EASTON GAZETTE.

WHERE THE PRESS IS FREE-"Literature well or ill-conducted, is the Great Engine by thich all Popular States must ultimately be supported or overthrown." RELIGION purifies the Heart and teaches us our Duty--Morality refines the Manners-Agriculture makes us Rich and Politics provides for the enjoyment of all.

VOL. XIV.

orses

andI

ction.

s than

, aris.

atural

d; he

anger

e out

of the

Four

ars to

each

are

the

Sur-

in.

tiful

leed

EASTON, MD. SATURDAY EVETING, MAY 28, 1831

NO. 22.

Mr. Fessenden: - Some years since, I pass-

the time that I was there, I noticed two remark-

horses, feeding them regularly, three times a

tion, on account of the great beauty of their

form and deep red color, the large size of their

bags and the high condition in which they were

kept. that I was at length induced to ask Mr.

inn, to what breed of cattle they belonged,

and his reasons for keeping them constantly in

the stable, in preference to allowing them to

run in the pasture, where they could enjoy the

benefit of air and exercise, and at the same

time erop their own food and thereby save the

in reply to these inquiries, stated, that the two

cows which I so much admired, were of the

common stock of the country, and he believed

of Spanish origin-but that they were both

spayed cows and that they had given milk eithet

nomenon (if not in nature, at least in art,) I

made further inquires of Mr inn, who polite-

ly entered into a very interesting detail, com-

municating facts which were as extraordinary,

numerous agricultural readers, as they were to

me, I am induced, on the request of a friend, to

offer them for publication in your very valua-

farmers but to tavern keepers and other inhab-

cows, in order that they may be sure of a con-

he had in former years been in the habit of

reading the English Magazines which contain-

ed accounts of the ploughing matches which

were annually held in some of the southern

counties of England, performed by cattle, and

that he had noticed that the prizes were ener-

ally adjudged to the plough-men who worked

with spayed heifers-and although there was

no connexion between that subject and the facts

which he should state, it was nevertheless the

cause which first directed his mind into that

train of thought and reasoning, which finally

induced him to make the experiments which

resulted in the discovery of the facts which he

detailed, and which I will narrate as accurate-

ly as my memory will enable me to do it, after

Mr. Winn's frequent reflections, had (be

said) led him to the belief-"that if cows were

SPAYED soon after calving and while in a full

A- . of milk, they would continue to give milk

for many years, without intermission or any di-

minution of quantity, except what would be

caused by a change from green to dry or less

very good cow. then in full milk, to be spayed;

To test this hypothesis, Mr. Winn caused a

the lapse of more than twenty years.

succulent food."

Mr. Winn by way of preface, observed that

stant supply of pure and unadulterated milk.

These cows had so often attracted my atten-

PRINTED & PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY EVENING

ALEXANDER GRAHAM. TERMS

TWO DOLLARS AND FIFTY CENTS Per Annum, payable half yearly in advance.

Not exceeding a square inserted three times for ONE DOLLAR; and TWENTY FIVE CENTS for

every subsequent insertion.

ADVERTISEMENTS

JOHN OF ROANOKE.

tern Shore, with the view of pur. | the moderate price of \$3 per annum. chasing a Stallion of the first commodation, as to improve the breed of that no- ble to ourselves, and satisfactory to all who ble animal throughout the Eastern Shore, by patronize it, we feel authorised to state, that, enable every farmer who had a good brood with an augmented list of subscribers, no effort some time past held a correspondence with ture numbers, in every particular, superior to some of the most distinguished breeders of hor- those which have been so extensively approved. ses in the country, and after examining the characters and qualities of the many valuable mains uncollected. We respectfully request stallions recommended to their attention, have agents and others whose accounts are still unpurchased & offer to the public the celebrated closed, to forward the balances due us, in their

JOHN OF ROANOKE.

with great strength, fine action, and perfect do- thus seasonably soliciting from all a compli- BOOTS cility of temper. To the lovers of fine horses ance with our terms. for the turf, saddle, or quick draft, they feel A few of the numbers from the first of Janua. respectfully invites his cus omers and much pleasure in recommending him, being ry are still on hand, and can be obtained by public generally, to give him a cul and view

This horse, with his dam, was purchased by addressed to General Callendar Irvine of Philadelphia, from the Hon. John Randolph of Virginia; his pedigree will be seen to be equal to that of any horse of the country, by the following extract Courier and Lady's Book, will oblige by inserfrom the letter of Gen. Irvine to the board of ting he above 2 or 3 times. Trustees.

"He was foaled the 19th of March 1824, is in colour a beautiful bay, having a satin-like coat, with a small star and snip, black mane and tail, and legs-tail full and long and well set on-He measures within a fraction of 16 hands high by a proper standard, without shoes, and would for their city and country friends, & all others, be rated, as stallions are usually measured, over having claims against individuals and others in 16 hands. He is in fine form, strong at all Philadelphia. They have determined to depoints, of great action, and is fit for all kinds of vote a considerable portion of their time to service; turf, saddle, coach, and even for the this new branch, and are well convinced that waggon. John of Roanoke is now just in his their exertions will give satisfaction to their prime, having always been well taken care of. He employers. There are no doubt many persons is a remarkably healthy horse, never having at a distance having claims that might he colbeen sick to my knowledge, for a moment since | lected, were they aware of responsible persons he was toaled, excepting with the colt's distem. to address. The great expense in many instan per He is a vigorous stallion, and a remarka- ces paid for Lawyer's fees, and where there has bly sure and capital foal getter. His colts are been no necessity for such a proceeding, pre large, in fine form, and generally bays. That vents many lawful accounts from being adjusthe is a thorough bred borse, of blood equal to ed? They will receive bills and accounts from that of any horse of this or any other countryf any part of the country which will be immedi-(and there is no mistake about it, a matter o ately attended to, and the proceeds applied some moment to breeders,) will appear by his in this city, or forwarded by mail as may be dipedigree, which is as follows .-

"Dam, Grand Duchess, (bred by John Randolph, Esq. of Va. of whom I purchased her) got by Gracchus; grand dam Duchess (imported) by Mr. Randolph) bred by the Duke of Grafton, got by Grouse, son of Highflyer, out of Georgiana, own sister to Conductor and Alfred, by Matchem; Magnet; sister to Johnny, by Match-

em; Babbraham, &c. &c. "John of Roanoke was got by Mr. Randolph's agency ever established in the city of Philadelelegant horse Roanoke, he by the far famed | phia. Sir Archy, out of his imported mare Lady Bunbury, bred by Sir Charles Bunbury, who also bred Highflyer, and the imported old Diomed, sire of Sir Archy, by Trumpetor, grand dam Thesphia, by Highflyer, g. grand dam, Plaything, by Matchem, g. g. grand dam Vixen, by Regulus, he by the Godolphin Arabian.

of Cornelia, by Chanticleer; Vanity by Cæler, La ple of Talbot county, we take the liberty facins from the Commissioners of the Town of Mark Anthony; Jolly Roger, &c. Thus you see of thus communicating our wishes and proposi- Easton, on Tuesday, the 31st instant, at the there cannot be better blood in all its rammifi- tions to them. Our VESSELS are now in com- Court house door, between the four of 12 and of June, in the year afore-aid. cations; and what is of great importance in the plete order for the reception of GRAIN, or four o'clock in the afternoon, to wt. let No. blood horse, all the progeny of this mare, other articles, on freight to Baltimore, on the 8, agreeably to the Town plot, se set up and Grand Duchess, are large, strong, in good form following terms, viz: work. I have bred five colts from this mare, And in order to gur; antee to the shipper, at all raise the sum of \$2 50 Town Tax, due for all of which are large and have fine constitu- times, the higher price for his produce, we in the years of 1826 and 1830, also fart 1st lot

be in foal, payable on the first day of February which shall be moderate. next. When mares are in cured if they are parted with before it is ascertained whether or not that our unremitting endeavors shall be evinced 141, the property of Wm. Sewell's heirs, to teen Directors for the ensuing year. they are in for, the persons putting them to to do them strict justice, and facilitate their in- raise the sum of 45 cents for Town Tax the horse will be charged with the amount of terest, in whatever business they may feel dis- for the year 1830. Also part 3d le No. 51, nsurance. Fifty cents to the groom in every e, to be paid during the season.

NS. GOLDSBOROUGH,) E. N. HAMBLETON, Committee. R. SPENCER.

ed with good pasturage, and grain if requested, good order, and bags left for the use of the for Town Tax for the years 1826 and 1830, are be offered at Public Sale on WEDNESDAY the with my request by an extreme un willingness on moderate terms, but no damages will be al- freighters with the Granary keeper, Mr. Tilgh- hereby notified that if the same is no collected 22d day of June next, on the premises, all the to appear before the public and per-adventure lowed for estrays or accidental injuries.

Extract of a letter from Gen. C. Irvine, dated PHILADELPHIA, March 28th, 1831.

"You have enquired about John of Roanoke's full sister-She is called Hippona. The fall of 1827, Hippona won the Jockey Club Purse, 4 mile heats, at Washington, 400 dollars, beating Louisa Savary, by Ratler, and Cornwallis. (It is stated that Louisa Savary was never beaten, but by Hippona-

"Same fall Hippona won the 3 mile heats at turned to them, or deposited in Easton accord-Winchester, Vs.; also the 3 mile heats at Culling to their advice. pepper, Va.; the longest distances at these

PRINTING

Of every description handsomely executed at this OFFICE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE

THE LADY'S BOOK.

Dublished monthly, with numerous Engravings, forming in one year two volumes of 336 pages each, and only \$3 per annum. The June number, which will be ready for delivery early next month, will complete the first year since the work was begun. In that time we have procured, at great expense, suitable embellishments for it, consisting of upwards of sixty beautiful Engravings, on various subjects, and some of them of a superior and costly style. In addition to these, there may also be included two appropriate engraved Ti tle Pages, with Indexes to accompany the volumes, and fifteen pieces of music of the most approved kinds-which, with more than Six napolis and Baltimore; leave Baltimore on Hundred and Seventy two large and closely Monday morning's at 6 o'clock fit Chester- portion of which is Woodland, and printed pages of Letter press, together comprises two volumes of the Lady's Book, one of The Trustees of the Maryland | the cheapest publications in the United States | year. Agricultural Society for the Eas- | - being furnished to subscribers, monthly at

Having redeemed the pledge we made to the order, as well for their own ac- public in the onset, to make the work creditar letting him to mares on such terms as would as our abilities and willingness have encreased mare, to avail himself of his services, have for shall be wanting on our part, to render the fu-

A large amount of dues on subscriptions rehands, at once, that no mistakes may occur hereafter in furnishing the work promptly to those who settle their arrears. The enormous expenses which are necessarily incurred in Baltimore, is now opening, This horse is a beautiful manogany bay, six. publishing a work on the entensive scale we teen hands high, and combines beauty of form have adopted, does not admit of an apology for

confident that no judge can see and not admire persons who wish to subscribe. All orders his assortment, (enclosings the price of subscription) must be

> L. A. GODEY & CO. 112 Chesnut street, Philadelphia. Editors who exchange with the Saturday

AGENCY IN PHILADELPHIA.

OFFICE OF THE LADY'S BOOK, 112 Chesnut street, opposite the Post Office. L. A. G. & Co. offer their services to collect rected. No charge in any case will be made unless the money is actually collected. The ton, nearly opposite the market honse, commission in every instance, to be charged on collections, will be 10 per cent. Postage must be paid, or all letters will be reinclosed and returned to the person sending.

Those editors exchanging with the Lady's Book will oblige us, & probably many person's in their vicinity, by copying the above. The proprietors believe theirs is the first responsible

May 14.

TO THE PUBLIC.





per bushel.

tend to cor sign the same to an old established No. 10, the property of Mary Brocks to raise the

posed to entrus us with.

leave to refer you to the respectable gentlemen, and expenses of levy, and sale. posites by Mr. James Meloney, at the same for sale. place, who will also take memorandums, for all goods, that may be ordered by the freight. ers from Baltimore & receive the funds or proceeds of the produce so freighted, & pay them over when demanded. Also Captain Thomas Case, whose integrity, steady habits and obliging turn is well known by the undersigned gentlemen; will take grain on board from any of the landings, on Talbot Side, from Tuckshoe Creek to Oxford, and the proceeds (if the shippers resides contiguous to the water.) re-

The Public's Obedient Servant, JOHN R. WRIGHT, Agent. Kingston, Talbot Co. March 5 3m (W) REFERENCES.

Ennalls Martin, Jr. John Rumbold, Jacob Leverton, mes Turner, Abel Gootee,

James B. Rumbold Aaron Clarke, Andrew Mason, Benj. Whiteley,

THE STEAM BOAT



MARYLAN),

year, until further notice, viz: eave Bal- the name or names of imore on Tuesday and Friday moning's at 7 o'clock for Annapolis, Cambridge and Easton; leave Easton on Wednesday at Saturday morning's at 7 o'clock, for Cambrige, An-Monday morning's at 6 o'clock ft. Chester- bolton well set in Chesnut, Pine, Oak and town, by Corsica landing, and thurn the Hickory. same day. Passage and fare the sall as last Hickory.

"All Baggage, Packages, parcel ic. at the a branch from the Patapsco River; within fifrisk of the owner or owners thereof LEMUEL G. TAYLOR, optain.

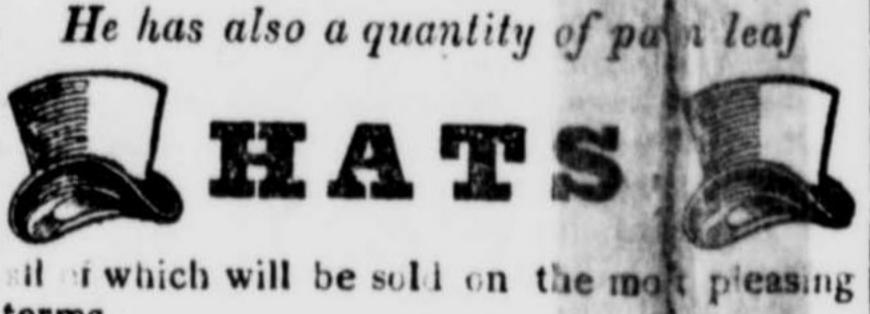
March 19 The Cambridge Chronicle, intreville Times and Kent Inquirer will Copy e above

BOOTS AND SHOWS.



THE Subscriber having just retained from

a full and general ussortment



The public's obl't serv't JOHN WRIGHT Easton, May 7 3w

CALL AND SLE. A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF Boots and Shees.



THE Subscriber has just returned from Baltimore, and is now opening at his Store, in Eas-AS SPLENDID AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOTS & SHOES as ever were offered for sale in Easton. They were selected with great care, and will be sold

upon the most accommodating terms Grateful for past patronage, he returns his thanks to the public, and solicits a continuance | Stevens by William Potter, Trustee for the full flow of milk, always returned upon the reof their favors He still continues to manufac. sale of the real estate of William Stevens, late | turn of a full supply of green food This cow ture BOOTS & SHOES, and will promptly at- of the said county, deceased, in the cause of Wil- ran in the Mississippi low grounds or swamp. tend to all orders.

May 7

COLLECTOR'S SALE. TILL be sold at public sale, under and in

John of Roanoke, was got by old Diomed, out A S we are measurably strangers to the peo. | W virtue of a fieri order be inserted once in each of three succes. her. Upon this second loss. Mr Winn had two sold to raise the sum of \$3 80 die from Susan and 6, the property of George W. Nabb, to the property of Jane Toomy to raise the sum | By the Act of Incorporation, not more than We therefore, respectfully ask them for a of 18 cents Town Tax for the year 1830 .-- eleven of the present Board are eligible to small trial at first, as "deeds speak louder than Also lot No. 15 the property of John Wesley the ensuing year. words." As we have been in the shalleping Boardley, to raise the sum of \$1 90for Town May 21 business for six years, from one place, we beg Tax for the years 1826 and 1830, and the cost

CASH.

THE subscriber wishes to purchase from

50 TO 100 Likely Negroes,

ber at Centreville, will meet immediate at- with the Clerk of Caroline County Court.

THOS. W. OVERLEY Nov. 13. .

PRIME WESTERN SHORE Lands for Sale.

VILL continue the same routs as last situated in Anne Arundel county, known by

Containing by the last survey, 743 acres; a large This land is handsomely located

teen miles of the city of Baltimore and 10 or 12 labor and trouble of feeding them? Mr Winn of Annapolis. It was purchased by the late John Denny, of Queen Ann's county, dec'd. of John H. Maccubbin, who is bound unto the heirs and executors, of the said Denny, by a bond of conveyance upon the payment of a partlof the purchase money yet unpaid, to give a good and two or three years. - Considering this a phe lawful deed; free of all incumbrances; and as it is intended the money arising from the sales of the lands, shall be applied to the extinguish. ing of the claims against them, (the aforesaid John Denny dec'd having empowered his Exe- | as they were novel to me, and supposing that cutors by his last will and testament to sell the | they will prove equally as interesting to your same) the purchaser or purchasers will be enabled to obtain an indisputable right, free of all

To accommodate persons disposed to pur- | ble journal, in the hope, that some of the farchase, the above described land will be sold in mers who supply our large towns with milk, lots of 100 acres or more. will deem them of sufficient importance, to

money to be paid in hand, at the time of sale, | ing whethe the esults which they may obtain, one third in 6 months, and the remaining third | will corroborate the facts stated by Mr Winn, in 12 months from the day of sale. The pur- and which should they be fully confirmed, may chaser giving notes to bear interest. Apply to | lead to great and important benefits not only to

THO. H. KEMP, Agent for Ben. Tolson, and Mary Denny, itants of cities, and villages who now keep Exrs. of John Denny, dec'd.

In Caroline county Court, SITTING AS A COURT OF CHANCERY March Term 1831.

lands and premises made to Noah Chance and the cause of Thomas Blades against Eliza Ann Blades, Alexander Blades, (heirs at law) and istrator Debonis non with the will annexed, of Garretson Blades, be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary be snewn, on or before the second Monday in October next; of the newspapers published in Easton in Talbot year of our Lord eignteen minared and there one. The report of the Trustee states the a-

mount of sales to be \$490.00. ARA SPENCE,

True copy Jo. RICHARDSON, Clk. May 7

In Caroline County Court, SITTING AS A COURT OF EQUITY.

March Term 1831. Ordered that the sale of lands made to Gooty liam Potter, petitioner, against Joseph Swig- | near the Natchez, got cast in deep mire and gett and Rebecca his wife, Sarah Stevens and was found dead. Upon her death, Mr. Winn others heirs of William Stevens, deceased, de | caused a second cow to be spayed, the operation fendants, and reported by the said trustee, be | was entirely successful, the cow gave milk ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the con- | constantly for several years-but in jumping a trary be shewn, on or before the second Mon- | fence, stuck a stake in her bag, that inflicted a day in October next, provided a copy of this | severe wound, which obliged Mr. Winn to kill in Easton in Talbot county, before the first day | rence of injuries from similar causes with those

The report of the Trustee states the amount of the sales to be \$141.37.

WILLIAM B. MARTIN. ARA SPENCE WILLIAM TINGLE.

True Copy JO. RICHARDSON, Clerk.

COMMISSION MERCHANT, and will pay at our own; sum of 72 cents for town, for the years of 1826 Town BANK OF MARYLAND, Terms twelve dollars for the springs chance, expense the commission and measurage. We and 1830; also part 2d lot No. 51, the property will also bring to our freighters, all articles they of Washington Dorrell, to raise the aim of 34 Institution are hereby notified, that a general lives, or until prevented by old age. payable on or before the first day of September | may wish, free of freight—Hogsheads, Bricks, cents Town Tax, due for the year 1830, also meeting will be held at their Banking House next, and eighteen dollars to insure a mare to Plank, and similar heavy articles excepted, part 2d lot No. 122, the property of lennetta in the city of Baltimore, on TUESDAY, the Merrick to raise the sum of 87 cents br Town 5th day of July next, from 10 o'clock A. M. to The public may most positively be assured Tax for the year 1830, also part 41 lot No. 2 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of electing six-

R. MICKLE, Cashier.

PUBLIC SALE.

containing nearly

1100 Acres of Land.

This farm was formerly the resithe mansion farm of the late Benjamin Sylvester, the improvements are extensive and in tolerably good order, it will be offered which will be particularly made known on the day of sale.

with good security to be approved by him, for ence,) than younger nimals. VIATOR. rom ten to twenty-five years of age, of both the payment of the purchase money, with intersexes, for which the highest market prices est from the day of Sale, in three equal instalwill be given in cash. Apply to the subscri- ments of nine, eighteen, and twenty four months. ber, or, in his absence, a letter left with Mr. S. The creditors are notified to exhibit their clain, Lowe, Easton Hotel, or directed to the subscri- in legal form within six months from the Sale,

THO: B. TURPIN, Trustee. May 21.

SPAYED COWS. From the New England Farmer.

THE subscriber offers for sale, a ed a summer at Natchez and put up at the hotel then kept by Mr. Thomas Winn. During

TRACT OF LAND

ably fine cows, which were kept constantly in the stable, the servant who had charge of the day, with green Guinea grass cut with a sickle.

BODKIN PLAINS, And Rawson's Plains,

on the water of the Bodkin Creek

The Terms are, one third of the purchase | make experiments for th purpose f ascertain-

Kent Island, Q. Ann's Co. May 14 Sw

Ordered by the Court, that the sale of the James B. Rumbold by William Potter, trustee for the sale of certain lands and premises, in Nancy Nicols, formerly Nancy Blades, widow of Garretson Blades, and John Stevens, adminprovided a copy of this order be inserted once in each of three successive weeks in one

WILLIAM B. MARTIN. WILLIAM TINGLE.

the operation was performed about one month after he cow had produced her third calf; it was not attended with any severe pain or much or long continued fever; the cow was apparently well in a few days and very soon yielded her usual quantity of milk, and continued to give milk freely, for several years, without any intermission, or any diminution in quantity, except when the feed was scarce and dry- but a which had occasioned him the loss of the two

which that climate, throughout the greater part if not all the year, enabled him to procure. The result in regard to the two last spayed cows was, as in the case of the two first, en irely satisfactory, and fully established, as Mr. Winn believed, the fact, that the spaying of cows, while in full milk, will cause them to

first spayed cows, he resolved to keep them al-

ways in the stable, or some safe inclosure and

to supply them regularly with green food.

When I saw the two last spayed cows it was I believe, during the third year that they had constantly given milk, after they were spayed. The character of Mr Win, now deceased) was highly respectable, and the most entire confidence could be reposed in the fidelity of his statements, and as regarded the facts which he communicated in relation to the several cows which he had spayed numerous persons

with whom I became acquainted, fully confirmed his statements. At the time to which I alluded, I endeavored to persuade Mr. Winn to communicate the foregoing facts to the late judge Peters, then Easton, April 2.

Whose names are inserted below. Our Grana.

N. B. Mares from a distance will be furnish- ries, at Kingston and Dover bridge, shall be in vania. But he was restrained from complying man Chance, at Kingston. The receipts of de- within 20 day, their property will be dvertised real estate of the late Frederick Purnell, dec'd. his discovery might prove not to be new, as doubts in regard to the facts might where he was unknown, subject him to some degree of

> The many and great advantages that would result to the community, from the possession of dence of Isaac Purnell and previously | a stock of cows, that would be constant-milkers, are too obvious, to require an enumeration

Should gentlemen be induced from this communication, to make experiments, they will altogether, or be divided to suit purchasers, find it better to spay cows which have had several calves, rather than heifers, as at that age, their bags are usually large and well formed. The terms of Sale will be that the purchaser and are capable of carrying a much greater or purchasers shall give bond, to the Trustee, quantity of milk without pain and inconveni-

> We understand (says the U. S. Gazette) that the late race of the "Bonnets of Blue" and "Goliah," at New York, caused a large sum of money to change pockets; twenty thousand dollars comes to a single individual in Philadel-

©Maryland State Archives, msa_sc2940_scm11030-0062.jpg

W. E. S.