	N. Y. Evening Post,
	Cleveland Plaindealer,
	W. G Haynes,
	Harry Hibbard,
	C. H. Peaslee,
	H. B. Stanton,
	John Wentworth,
	Senator Baker,
	Senator Dodge,
	Ex Governor Doty,
	Buffalo Republic,
	Albany Atlas,
	Cleveland True Democ
	Horace Wheaton,
	L. S Chatfield, &c

Look at the two columns of names above Mark the difference, not only in numbers but in character! In the first column there are the three awful men, denunciation of whom and of the destructive influences they would exercise in a certain contingency, has formed the staple of every Southern and Scott speech we have heard of or read since the opening of the canvass Because Seward, Greeley, and Ex-Governor Johnston support General Scott, the hope by continually dwelling upon the fact, to prevent the southern people from casting their suffrages for a brave old hero statesman, whose brilliant deeds form the chief glory of our history who has served his country as never man served his country before, who has shed his blood and dedicated his life to advance the honor and interests of the land he loved so well and whose whole career from early manhood to ripe old age, when his head is blossoming for the grave, has been marked by incidents to which every true-hearted, every patriotic American recurs with pride and exultation. They are the men they would fain convince the Southern people who are going to *control* General Scott in case he is elected to the Presidency—an old soldier who, for more than forty years has been in the habit of controlling others and who, General Quitman says, is the last man in the Union to be unduly influenced!

However objectionable these three men may be; one thing is certain, they have never sought the support of and then betrayed the South, the Van Burens Brown & Co., able and influential supporters of Pierce have done. That's a positive fact, and is entitled to its proper weight

But look at the other column at the array of sinister influences in favor of Gen'l Pierce! If Scott is to be thrown overboard in the South because a few Freesoilers intend to vote for him, in the name of mercy, what is to be done with Pierce! First on the list is Martin Van Buren, whilom the be praised of Southern Democratic journals as the "Northern man with Southern principles," who betrayed the South when it became his interest so to do; the candidate for the Presidency of the Abolitionists and Freesoilers in 1848, and the embodiment of shrewd, selfish unscrupulousness. He now supports Pierce and that he has good reason for so doing there is no doubt. He has an object in view and he is too cunning to be deceived. He *'knows his man,"* as Watson G. Haynes said; therefore he writes letters and uses every exertion to secure the election of Pierce. His son, John Van Buren, has been stumping the North in favor of Pierce. In 1848, in a speech at Cleveland, Ohio, John Van Buren said:

"I am, however, the unmitigated enemy of slavery and would have it abolished without delay. I say, therefore, for myself—and I wish it to be understood as speaking for myself alone—that, let what will come, *I shall, under no necessity whatever support a man who does not believe slavery to be an unmixed curse, and who will not by virtue of his office, use all constitutional power to abolish it."*

It is pretty evident that 'Prince John' as he has been called, 'knows his man." David Wilmot, the originator of the "Proviso" to leprive the southern people of their constitutional rights in the Territories, is also out strong for Pierce David is old, cool, and cautious. He 'knows his man," to a certainty. W. C Bryant, Preston King, John A Dix, W J Brown and all of the others, leading men in their respective sections, furious Freesoilers and the haters of the South, are, nevertheless, moving heaven and earth for to secure the election of Pierce! It is impossible that they do not *'know their man"* Of course they do. They know his votes and speeches in Congress—they know that in Manchester, 1850, he declared that he *hated* and *deplored* slavery as much as any body, which was sufficient for them, without any private assurances to that effect, which we do not say were not given, because we are uninformed on that point.

We submit that an examination of the lists, and of the character, influence, and history of the men who compose them will show that Gen. Pierce has been found lamentably wanting when measured by the standard prepared by his own friends If he is elected, it will be by the aid of the men we have named; and if he feels grateful to his supporters David Wilmot and John Van Buren, Dix and others, will be duly rewarded with foreign missions and other important posts.

Freesoilers aiding the Democratic Party.

The incidents noticed in the following letter forcibly illustrate the nature of the alliance existing between the Democratic and Freesoil forces, and the object of the policy now pursued by Freesoil leaders:

Correspondence of the Baltimore Patriot

NEW YORK October 2. 1852

The "Free Democracy," whose meeting is mentioned in the extract below, quoted from the New York *Commercial Advertiser* is all that remains in "organic form" of the old "Liberty" or political Anti slavery party—by far the larger portion having gone off upon the "Buffalo platform" into the Democratic party; just enough remaining back to keep up an organization. This organization is *designed* to make the impression on the South that the Abolition party cannot vote for Pierce and King, while every one acquainted with the fact *knows* that the leaders of this Free Democracy are, one all all, the most invidious, indefatigable, and efficient workers for the election of Franklin Pierce in the whole land. The Joshua Leavitt referred to has been, for more than eighteen years the most unrelenting, bitter, and cunning leader of the Abolition party in the North. For many years the editor of the notorious *Emancipator*, his influence has been felt in giving direction to the Abolition party more than that of any other man. A few years since a gentleman of our acquaintance returned from Europe in the same ship with Mr. L. Mr. L. had been sent out as a delegate from this country to the World's Anti-slavery Convention, and was now on his return. While on the voyage the following conversation passed between them:

Gentleman. Mr. L., what can be your ultimate design in keeping up the organization of the Liberty party? You surely cannot believe that you are going to increase till you can elect candidates favorable to your views over either of the other political parties.

Mr L.—Oh, no. We are not so mad as to believe that. But we mean to go on increasing from year to year, till we shall hold the balance of power in some of the large Northern States; and then we shall make our terms with one of the two great parties that divid the country. We expect nothing from the Whig party. Its excessive conservatism, its opposition to progress and reform, its great wealth that make it tremble at all agitation, preclude the hope of any thing from them. But the sympathies of the Democratic party can be more easily excited in favor of our objects. It is the party of progress and reform—And when some crisis arises in which they become fearful of losing their national election, they will yield to our terms, and the country will see the Democratic party and Liberty party voting the same ticket. That time has at last arrived

The gentlemen at the time laughed at the idea of the Liberty party and the Democratic party ever coalescing at an election. But 'truth is stronger than fiction." Here is the article from the New York *Commercial*:

HARMONY AGAIN.—The meeting of the 'Free Democracy" at the Chinese Assembly Rooms last night, amounting to nearly fifty persons, was for its numbers a fair illustration of the unique 'harmony' that prevails in the Democratic ranks, The *Times* reports the following scene. Mr. Joshua Leavitt, having abused General Scott, said:

The second candidate was General Pierce a man who, by testimony of his responsible neighbors, is one to be treated with personal respect.

A Voice. I heard that Genel Pierce was drunk the other day.

Mr. Leavitt You heard a lie, then.

The Chair Order.

Mr. Leavitt. I'll take care of the order, sir. Mr. L. preceeded with a great deal of earnestness to defend General Pierce, &c., &c.—*N. Y. Com.*

Mr. L is at this very time, as I am informed, writing letters to old members of the Liberty party throughout New York and New England, urging them to vote the Democratic nominations, assuring them that it will all *"come on right"* And since Franklin Pierce has made an extended visit to Massachusetts, and been in consultation with the most notorious of the "coalitionists" of that State there can be no room for doubt that the bond *is signed* on the part of Pierce and friends to give the 'Free Democracy" the *"pound of flesh nearest the heart"* in consideration of their votes.

With the Van Burens, Butlers, Wilmots, and other leading Freesoilers with the New York *Evening Post*, the Albany *Atlas*, and a major part of the Freesoil press in Ohio and Wisconsin—strongly supporting PIERCE, JOSHUA LEAVITT's course is natural and consistent. The instinct which led GIDDINGS to prefer the Democracy as most akin to Freesoilism, and which now leads the active spirits of the Freesoil faction in every State to labor for PIERCE with more or less openness, could not mislead MR LEAVITT, of whose abolitionism, we believe, there never has been any doubt Throughout the most bitter periods of the abolition warfare he has ever been amongst the foremost in his antagonism to the South. The South will not overlook the fact that he is engaged in defending Gen. Pierce, and in striving to promote his election.

We have the admission of yesterday's *Union* that "association with notorious, public, and fanatical Abolitionists would demoralize a whole party." According to this rule, the whole Democratic party is demoralized beyond the possibility of redemption. Its northern wing embraces nine out of ten of those who have achieved notoriety as enemies of the Fugitive Slave law; and its interests are indirectly advanced by the briefs made, a majority of whom are opposing Gen. Scott if not actually canvassing for General Pierce.

Could matters be otherwise? Could Freesoilers withhold support from one whose nomination would never have been achieved without Freesoil votes, and who was never heard of as a candidate except through the agency of the Freesoil Democracy of New Hampshire?

Laughable affair at Concord.

At one of the churches in Concord, where Pierce usually attended public worship on the Sabbath, the clergyman, the Rev. Geo. Scott, shortly after the General's nomination at Baltimore, commenced the morning service by reading a hymn from Watts' selections, and, coming to this line:

"The fearful soul that tires and faints,"

his eye happened to fall on the pew where the General sat. Instantly all eyes were turned in the same direction, and all the blood left by the Mexicans in the hero's body seemed to rush to his face.

After the close of the morning service, several of Gen. Pierce's political friends called upon the Reverend Mr Scott and charged him with intentionally directing the attention of the congregation toward the General. He assured them that they were mistaken; but they would not be satisfied. Throughout the ensuing week there was great commotion and discord in Concord, and on the next Saturday, such of Gen. Pierce's friends as were members of Mr. Scott's church called a church meeting and proposed to dismiss their pastor; whereupon a vote was taken by ballot and resulted as follows: For retaining the Rev. Mr. Scott as pastor of the church, 47; for dismissing him 4, blank, 2 When the result of the balloting was made known some of the zealous friends of the Rev. Mr. Scott sung out—"Hurrah for Scott." Another, probably associating this hurrah for Rev. Mr. Scott with the idea of the coming Presidential election proposed nine cheers for Scott and Graham, which were heartily given, when the church meeting adjourned without delay.

Gen Scott's Life & Services.

WINFIELD SCOTT was born on the 15 Jan. 1786 and was therefore 66 on the 15th of last January. Admitted to the bar in 1806, and practiced a few months in the Petersburg (Va.) Circuit. Appointed Captain of the Light Artillery in May 1808 Appointed Lieutenant-Colonel of the second Artillery in July, 1812. Fought the battle of Queenstown, and was taken prisoner 13th Oct. 1812 Appointed Brigadier-General in March, 1814. Fought the battle of Chippewa, July 5th, 1814. Commanded the main body of Brown's army in the battle of Niagara (Lundy's Lane) July 25th 1814 Brevetted Major General July, 1814 Maintains peace in the Patriot troubles, in the affair of the Caroline, 1837. Aids in the pacification of the Maine Boundary in 1838. Captures Vera Cruz, 23d of March, 1847. Wins the battle of Cerro Gordo, April 18th, 1847. Wins the battle Contreras 19th August, 1847 Wins the battle of Cherubusco August 20th, 1847. Stormed Chapultepec, on the 13th of Sept., 1847. Entered the city of Mexico on the morning of the 14th of September, 1847.—Thus has Winfield Scott been *forty years* in the service of his country, having made some of the most brilliant campaigns on record, and never failed in any undertaking.

A Beautiful Contrast.

A correspondent of the Alexandria Gazette places the following resolution in parallel columns. They look amusing enough in juxta position. The one expresses the creed of the Virginia Democracy the other embodies that of the Democracy of New Hampshire. The New Hampshire resolution was adopted not only by the Democratic Convention of 1847, but by some three or four other State Conventions of the same party, and District Conventions without number. The Concord Patriot, Pierce's home organ asserts that no man was ever more completely the embodiment of his party than Gen. Pierce is of the Democracy of his State. If this be true, as we have no doubt it is, we leave it to the people of the South to decide how far he is entitled to be considered as sound on the slavery question. The same men, be it remembered, who are now urging his claims to the support of the Southern people, also pledge themselves for the soundness of the party in New Hampshire, that adopted the resolutions which we give below. This latter circumstance shows what their endorsement of Pierce is worth

"We do most earnestly protest against the passage of the bill for the organization of the Territory of Nebraska, in view as a *wanton* violation of the Missouri Compromise, and of the Compromise measures of 1850."—Virginia Democratic Convention '43.

"We do most earnestly protest against votes of our delegation in Congress, in view as a *wanton* violation of the Missouri Compromise, and of the Compromise measures of 1850."—New Hampshire Convention '47.