## FRANCE.

French War against Don Miguel --- Rus-

felt the necessity of demanding satisfac- mit. You remember the first campaign tion is not so. The Prince is more examined, such charges had been made From the Raleigh Star, of June 2. tion from the Portuguese Government for of Diebitsch against the Port was not Prussian or Austrian in his habits and allowed. It was further proved, that FAYETTVILLE IN RUINS!-Neits insolent conduct towards France, and successful; but the Emperor did not a- and sentiments than he is Belgian or they had been specially authorized by ver have we, as public Journalists, been for its brutal conduct towards French bandon his intentions, but prosecuted the French. If course the Belgians are not Mr. Crowninshield and by Mr. Thomp- called on to record a more awful calamity citizens! The Melpomene and the Ar- next year the second campaign with sig- so. The Prince is a Protestant. The son, while at the head of the Navy De- than that which has just befallen our illmide have sailed for the Tagus to join nal success. The Emperor believes in Belgians ae Catholics. This was "the partment; and that these accounts were fated sister town Fayetteville; and it is the Endymion and the Egle, which are his soul that he is the representative of beginning of sorrows in Belgium under periodically submitted to Congress; that with feelings of deepest commiseration already there; and if Don Miguel shall God on earth to prevent the extension of the dynastr of the Nassaus, and it would they underwent the scrutiny of a com- that we perform the painful duty. The not apologise, express contrition and re- what he calls 'impious and disorderly be the same under that of the Saxe Co- mittee of that body specially charged melancholy intelligence of the almost engret, indemnify the sufferers for the fu- principles,' and he never despairs of re- burgs. The appointment of the Prince with the duty, and that no objection had tire destruction of that place by fire, was fure, he must retire from Portugal in a storing 'order' even to France. I do not would even even been made by that committee, or by conveyed to this city on Monday through few weeks, and seek an asylum in the tell you that he will attempt to do this in the French and English people. The the celebrated Retrenchment Committee the medium of letters addressed to some hotel of the ex-Dey of Algiers!

much importance. Should the statements politics at all." sort of insolence about it which pleases | victims. me vastly. Two brigs and two frigates are enough to strike terror into the breast to the state of the Polish question! pieces of tri-colored bunting will float in Austria will not interfere to obtain the rethe breeze will be a cheering signal to cognition of the Independence of Poland that the cause of Liberty is not yet lost be exposed to a war of extermination on on the shores of the Tagus.

and Master! When this reply was com- people. municated a copy was forwarded to St. The Russians maintain that as sixty Petersburgh, and the Emperor received millions are stronger than three millions it with approbation, and expressed his so eventually, after several expeditions determination to act up to the spirit and and several wars, the Poles will be comletter of the reply. Accordingly, on the pelled to submit-or will be reduced to a 6th instant, an article was immediately helpless remnant of women and children. published in the official Gazette, in which But will Europe allow of this war of exallusion is made to the proposals for an termination? For the sake even of mainarrangement, which is treated with con- taining peace with Russia and peace with 1st. tumely and even affected indignation; Prussia will England and France allow the Polish nation is called "Une Poig- three millions of people to be gradually nee de factleux;" those who made the put to death? I cannot believe this. Society of Demagogues, who send Mis- free-but otherwise Poland may be exsionaries every where to sow discord & terminated. I entreat you, busied as you anarchy; and in conclusion, the Russian are with the most important question of Government says-

surrections, aura accompli un devou en- the necessity for diplomatic interference. vers elle meine, comme envers le monde Now, now is the moment; before a sumcivilised.

the Emperor Nicholas is resolved on not eternal resources. They have risen "putting down" all revolutions & all insur- to a man, and proved their courage. rections, & on re-establishing the reign of magnanimity, enthusiasm, love of liber-Despotism, the principles of the Holy ty and virtue. The Russians are defeat-Alliance, and the Treatise of 1814 and ed, and the Poles are successful. But. 1815! This is a difficult task-it will believe me, I am by no means at ease .require Herculean efforts, and all the I am delighted and full of hope; but it is per cent. Russsian empire must arm to accomplish- because I expect that the same principles it. But will the Emperor succeed? No will be now applied to the Polish quesno, we have no fear of that. But he may tion as were applied to the Belgian Revsacrifice human life-devastate fruitful olution. vallies-and offer up thousands of vic- When Prince Frederick was driven tims on the altar of his own bigotry and from Brussels, and Antwerp was unsucintolerance .- 'Tis true, that when his cessfully bombarded, France and Eng-Official reply was made at St. Petersburg land interfered -- required a suspension of ror had not learnt that this "poignee de ence of Belgium .- Now Diebitsch has wanton. factioux ! !!" of which he speaks with been defeated, Praga has been burnt such disdain, had made twelve thousand and a "poignee de factieux" has turned Russian prisoners on the 1st and 2d of out to be a nation of heroes. Now, then April. 'Tis true, he had not learnt let British and French Envoys be sent that Lithuania was in revolt—that his to Warsaw, and in a few weeks afterarmy had been obliged to retreat-and wards the Polish Revolution will have that defeat after defeat had left the Poles terminated. Before the defeat of the Rushim to alter his paternal intentions "to-| should not be asked or expected from them. wards his erring and wicked children," Poland should now be a large, independthough you will perceive, from the ent, and powerful kingdom: - and thus following extract from a private letter 1 the balance of European power be prehave received from that capital. that to served.

and intentions. the present state of Europe; but rely on harmony ad union of these two power- to a single allowance. This intelligence will raise your spirits it, that if we should have calm for a mo- ful nation sought not to be thus disturb- With these facts of public notoriety These letters state that the whole of Revolution, still that we are marching, and determination of the Emperor? He ish Prince for from his connexion with ditated falsehoods. This intelligence, you will remember is has appointed Diebitsch to be the Gov- the Crownhe is truly so) reject the Crown

Madrid, and Ferdinand will be dethroned who loves liberty and wishes success to | -- of "what is Belgium?" the Cortes re-established, and liberty tri- the cause; but he is too well informed umph. If Spain, or the Spanish Govern- not to know that the Russian Autocrat ment, shall not intermeddle, then the will not abandon without a long and des-Portuguese affair will be settled in a few perate struggle, his attempt to restore! hours, and the "perjured boy," who broke all things in Europe to the footing of the his faith with the Courts of Paris and treaties of 1814 and 1815. Before he the idea of only sending two frigates and break, he will inflict dismay and woel two brigs to the Tagus, there is an honest on tens of thousands of his hapless

> Let us not, then, deceive ourselves as the part of its "Father,' and "Prince!"

The official Gazette of St. Petersburg | Let us then pray and beseech the Brithas just reached me and now lies be- ish and French Cabinets, in the name of this man indicates towards those who are fore me. It contains an insolent and humanity-peace-order-justice virtue cruel article on the subject of Poland. and religion-to send Envoys or Ambas-The brave and the generous "Skruzynec- sadors to Warsaw, to treat the Poles by be the disposition to pamper the Preki" has proposed to Marshal Diebitsch to with at least as much justice as the prevent the effusion of blood, and en- Belgians; as now the Russians are driven recent exposures, is not allowed even to by mutual concessions. This was on the not by a "poignee de factieux!" but by upon the Globe as the only expositor of celebrated "Retrenchment Committee," 31st March. The same day Diebitsch the whole population, let us implore Lord public sentiment. replied to General Geismar, that he Grey, and implore Casimer Perier to remight inform the Polish General that the quire a suspenion of arms, and to protest Emperor would forgive all that had pas- against a new Russian expedition, destal submission of the Poles to their King minate the existence of the whole Polish

Reform, not to allow this Polish cause "Le devoit est de leur tenir tete; et la to escape your attention. Press upon the Russie, en arretant la turbulence des in- British King and the British Government mission for disbursement. The plain English of which is, that er army organized. The Poles have

Your obedient servant,

From the Nat. Jour. of June 3. The Globe of Wednesday has given us London, will be dethroned by two French can do this his heart will break with dis- another article upon the subject of the frigates and two bugs. I like very much appointment but before his heart shall trials of the alleged defaulters, and again to assailed the administrators of justice in our District. We apprehend that the Editor is pretty much in the predicament the Presidency. of the newly imported emigrant into this of the Duke of Cadaval, and those four France and Great Britain or France and congratulated upon his reaching a land where he might be assured he would al-Portuguese Patriots, and will assure them by the Emperor of Russia, Poland will with great nairete, "arrab, but that's what I am afeard of."

We can assign no other plausible they be judges or jurors. It may possisident, who, we are informed, since the

Mr. Fillebrown's case, as ever have met from the last Louisville (Ky.) Journal.

open his eyes, if he were to learn that it for him.

the day it was written no sort of change! And now for a few words as to Belgi- Mr. Fillebrown's case. Mr. Cutts, who his own vindication.

your city for the avowed purpose of invi- Comptroller of the Treasury, where the Wickliffe might have been defeated long St. Petersburgh, April 7. The official ting the Prince of Saxe Couburg to be- accounts of the Navy and War Depart- ago, had he been met by an opponent sian insolence and cruelty towards Po. Gazette I enclose you will explain that come their King. The deputation is com- ments are settled, proved that such was who understood his political history, and land --- Correspondence from St. Pe- all hopes of an arrangement with Poland posed of individuals of various parties -- & the practice in each. Mr. Ingham's possessed the power and the inclination tersburgh --- State of the Polish Ques- are at an end. The Emperor is dissatisfied some of them are sanguine enough to be- communication extended it to those who to lay it fairly before his fellow citizens. with the small progress made, but I am lieve that his Highness will accept the were in the civil employ of the govern- Such an opponent he now has, and of To the Editor of the Morning Chronicle. convinced, that if it be necessary to send Throne. | cannot believe that he will - ment with fixed salaries. In Mr. Mc- course he may make his political last Paris, 24th April, 1831. army after army, it will be done, even and for his own sake and for the sake Daniel's case, it was proved that he had will and testament as soon as he pleas-Sin:-The Moniteur of to-day appris- year after year, until Poland shall be ex- of Belgium, I hope he will not. The held the office for upwards of 20 years, es." es us that our Government have at length terminated, or until Poland shall sub- Prince is aristocratical. The revolu- and that in every account which had been

-cheer your mind-repay you for some ment in Poland, Belgium, and Italy, he ed. To the talents and integrity of the throughout the trial, embedded in the re-the business part of the town was laid in of the anxieties of your daily occupations would soon find a cause for quarrel with Prince the can be no objection; but cords of the court, we shall not we trust, ashes. The fire originated in Mr. James and assure you that although the French France. I think some bad news has ar- the French Monarch rejected the Crown be deemed to transcend the limits of pro- Kyle's kitchen on Sunday about 1 o' Government does not fully understand rived to-day from the Russian army, but in the nam of his son, lest he should of- priety, in stigmatising the accounts given clock, P. M. and raged with unconquer-

doubts or "ifs" as to the intention of our shall be the resistance the greater force produce ristrust, jealousy, and much un- from a high source at Washington, says smouldering ruins. It was not until 5 Cabinet. But what will Spain say to this? will be used, but be will not relax. Un- easiness a France. I go further than the Baltimore Patriot, that in the present Will the Madrid Government venture to happy Poland! destined, I fear, to be this:—the Belgian people do not desire perilous state of affairs there, every offer put to its dreadful ravages. counsel Don Miguel to refuse satisfaction; blotted out from the chart of Europe .- his nomination. He was never a candi- made by Gen. Jackson to individuals, of and to defy French vengeance & French | She may sustain for a long while an un- date with the millions. He was only the War office, has been declined, and arms? Some answer this question in the equal conflict, but if France, Austria, and discussed incidentally; but he was at that at last and at the General's most affirmative, and tell us that Mr. Har- Great Britain shall refuse to assist her, once put aide, not from any disrespect earnest and beseeching request, Judge court, our Ambassador in Spain, has so- she must be eventually crushed, for the to his famly, character or alliances, but White has very reluctantly consented Mansion Hotels; the old State House; licited his recall, and that Colonel d'O- Emperor will never yield so long as he simply because oil and water do not a- to take charge of the office till further and the two printing offices; the Presbyfalia, under a pretext of going to Grenada can command an army and levy taxes. malgamate He would never be elected arrangements can be made. Mr. Dray- terian and Episcopal Churches; and alto visit his father! is about to return to The Russian old Aristocracy encourage by the Begian nation-and he would ton of S. C. to whom the bait was last most every store in the place. The only his own court. I give you these rumours him in this resolution, and the other clas- never rule over an united and devoted offered, instantly rejected it. We also public buildings left, are the Court House, of the hour without attaching to them ses in this vast Empire dare not speak of people. Il Belgium is not at present to learn from the same source that it is un- Jail, and State Bank. The loss is incalbe remited to France, it had better be- derstood that Major Lewis, the 2d anditor culable. Besides that of the citizens, be confirmed by facts, then France must | This extract from the letter in question come a Hepublic; but, first of all, it and Amos Kendall, the 4th, are actually many of the farmers & planters throughsend a fleet to Cadiz, and an army to is most important! It is written by one should settle the question with Holland to go out of office, and that P. G. Ran- out those sections of the State which dolph, the Chief Clerk in the War office trade there, have lost the greatest portion and brother-in-law to Major Eaton, is of their last year's cotton crop, which named as Lewis' successor. Kendall's was lying in the ware-houses unsold. successor is not yet known."

It is further stated. that the People of lost. North Carolina and Virginia are deserting General Jackson daily, and are call of the Intendent of Police, a meeting flocking to the Calhoun standard, and of our citizens was held at the Court that Mr. Calhoun has been written to by numerous distinguished individuals to suffer himself to be named at once for citizens such relief as our city may be able

Duff Green, our informant states, and with great ind gnity by the Administration at Washington, while the Heroites cleverness. The times are big with events and the Jackson administration ground for the inveteracy of hatred which cannot fail to tumble to pieces. Mr. Van Buren and the General look quite former leaves Washington in a few days.

Charles A. Wickliffe.—It will be redeavor to arrange the affairs of Poland back by the Polish nation, and repeiled read the Telegraph, but is made to rely collected this individual was one of the in Congress, and one of the most unblush-If our columns were to be allowed the ing and vindictive calumniators of Messrs. same indulgence, we would inform Gen. Adams and Clay. As our readers may

ceived the fixed salary allowed, but the didates for this district, are gratifying to misfortune to be pitted against a gentle-

office of Secretary, to which the salary sailed his opponent most powerfully in was annexed—and that the Commission- relation to his late vote in Congress on of the attack, attempted to evade it. In mer campaign is commenced and anoth- ury until the defaulters found it necessary idea of advocating the repeal of the 25th falsehood; -- but good bye. to make their characters and the Trea- section; that his only object in voting, sury whole," &c. Another instance of last winter, for the consideration of the direct and palpable untruth. So far as bill before the House, was to get it pass- Bon-Vivant from the Cambridge Chronthe accounts had been presented at all ed to a second reading, and then offer an to the Treasury, they were presented with amendment; and, that he deeply regretted icle. It caught our eye when first the charge, and so far as they had been his inability to lay his hand upon one of published-Some of our friends, who, acted on, with the allowance of the one his old circulars, in which his views touch- however devoted to temperance soing the matter of the section in question, cieties, love a little good humour, as well It would occupy a larger space in our were fully explained. Mr. Thurston, on as to hear both sides of the question, have columns than we can spare, even to quote hearing his opponent's expression of reand deny the falsehoods in the article in gret, very courteously handed him the also presented it to our attention. We question. For their commission there is much-wished-for circular, and the later therefore insert it. neither palliation nor excuse. The facts read from it as far as suited his purpose, and evidence are embodied in the very and complacently resumed his seat. The bill of exceptions, from which garbled portion which he read seemed partially extracts are given, and the deviations to confirm his previous statements. Mr. through our columns to-day the proceedto the offers of a compromise, the Empe- arms, and acknowledged the independ- from truth are therefore deliberate and Thurston, now taking the circular into his own hands, proceeded to read the rest of ings of the National Republicans of Tal-

The public ought to be apprised that it, and had gone through, but a single bot County, and we rejoice to declare, the allowances made in the cases of Mr. paragraph when he came to an express that we never witnessed a more respecta-Nourse, Mr. Fillebrown, and Mr. Mc- declaration of the author, that he was ble and imposing meeting of the People. with the practice of the Government un- OF THE JUDICIARY ACT RE- We have seen much larger assemblages, der every administration, and in all its PEALED ALTOGETHER!!!! The but never one, according to numbers. departments. The public documents of audience was electrified; Mr. Wickliffe that contained more real strength of misters of their own much loved country. sian army, the Poles would have acknowl-Perhaps this information may induce edged the Emperor as King.-Now it establishing the fact that such continued been struck on the head with a sledgeto be the practice in all cases—these hammer; and Mr. Thruston proceeded to ty was present and represented, and documents bore the sanction of Major inflict on him a punishment that was well represented too, and every thing Eaton and of Mr. Ingham, and the former truly terrible. The sufferer's warmest promised to realize our most sanguine exgave a certificate that such allowances political opponents were more than half are still made in the War Department, disposed to intercede and crave mercy in which constitutes part of the evidence in his behalf. He could not say a word in stood that, this meeting was small as to

had been effected in the Emperor's views um! A Deputation has proceeded to had for a long series of years been the 2d "We have not a doubt but Charles A-

and act up to the principles of the July it will make no difference in the views fend England, and now let a really Brit- in the Globe as wilful, deliberate, preme- able tury until about 300 houses, which cheerful abodes of a happy and prosperofficial; and, therefore, there will be no ernor of Poland, and the more obstinate for himself, for his acceptance would Affairs at Washington.—We learn ous people, were reduced to a heap of

Among the buildings included in the general devastation, are the United States and Cape Fear banking houses-(books and money saved:) the Lafayette and We are glad to learn that no lives were

On Tuesday evening, pursuant to the House for the purpose of adopting measures for extending to our suffering fellow

to contribute. In addition to the above particulars, free and happy country, who, upon being in fact, all the Calhoun men are treated the Raleigh Register states that a subscription was opened in that city, for the relief of the sufferers—that it amounted ways have justice done him, answered and even the Clay men are now received nearly to \$690—that wagons were awith great condescension and courtly bout to be despatched with provisions, clothing, &c. &c., and that a resolution was adopted that the town authorities should subscribe on their part \$1000 --Raleigh has thus been the first to set a concerned in courts of justice, whether despending at the aspect of things The noble precedent, which is well worthy of

EASTON, (MD.)

Saturday Evening, June 11.

ADIEU. The sheet that slanders the Jackson that there are some as glaring be gratified to hear something of his dead, supposing the dead are not worth his eye, and invite him to scrutinize the "The results of the public discussions place,) has bid us good-bye, because the matter. The Globe says, "the disbursing that have taken place in Nelson county, slanders of that paper directed to the duty was one of those which he assumed between Charles M. Thurston and Chas. late Governor Winder were severely exwith his office, (of Secretary) and he re- A. Wickliffe, the two Congressional can- posed and reprimanded by an anonymous commissioners did not allow him a com- the friends of the former, and unspeaka- writer in the Gazette. Happy relief for pensation of one per cent. in addition." bly mortifying to those of the latter .- you gentlemen, to get a chance of such "Nothing of the sort was proved in court Mr. W. is a man of some talents and very riddance. Shame at vilitying the old deor could be proved, because it did not ex- considerable industry, but he has the ceased Patriot Soldier ought to have Even the "Greatest and Best" would man who is in all respects, an overmatch made the caterers of that paper hang their heads and retreat before. Fear was positively proved that the disbursing | "In the first encounter between the makes us to faulter when shame has no Revolution are said to "form part of a is impossible. Then Poland will be office of Secretary, to which the salary sailed his opponent, most rewarfally in force. But "A Friend" is "by the bye, well known to you" aye-great sagacity ers did, so far as they passed upon his the subject of the 25th section indeed!! and what need "A Friend" care accounts, during Mr. F's. continuance in of the judiciary act. Mr. Wickliffe if known to you? -what dread does such office, allow him the one per cent. com- finding himself unable to resist the force extraordinary insight create? Such It is further said, "no such extra ac- order to this, he stated in his reply, that, slander as yours is the prize of worth.counts were ever presented at the Treas- he never, in his life, had the most distant. Your pledge of truth the very essence of

We have inserted on our first page

## THE PUBLIC MEETING.

We have the pleasure to announce. members-very far from it-it was unu-