public mind; and even, I might say, in a government resting essentially on public opinion, a dangerous one. In war it is different. The privation, it is true, may be equal or greater, but the public mind, under the strong impulses of that state of things, becomes steeled against sufferings. The difference is almost infinite, between the passive and active state of the mind. Tie down a hero, and he feels the puncture of a pin; throw him into battle, and he is almost insensible to vital gashes. So in war, impelled alternately by hope and fear; stimulated by revenge; depressed by shame, or elevated by victory, the people become invincible. No privation can shake their fortitude; no calamity break their spirit Even when equally successful, the contrast between the two systems is striking. War and restriction may leave the country equally exhausted, but the latter not only leaves you poor, but, even when successful, dispirited, divided, discontented; with diminished patriotism, and the morals of a considerable portion of your people corrupted. Not so in war. In that state the common danger unites all, strengthens the bonds of society, and feeds the flame of patriotism. The national character mounts to energy. In exchange for the expenses and privations of war, you obtain military and naval skill, and a more perfect organization of such parts of your administration as are connected with the science of national defence. Sir, are these advantages to be counted as trifles, in the present state of the world? Can they be measured by monied valuation?—I would prefer a single victory over the enemy by sea or land, to all the good we shall ever derive from the continuation of the non-importation act. I know not that a victory would produce an equal pressure on the enemy, but I am certain of what is of greater consequence, it would be accompanied by more salutary effects on ourselves. The memory of Saratoga, Princeton and Eutaw is immortal It is there you will find the country's boast and pride; the inexhaustible source of great and heroic sentiments. But what will history say of restriction? What examples worthy of imitation will it furnish posterity? What pride, what pleasure, will our children find in the events of such times? Let me not be considered romantic.

"This nation ought to be taught to rely on its own courage, its fortitude, its skill and virtue for protection. These are the only safeguards in the hour of danger. Man was endued with these great qualities for his defence. There is nothing about him that indicates that he is to conquer by endurance. He is not incrusted in a shell; he is not taught to rely upon his insensibility, his passive suffering, for defence No. sir: it is on the invincible mind, on a magnanimous nature, he ought to rely. Here is the superiority of our kind; it is these that render man the Lord of the world. It is the destiny of his condition, that nations rise above nations, as they are endued in a greater degree with these brilliant qualities."

I think it proper to state in conclusion, that in the late election of elector of President I was in favour of Mr. Adams:

I am with great respect
your most obedient serv't.
JUSTICE.

Easton Gazette.

EASTON, MD.
SATURDAY EVENING, AUGUST 6.

THE EXAMINATION

Of the Easton Academy took place on Thursday and Friday last, and the exhibition in both Departments was very gratifying to all who attended. It was an unusually good examination, and professor Thompson's classical and mathematical scholars acquitted themselves in a handsome manner.

The English Department, including Arithmetic and Geography, under the care of Mr. Ring, was equally distinguished, as the boys did credit to themselves and their professor. We only lament that more persons did not attend to witness the merit of our professors and the proficiency of the scholars.

On Monday morning last, the following gentlemen were elected Directors of the Branch of the Farmers' Bank at Easton, for one year.

For Easton and Talbot county—Henry Hollyday, Tench Tilghman, John Goldsborough, William W. Moore, Samuel Groome, John L. Kerr.
For Cæcil county—Levin Gale.
For Kent county—William Barroll.
For Queen Ann's county—Robert Goldsborough.
For Caroline county—William Richardson.
For Dorchester county—Chas. Goldsborough.
For Somerset county—John C. Wilson.
For Worcester county—James B. Robinson.

APPOINTMENTS

By the Executive of Maryland, July 1825.

John K. B. Emory, Treasurer of the Eastern Shore.

Thomas Carroll, Justice of the Levy Court of Somerset county, vice John Handy, deceased.

Isaac Bredel, Justice of the Levy Court of Worcester county, vice Zadok Purnell, resigned.

William Clements, additional Justice of the Peace for Montgomery county.

John Galt, additional Justice of the Peace for Queen Ann's county.

THOS. CULBRETH, Clk.
of the Council.

Capt. Charles Morris is appointed to the command of the new Frigate Brandywine, which is to carry Lafayette to France.

CAMBRIDGE, Md. July 30.

Serious Rencontre.—One day last week, an affair of a very distressing nature occurred at or near New Market, in this county between Mr. Charles Pritchett and Mr. Solomon Frazier, the particulars of which we have not learnt. The latter, however, was stabbed several times, as we understand, by the son of the former, and now (Tuesday) lies dangerously ill. His life is despaired of. Mr. Pritchett and his son are now confined in jail.—*Chron.*

WASHINGTON, *Aug.* 2.

General LAFAYETTE arrived at the seat of government yesterday afternoon, from Baltimore.—*Nat. Int.*

Mr. RUSH entered upon his duties, as Secretary of the Treasury yesterday.—*Ib.*

From the Baltimore *American*.

We have read two reports from the Eastern papers, one of a welcome and the other of a most unwelcome character We shall give them both, and the pleasant rumour shall be the first communicated.

From the American Sentinel.

"General LAFAYETTE'S claims under the late law of indemnity for confiscated property during the French revolution amount, it is said, to six hundred thousand francs.—Should he receive that sum, about one hundred and twenty thousand dollars, (of which there is little reason to doubt, as he comes within every principle of the provision) it will make a considerable addition to the donations of this country, and render the decline of his life almost as affluent as the commencement of it. It is understood that he does not go to France for a permanent residence there, but intends to return again to the United States."

We hardly dare to flatter ourselves that the concluding part of this intelligence is true; and yet something whispers to the heart that the report is well founded—something that says the hour of final departure is no less painful to Lafayette than it is to us—something that tells us he will honor this land by making it the permanent place of his residence—that he will not break the links of the chain by which we are mutually bound.

The other report is couched in the following words:

"We have seen it stated, on what authority it does not appear, that whether convicted or acquitted, *Com Porter* will retire from the service at the close of his trial. It is moreover said that he has been offered an admiralty in the Mexican navy, which he will accept"

If such be the brave and gallant Commodore Porter's determination, he will bear with him either in private or public life, the affection and regard of his country. To forsake that flag which he has honored and adorned—that constellation that shines with so much lustre, and to which he himself is an ornament—to remember the 4th of July only as a foreigner would remember it—to enlist under another flag with men of strange speech and manners, for the remainder of his life—to feel in the hour of danger and death that he is not fighting for the land of his nativity—to have his dying eyes closed by foreign hands—we hope, we entreat this gallant officer to pause and reflect before he adopts this resolution.

PRICES CURRENT....BALTIMORE, July 29.

Wheat—Red, per bushel,	80 a 87
White, "	90 a 95
Rye, per bushel,	45 a 47
Oats, per bushel,	25 a
Corn—white,	44 a 48 cents
	Fur.

MARRIED

On Thursday evening last, by the Rev. Mr. Thomas, Mr. *James Smith*, to Miss *Emily Hall* all of this town.

DIED

In Chestertown, (Md.) on Monday 1st inst. Mrs. *Rebecca Tilden*, widow of the late John Tilden, Esq.—Mourned by a large circle of relatives and friends and lamented by all who had the pleasure of her acquaintance.

TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Our correspondents '*Justice*' and '*Thrasia*,' are welcome to our columns, and, as we are crowded to-day, shall receive our respectful attention next week.

The address from *Q.* is received—it has keen point, but it is couched in an abrupt familiarity of phrase, & savours a little too much of personality to effect its object, which is certainly a good one, but might be reached by means quite as bold and frank, but less exceptionable—it is therefore withheld.

'*Seventy-Six*,' '*A Voter*' and '*H.*' are received and shall appear in our next.

Easton Academy.

An Assistant Teacher is desired in this Institution. He must be qualified to teach the English Language grammatically, Writing, Arithmetic, the lesser branches of the Mathematics and Geography. There is reason to believe from the experience of the past in this Department, that the Tuition-Money will annually amount to five hundred dollars; and tuition-money beyond this sum may be obtained by such increase of his pupils as his merits and attention may command.

Application to be made on or before the 10th of next September, to JOHN GOLDSBOROUGH, Esq. the Secretary of this Institution.

By the Board of Trustees,
NS: HAMMOND, President.
Easton, Md. Aug 6 4w

☞The Editor of the Baltimore Patriot, and those of the United States Gazette at Philadelphia, are requested to publish the above Notice in their respective papers, once a week for four weeks, and to send their accounts to this office for payment.

CASH,

AND THE HIGHEST PRICES GIVEN FOR

NEGROES,

by the Subscriber, who has just received in addition to his former stock, a fresh supply of that much wished for article *CASH;* which he is willing to change for Slaves, on the most favourable terms to the owners.

JOSEPH B. WOOLFOLK,
Aug. 6 at S. Lowe's Tavern.

William W. Moore,

Having declined the Drug business, in his own name, on the 1st instant, requests all those who are indebted to him on bond, note, or book account, to come forward and settle their respective debts, on or before the first day of the eleventh month (November) ensuing, as after that day the most speedy legal steps will be taken to compel payment.

The subscribers having formed a Co-partnership under the firm of

Moore & Kellie,

In the Apothecary and Druggist business, have on hand, at the old stand,

opposite the Market-House, Washington street,

A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, DYE-STUFFS, WINDOW-GLASS, &c.

which they offer for sale on the most reasonable terms for cash, or on the usual credit to *punctual* customers.

WM. W. MOORE,
JOHN KELLIE.
Easton, 8 mo: 6th, 1825.

Plank for Sale.

20,000 feet 4-4 white Pine Boards.
7,000 " 3-4 yellow do. do.
2,000 " 1-2 Poplar do.
Few hundred feet of Oak and Gum do.
Also, Oak and Gum Scantling.
GREEN & REARDON.
Easton, Aug. 6

PEWS IN CHRIST CHURCH, IN EASTON, FOR SALE.

Will be sold for cash, at public sale, to the highest bidder, at the Church door, on the *first Tuesday* in September next, the following Pews, viz:—No. 24, that formerly belonged to Mrs. Anna M. Hollyday—No. 1, that lately belonged to Charles Goldsborough, deceased; and No. 30, that is still owned by Edward Coursey, Esq. of Queen Ann's county. All those Pews are in desirable situations in the Church

Per order of the Vestry of St. Peter's Parish,
WM. H. GROOME, Treasurer.
Easton, Aug. 6th, 1825.

To be Rented

For the ensuing year, the following Farms. in Caroline county, viz:

1. The Farm in Poplar Neck, now occupied by James Meloney and Joseph Harrison.
2. The Farm in Hunting Creek Neck, now occupied by Noah Ross.
3. The Farm now in the tenure of Abraham Pritchett.
4. The Farm now held by Dennis Hopkins.

The above Plantations will be let at very reduced rents to good tenants—applications may be made to Thomas Summers, near Cambridge, or to the subscriber.

C GOLDSBOROUGH.
Shoal-Creek, Aug 6 8w

A Farm to Rent.

To Rent for the year 1826, my Farm in Broad Creek (or Dirty Neck) adjoining the lands of the late Hugh Sherwood and at present occupied by John Kersey. This Farm is very handsomely situated on *Harris'* Creek.

WM. H. GROOME.
Easton, 6th Aug. 1825.

FARMS, &c. TO RENT.

To be rented for the next year, that large and valuable Farm belonging to the heirs of the late Charles Goldsborough of Talbot county deceased, where Thomas Arringdale now lives; Also a small Farm near Hook-town, where William Barnes now lives; Also a very comfortable and convenient Dwelling House and Garden at Easton Point, where John Tomlinson now lives. For terms apply to

JOHN GOLDSBOROUGH.
Easton, Aug. 6—

To Rent

For the ensuing year, and possession given the first day of January next
THE HOUSE AND GARDEN,
situate on South street, formerly occupied by Tristram Needles and near the Carriage-Maker's shop occupied by Mr. John Camper. Also, the House and Garden on South street, contiguous to the former, at present occupied by Mr. J. Armor. Also, an entire new House, with a Garden, situate on Port street, adjoining the property of William Needles, now in the tenure of Tristram Needles. Also, the House and Garden on Washington street, adjoining my residence, occupied at present by Mr. Edward Hopkins. For terms apply to the subscriber.

EDWARD N. HAMBLETON.
Easton, Aug. 6

Farms to Rent, viz.

The FARM now occupied by Mr Isaac B. Parrott.

The FARM on which Mrs. Frampton now resides—and the FARM occupied by Mr Joseph Waddle.

For terms apply to
SAMUEL T. KENNARD.
Aug 6 3w

6 cents Reward.

Ranaway from the Subscriber, living near Chestertown, Kent county, Maryland, on the 11th day of January last, a white boy named ISAAC GARDNER, about thirteen years of age, an apprentice to the Farming Business—whoever takes up and brings home said boy shall receive the above reward but no charges will be paid.

THOMAS MURPHEY.
Aug. 6—3w

$100 Reward.

Ranaway from the Subscriber, in New-Market, Dorchester county, Maryland, on the 28th instant, a negro man named THOMAS, well made, about five feet five inches high, black complexion, he formerly lived in Talbot and Queen-Ann's counties, came out of the estate of Mr. Dixon, and was sold here by Samuel Sewell; he has a wife near Hillsborough, Caroline county, where it is likely he has gone. Any person securing said negro, so that I get him, shall receive fifty dollars, if taken in this state, and if taken out of the state, one hundred dollars. CHARLES LeCOMPTE.
New-Market, Dorchester county, Md.
July 30, 1825

MAGISTRATES' BLANKS
FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE.

Talbot County Taxes.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE TAX,
EASTON, JULY, 1825.

ORDERED by the Commissioners of the Tax for Talbot county, that the following advertisement be inserted once a week for and during four weeks successively in the Baltimore Patriot, and the Republican Star, and Easton Gazette, printed in Easton.

A list of tracts and parcels of land, in Talbot county, and state of Maryland, liable for and charged with County Taxes for the year 1824, and the amount of Taxes respectively due thereon, with the names of the persons chargeable with the same; the taxes being now due and unpaid and on which no personal property could be found by the Collector, in said county, liable for or properly chargeable with the payment of the same, as by his return to the Commissioners for said county, appears; to wit:

PERSONS' NAMES.	*NAMES OF LAND.*	*ACRES.*	*DUE.*
John Craw	Part of Jacob and John's Pasture	5 1-2	$ 1 20
John Crouch	Part of Gaufton	54	1 98
Mark Benton's heirs	Lot on Washington street, in Easton, and running back to West street	1 1-2	11 69
Thomas Bright's heirs	Lot in Easton	1 8	1 04
Dr. John Coates' heirs	Lot on Harrison street, Easton	1-4	82
Alce Coaker, negro	Lot near Easton	5 1-4	63
John Dorrell, negro	Lot near Easton	2 1 4	94
Jeremiah Hopkins' heirs	Lot on Dover street, Easton	1 16	44
James L. Higgins	Lot on Dover street, do.	1 2	93
William Jacobs' heirs	Lot in Easton with a Tan-yard	1-4	1 53
Cloudsbury Kerby, Jr.	Lot on Washington street	1 8	1 01
William Lowrey's heirs	Lot on Washington street	1 8	1 09
Meshack Leadenham	Lot near the Academy, in Easton	1 8	86
Caleb Loockwood	Lot on West street	1-4	1 07
Cassey Nicols, negro	Lot near the Meeting-House, Easton	1	98
Abraham Nice's heirs	Lot near Rich-Bottom 40 acres, lot near Easton 5 acres and Lot near Easton 1 1-2 acres	46 1-2	2 51
William Orem	House and Lot in Easton		51
Abner Parrott's heirs	Lot on Washington street	1-4	1 53
James Rue	Two Lots on Washington street	1-2	3 44
Saml. Ringgold	Lot near the Meeting House, in Easton, 1 acre, part Bachelor's Range, and part Bachelor's Range Addition, 260	261	8 01
Robert Spedden	Lot on Washington street	1-16	89
James Stoakes' heirs	Two Lots on Easton Point	3-4	4 53
Mary Trippe	Lot on Harrison street	3-8	7 81
James Nicholson's heirs	Part Tilghman's Fortune, near Easton	84	2 44
Sarah Troup	Lot on Goldsborough street	1-4	87
Dr. Baynard Willson's heirs	Lot on West street 3-8 acre, Martin's Purchase 358 1-2 acres, Hog Range 16, Marsh-Land 50,	424 7-8	19 27
Sarah Alcock	Lot in Dirty Neck	25	63
Daniel Fairbanks	Part Belfast	21	44
John Merchant	Part of Main-Sail and part Fair Play 114, Lot in St. Michaels, 1 acre,	115	1 20
Peter Redhead	House and Lot in St. Michaels		60
Thomas Robertson	Part Clay Hope and part Cumberland	66 1 2	1 45
William Sherwood	Part Guardian's Neglect	3 1 2	19
Homas Hambleton	Part of several tracts of land, name unknown	271 3 4	4 71
JabezCaldwell or Arthur Holt	Part Chesnut Bay and part Smith's Cleft	50	4 76
Nicholas Watts for Morlin's heirs	Part Hindman's Estate		8 32½
James Austin's heirs	Part Trial, part Faulkner's Hazard	145	2 45
Alexander Anderson	Lot in Louis-Town, part *Hampton*	1	51
Elizabeth Booth	Part John's *Hill*	90	1 51
Wm. Corkrell	Part Bib's Forest	10	6 75
Henry Casson	Part Widow's Chance	320	8 60
Henry Downs	Part Austin and several other tracts	676	13 95
Wm. Fountain's heirs	Part of Advantage	113 1-2	1 55
Charles Hobbs	Part Dobrin	680	27 31
Rebecca Wooters	Part Noble's Addition, part Planter's Delight	152	3 10

Notice is hereby given,

That unless the County charges on the lands as aforesaid, proportionable part of advertising and all other legal charges thereon due, shall be paid to WILLIAM FARLOW, Esq. the Collector of the Tax for said county, on or before the fifteenth day of September next, or within thirty days after the publication of this notice is completed, the laws so charged as aforesaid, or such part thereof as may be necessary to raise the sum due thereon, shall be sold to the highest bidder for the payment of the same, pursuant to the act of assembly entitled "an act for the more effectual collection of the county charges, in the several counties of this State," passed November session, 1797.

JOHN STEVENS, Clerk
Easton, Aug. 6, 1825. 4w to the Commissioners of the Tax for Talbot county.

The Baltimore Patriot will please publish the above, and forward his account to this office.

Public Sale.

By an order of the Orphans' Court of Talbot county, will be sold at Public Vendue, to the highest bidder, on Thursday the 25th day of August, instant, on the farm that James W. Botfield, lately deceased, rented on Broad Creek near St. Micheals, formerly the property of Capt. Richard Spencer, the goods and chattels of the aforesaid deceased, James W. Botfield's estate, consisting of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Hogs, Feather-beds, House-hold and Kitchen Furniture, Carts, Ploughs and Farming Utensils and Poultry on a credit of six months on all sums over five dollars, but before a removal of the property, the purchaser shall give a bond, bill or note, with approved security for ensuring a punctual payment of the money bearing interest from the day of sale until paid; for all sums of and under five dollars the cash will be required—The sale to commence at 10 o'clock, and further particulars made known on the day of sale—Attendance given by

ABEDNEGO BOTFIELD, Admr.
of James W. Botfield, deceased.
Aug. 6, 1825—ts.

Valuable Land *For Sale.*

By virtue of a decree of the Court of Chancery, will be disposed of at public sale, on Thursday the 8th day of September, if fair, if not, on the next fair day thereafter, the farm of the late John Gibson, Esquire, called

'The Seven Mountains."

This property is situate in Anne-Arundel county, on the north side of Magothy river, and immediately on the shore of the Chesapeake Bay, about seventeen miles from Baltimore and eight from Annapolis. The soil is fertile and abundantly stocked with timber, and is peculiarly well adapted to the culture of Indian corn and tobacco, and all the products of a garden. It bears every variety of the best and earliest vegetables, and its proximity to Baltimore, and the convenient water transportation which its situation affords, give it advantages as a market farm, that few places possess. It abounds with delicious grapes and the choicest grafted fruit trees in full bearing. These have been collected with great care, and are now in a flourishing condition. The water, by which the place is almost surrounded, and a fish-pond that has been made at considerable expense, afford fish and crabs in the utmost abundance; and there is always during the winter, a plentiful supply of water-fowl, and the other ordinary game of the country. There are also on the farm a few fallow deer. Besides the advantages which this estate offers to persons who derive their support from agricultural pursuits, the extraordinary beauty of the situation, and the facilities which it furnishes for the enjoyment of rural sports, would render it a delightful retreat for a man of fortune.

The land will, for the accommodation of purchasers, be divided into parcels of about two hundred and fifty acres each; every part being bounded on one side by the water.

The terms of sale are one third cash, and the residue to be paid in three equal annual instalments. Bonds with approved security will be required for the payment of that portion of the purchase money for which credit is allowed. On the payment of the whole purchase money, conveyances of the land will be executed.

The sale will take place on the premises.

ADDISON RIDOUT, Trustee.
Aug. 6 5w

MARYLAND:
Talbot County Orphans' Court,
JUNE TERM, A. D. 1825.

On application of Peter Stevens, administrator of Eleanor Stevens late of Talbot county deceased—It is ordered, that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased's estate, and that he cause the same to be published once in each week for the space of three successive weeks, in one of the newspapers printed in the town of Easton.

In testimony that the foregoing is truly copied from the minutes of proceedings of Talbot county Orphans' Court, I have hereunto set my hand, and the seal of my office affixed, this 1st day of August, in the year of our Lord, 1825

JAS. PRICE, Reg'r.
of Wills for Talbot county.

IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE ABOVE ORDER,
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,

That the subscriber of Talbot county hath obtained from the Orphans' Court of said county, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of Eleanor Stevens, late of Talbot county deceased; all persons having claims against the said deceased's estate, are hereby warned to exhibit the same with the proper vouchers thereof, to the subscriber on or before the 10th day of February next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. Given under my hand this 4th day of August 1825

PETER STEVENS, Ex'r.
of Eleanor Stevens, dec'd.
Aug. 6. 3w

Camp-Meeting.

A Camp-Meeting will be held at Col. Ennalls's Springs, on Dorchester circuit, to commence on *Thursday* the 18th instant, and close on the Tuesday morning following.

Aug 6

Land for Sale.

By virtue of an order of Talbot county court, at May Term, 1825, the undersigned commissioners will offer at public sale, on Wednesday, the 31st day of August, (if fair, if not, on the next fair day) all the real estate of Jonathan Hopkins, late of the county aforesaid, deceased, consisting of the Farm near Easton, upon which he lived, and its improvements, supposed to contain 100 acres of a tract of land, called *London Derry*—together with

HOUSE AND LOT,

on the road leading from Easton to Easton Point, and an unimproved half acre Lot, adjoining this town, on said road, being parts also of the aforesaid tracts. The Farm will be divided previous to the day of sale, into as many lots, as in the opinion of the commissioners will contribute to accomplish the object of such a sale, the interest and advantage to both purchaser and seller, and in this form will be exposed to sale.

The sale will be made on a credit of one and two years, with interest from the day of sale, the purchaser giving bond with satisfactory security, payable in instalments of one and two years from the day of sale.

The sale will commence at 11 o'clock, on the farm, and continue until the whole is sold.

JOHN EDMONDSON,
EDWD. N. HAMBLETON,
SAMUEL T. KENNARD,
THOMAS DULING,
THEODORE DENNY,
Commissioners.
Easton, July 30 4w

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