EASTON GAZETTE

WHERE THE PRESS [illegible]
RELIGION [illegible]

VOL. XXI. [illegible]

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED EVERY
Saturday Morning
BY
Alexander Graham.
TERMS,
TWO DOLLARS AND FIFTY CENTS
Per annum, payable half yearly in advance.
ADVERTISEMENTS
Not exceeding a square inserted three times for ONE DOLLAR; and Twenty five cents for every subsequent insertion.

NEW STORE.

THE SUBSCRIBER,

HAVING purchased of Jos. Stevens, Esq. his entire

STOCK OF GOODS,

and his interest in the Store formerly occupied by him, intends conducting the Mercantile Business in the Town of Easton, in all its various branches.

He has just returned from Baltimore, and is now opening, he thinks, a very handsome assortment of

GOODS,

CONSISTING OF

FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, [illegible], EARTHEN, STONE WARES, &c. &c. &c.

Suited to the present and approaching seasons.

He respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage, as also a continuance of the customers of the old establishment, assuring them that no exertions will be spared on his part to render their dealing mutually agreeable to both parties

The public's obedient servant,
JNO. W. CHEZUM.

October 20, 1838 —4w

New Fall Goods.

A complete and [illegible] suitable for the [illegible] season, just received and for sale by

WM. H. & P. GROOME.

Oct. 13, 1838. –6w

$20 REWARD.

Lost on the 20th instant, at Oxford, a pocket book containing about $160 more or less,—one hundred and fifty of which, is in fifty dollar notes on the Merchant's Bank of Baltimore. The above reward will be given to any one who will return said pocket book with the contents as aforesaid, to the subscriber.

JNO. HARRISS.

Easton, Oct. 27, 1838.- 3t

The Baltimore American will copy the above to the amount of one dollar, and forward the account to this office.

NOTICE.

The undersigned having relinquised his Hatting business, requests all persons indebted to him to call and make payment to J. D Duncan as early as possible, he being duly authorized to close the business of the shop for me.

ENNALS ROSZELL.

The subscriber having bought out the Hatting Establishment of Ennals Roszell, respectfully solicits a continuance of the support of its old customers and the public generally. He has just returned from Baltimore with a supply of good MATERIALS, and is ready to manufacture

HATS,

Bonnets, &c.

at the shortest notice. He has also on hand a handsome assortment of

FUR AND HAIR CAPS,

All of which he will sell at the lowest prices.

JAS. D. DUNCAN.

Sept. 29, 1838.

House Keeper Wanted.

To a suitable person, liberal wages will be given.—Apply to

WM. GOLDSBOROUGH.

Myrtle Grove, Oct. 27.

THE STEAM BOAT

MARYLAND

HAS commenced her usual routes, leaving Baltimore every Tuesday and Friday morning at 7 o'clock for Annapolis, Cambridge and Easton—returns the next day. She likewise leaves Baltimore every Sunday at 8 ye clock for Annapolis, St. Michaels and Wye Landing and returns next day.

All baggage at the risk of its owners.

March 31.

PRINTING

Of every description neatly and expeditiously executed at this Office.

RANAWAY.

[illegible] Esq. a Justice of the [illegible] of the State of Maryland, in and for Talbot County, on Monday the 22nd day of October inst. to Talbot County gaol in the Town of Easton, a negro [illegible] who calls himself George [illegible] feet 5 inches [illegible] [illegible]

The owner or owners, of said described negro [illegible] to come forward, prove property, pay legal costs and charges, and take him away. Otherwise he will be discharged from his imprisonment as the law directs.

JNO. HARRINGTON, Sh'ff.
of Talbot County, Md.

Oct. 27, 1838.

The Chronicle and Patriot Baltimore, will give this the usual insertions and send bills to this office for payment.

Overseer Wanted.

The subscriber wishes to engage, an overseer for the ensuing year, for his sister, Mrs. Jane Thomas.—A man with a small family, and good qualifications, will meet with a good situation, and receive liberal wages.

Apply to
MARTIN GOLDSBOROUGH.

Sept. [illegible]

CHARLES O'HARA,

Respectfully informs his friends of Easton, and the Eastern Shore generally that he makes first rate strong

Lace Boots,

Made of the best Spanish leather not surpassed by any in Baltimore, and warranted to wear for twelve months; if not burnt, for $2.25 per pair. All attention will be paid to customers, and orders filled at the shortest notice by applying to

CHARLES O'HARA,
Water St., 2 doors from Marsh-market Space.
Baltimore, Sep 29., 1838.

A TEACHER WANTED.

To teach a District School, No. 8, near Upper Hunting Creek, in Caroline County. A person of moral habits competent to teach the different branches of an English education. Early application can be made to any one of the Trustees. Communications sent to Hunting Creek Post Office, post paid, will be attended to.

Jacob Leverton,
George E. Roberson,
James Davis,
John F. Willis,
David Todd.
Trustees.

Oct. 13, 1838. eow4w

New Seed Store.

The Subscriber has just receiveda Fresh Supply of GRASS SEEDS, warr anted to be genuine and fresh, suitable to the approaching Season, such as

Timothy }
Orchard } GRASS.
Herd or Red Top }

ALSO—*BUCKWHEAT*, for Fall Seeding, as an Inlay, preparatory to the Wheat Crop.

TURNIP SEEDS,

Of different kinds and of the best quality.—Farmers and Gardeners will find it to their advantage to call and supply themselves liberally of this Seed, to supersede in some measure their loss occasioned by the Drought.—Also BIRD SEED of every kind.

☞All orders by mail or otherwise, for *Cash* or good *references*, will be faithfully and duly executed, with despatch. *Farm* and *Garden Tools* of all kinds on best terms, furnished by

THOMAS DENNY.
Grant street, near Pratt street.

August 25, 1838.

Charge the Baltimore Chronicle Office.

A STRAY.

Came to the farm, of the subscriber in April last, two Red Calves, one a hiefer unmarked, the other a steer with a slip from under each ear. The owner or owners of the above property are requested to come forward pay charges and take them away.

WM. HAYWARD.

Oct. 27 3t

PUBLIC SALE.

I will sell at my Farm, [illegible] on Thursday the 15th day of November next, on a credit of nine months,

50 HEAD OF GOOD SHEEP,
Mostly Ewes, and about
20 Head of Cattle,
Including
TWO YOKE OF OXEN.

Sale to commence at 11 o'clock, A. M.

JOHN TILGHMAN.

Oct 27 ts

Trustee's Sale.

By virtue of a Decree of Queen Ann's county Court, the undersigned as Trustee will expose to public sale on Tuesday the 20th November [illegible] the court house in Centreville [illegible] P. M. all the right, title and [illegible] of which Thomas [illegible] [illegible]

This farm is of a good quality, [illegible] a large quantity of Marl, which renders it very susceptible of improvement. There is a considerable quantity of meadow Land; about

30 ACRES

Of Wood Land, thickly timbered, and the residue arable land, containing in the whole by a late survey the quantity of

206 1-4 Acres,

The improvements consist of a two story brick dwelling, one story brick Kitchen, meat house, corn house, stables, carriage house and Granery, all of which are in good repair.

It is presumed persons wishing to purchase will view the premises, which will be shown them by the occupier.

The terms of sale as prescribed by the Decree are that the purchaser or purchasers shall give bond with approved security for the payment of the purchase money in three equal instalments of 6, 12, and 18 months, with interest from the day of sale. Upon the payment of the whole purchase money and the ratification of the sale by the court, the trustee will execute a good and sufficient deed to the [illegible] file their claims [illegible] with the clerk of Queen Ann's County Court, in Centreville, within six months from the day of sale.

CLINTON COOK, Trustee.

Oct. 27 4t

The Easton Gazette will insert the above till the day of sale and charge the Centreville Times office.

MULBERRY TREES.

The subscriber has several thousand prime MULBERRY TREES, FOR SALE;

warranted genuine, and of good growth, will be sold by the foot or single tree, to be delivered this fall.

Letters post paid, enquiring price, &c. will be addressed to the subscriber, at Centreville, Queen Ann's county, Eastern Shore of Maryland.

J. B. SPENCER.

Oct. 27

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to Talbot county for taxes for the present year 1838 are requested to make immediate payment to me or my Deputies who are legally authorised to receive them. I am determined to close the business by the time allowed by law it is therefore unnecessary to ask indulgence—persons holding property in the county and residing elsewhere will pay attention to this notice. The subscriber will hold his office adjoining the Whig office.

SAMUEL S. SATTERFIELD.
Collector of Talbot County.

Sept. 22, 1838.

CHAPEL RACES.

Will be run over a beautiful course near the Chapel in Talbot County on the 14th, 15th, and 16th days of November next, 2 miles and repeat, a purse to consist of balances due for subscriptions to the late Jockey Club, and subscriptions from individuals, which is to be apportioned to the three days. First day 2 miles and repeat for colts, 25 dollars entrance—one entrance already. Second day 3 miles and repeat, entrance 50 dollars—4 horses already entered. Third day 1 mile, three best in five, 20 dollars entrance, 3 now entered,—in each case one half forfeit if the horses entered do not come to the scratch. Entertainment will be provided for man and horse.

H. D. HARWOOD, Proprietor.

Oct 19, 1838

N. B. All those indebted to the late Talbot Jockey Club, for subscriptions are requested to come forward and make immediate payment to Ennalls Martin, Esq. who is duly authorized to receive the same.

[illegible]

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of two writs of Venditioni Exponas issued out of Talbot County Court and to me directed and delivered by the Clerk thereof, one at the suit of Levin Mills, Jr. use of Caleb Shepard, the other at the suit of Philip F. Thomas adm'r of Noah Willis, use of Dawes Goldsborough, against William Benny, also by virtue of two writs of fieri facias, issued out of the aforesaid County Court by the clerk thereof and to me directed and delivered, one at the suit of Samuel Mackey, [illegible] one at the suit of Edward R. [illegible] [illegible] of Easton, for cash to the highest bidder, the following lands tenements and property, viz: all the right, title, interest, claim or demand of him, the said Wm. Benny, either at law or equity of in and to that tract or parcel of land lying and being in Talbot County, where the said Wm. Benny now resides and called and known by the name of Mount Hope or by whatever name or names it may be called and containing the quantity of two hundred acres of land, more or less or be the quantity what it may with all the appertenances and improvements thereto belonging; the aforesaid tract or part of a tract of land being the same that was allotted to the aforesaid Wm. Benny by the Commissioners appointed by the Judges of Talbot County Court to divide the real estate of Jonathan N. Benny, late of Talbot County, dec'd; 3 head of horses, 2 yoke of oxen, and 7 head of cattle; the lands and tenements goods and chattles of the above named William Benny, to pay and satisfy the above mentioned writs of Vendi. Exponas and Fi. Facias, and the interest and cost due and to become due thereon.

Attendance given by
JNO. HARRINGTON, Sh'ff.

Nov. 3, 1838.

Public sale of

MORUS MULTICAULIS TREES.

The Queen Ann's County Silk Company propose to offer at public sale on their farm near Centreville, Eastern Shore of Maryland, ten thousand Morus Multicaulis Trees, on the 16th day of the present month November, on a credit of six months with interest from the day of sale, the purchaser giving note with approved security. They will be sold in lots to suit purchasers. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Nov. 3 ts

NOTICE.

Sealed proposals will be received either by the subscriber in Easton, or by Wm. A. F. C. Kemp, at the Alms House of Talbot County, until Thursday 29th inst. for supplying said house with Corn and Pork.

WM. LOVEDAY, Treasurer.

Nov. 2, 1838 –3w (W)

TO THE PUBLIC.

The subscribers, take this method to inform their customers and the public generally, that they have rented the *Hog Creek Mills*, for the next year, to which they pledge themselves to give their attention; they hope that those who have hitherto patronized the mill, will still continue to do so. They ask but a fair trial, and feel confident that from long experience and knowledge of milling, and constant exertions to please, will prove satisfactory. Persons crossing the River from Talbot with grain will be furnished with horse and cart to haul it to the mill and back to the river.

The public's obedient servants,
ABRAHAM H. ROLLS,
JOHN REESE.
Hog Creek Mills, Caroline County.

Nov. 3, 1838.—3tq

[illegible] I have successfully cultivated, [illegible] the view of [illegible] making, but as a vegetable for my table and as food for my stock; and I feel justified from my experience in saying, that of all the varieties of the beet family, it is the *best* for the first purpose, [illegible] from the great quantity of saccharine matter it contains, and the total absence of that earthy flavor peculiar to [illegible] beets, infinitely more acceptable to the generality of palates than any other. Indeed, [illegible] to all [illegible] of [illegible] When the acreable product of nutritive matter is taken into the account, I believe it will [illegible] to afford as much, if not more, substantial food than any other of the root family, and I am very certain that there is no other kind that such animals eat with more avidity, or on which they thrive better. For milch cows, when fed through the winter, in the proportion of from half a bushel to a bushel a day, in addition to their usual allowance of fodder or hay, I know of no food that I think equal to them. From their succulence, and the great quantity of saccharine matter they contain, they not only tend to increase the secretion of milk, but add immensely to its richness, and consequently to the quantity and quality of the cream. Cows thus treated will not only be found to be kept in good condition, but to generously contribute towards the emoluments of the dairy. Horses, too, with the addition of a small portion of meal of any kind, or some of the mill-stuffs, may be kept well through the winter to their work on three pecks a day. To render them acceptable to these latter animals, at first salt should be freely sprinkled over them; by pursuing this course for a short time, they will become fond of their flavor and will eat them with readiness.

Product. The *beet*, like the other roots, feed deeply, and require plenty of manure—say 20 double cart-loads of barnyard or stable manure to the acre. But then they liberally reward the husbandman for his expense and labor, for in a suitable soil and good culture, an acre may reasonably be calculated to yield 1,000 bushels. This I should think a moderate product, as beets averaging three pounds, standing one foot apart, and two feet in the rows, would give an acreable product of 1,039 bushels. I say this would be a moderate product, because I have seen beets, of the sugar-beet variety, weighing 18 pounds, and have seen it well attested that those of 22 pounds weight have been grown. On good land, under a system of generous manuring and cleanly culture, I maintain that the *average* of a crop may be made to reach 6 pounds per root, and this would give us the average acreable product of 2,178 bushels. It may not be amiss to state here, that the sugar-beet, like the mangel wurtzel, may, without materially affecting the growth of the root, be stripped of its leaves from July till time for havesting it; by which a very large quantity of highly nutritious provender may be obtained at that season of the year when, from the influence of the summer's sun, our pastures afford but a scanty supply.

"2. What kind of soil, and what situation and exposure, are the best for the production?"

For the *mulberry*, a sandy, sandy loam, or gravelly loam, are the soils best adapted to its production; and it will be still better if the sub-soil be of the same description, so as to afford facility for the [illegible]

[illegible] unvisited [illegible] I believe, [illegible] it out of [illegible] In the winter of 1836, [illegible] number of trees which had been planted from cuttings on the 14th of April, that remained out all that winter, (and it was one peculiarly trying to young trees, being distinguished for its alternations of heat and cold, of freezings and thawings,) these passed through the winter unscathed, though I lost at least 70,000 one-year-old plants of the Morus alba. It may be proper here to remark, that I purposely planted the Morus multicaulis on the declension of a hill facing the north, exposed alike to the east and [illegible] frost. I was led to the adoption of this experiment with a view of satisfying myself of their adaptation to the varied vicissitudes of our climate, having made up my mind that if they would not withstand the rigors of our winters, however valuable their foliage might be, they would be unsuited to the wants of the culturists of our country. I have trees standing on an elevated position, exposed to the north and west, which have remained out all the winter, whose wood is now as sound as it was last autumn. These trees are the product of roots now two years old, the wood all of last season's growth.

In going through a patch of two acres a few days since, whereon I grew mulberries last season, I discovered a number of small trees, which, after having been taken up by my hands, were left on the ground, where they remained exposed all the winter, without the least covering. These trees, wood and roots, were, to my surprise, uninjured by the cold and frost, thus showing that where the wood is ripened, they are in their nature indestructible. I mention these facts, because they appear to me to be of a character calculated to throw important light upon the subject.

"The "quantity and quality of the foliage" come next in the order of your inquiries, and involve questions of deep moment, as affecting, first, the *profit* of the culture; and secondly, the *quality* of the silk. A full grown White Mulberry, say of twenty years of age, will afford foliage for five thousand worms; and, as one hundred and eight such trees will stand on an acre, the acre will produce foliage, enough for five hundred and forty thousand worms. If, however, the acre be planted in the Morus Multicaulis, in the hedge form—say the rows six feet apart, the plants two feet asunder in the rows—it will give us three thousand six hundred & thirty trees on an acre. Each of these trees, if not robbed of their limbs, and properly cultivated, at the expiration of three years, would yield, during the feeding season, fifteen pounds of foliage, making an aggregate of forty-four thousand four hundred and fifty pounds to the acre; and I think it fair to infer that, at the age of four years, the average per tree would be, during the same time, sixteen pounds. Taking these data as correct, the acre would produce an aggregate of foliage of fifty-eight thousand and eighty pounds. Now, then, as fifty pounds of leaves will feed one thousand worms during the entire feeding season, so will the acreable product feed one million one hundred and sixty-one thousand six hundred worms. But if we assume one million of worms as the number that an acre is competent to sustain, (which I think within the range of moderation,) we shall be able, in the proper place, to arrive at the *profit*, which seems to be desired by the terminating clause of the question. Before I proceed further, it may be proper to dismiss the [illegible]