BRISBANE THIS WEEK

Two New Deal Upsets 25,000 Watch Frogs In School Until 22

Round Trips to Europe Big news from the Supreme Court of the United States and the United State Court of Ap-



peals for the District of Columbia. Two "far-reaching declared unconstitutional "The Supreme

court in a sweeping decision killed Guffey coal act; the District of Columbia Court of Appeals held Resettlement ministration under Professor Tugwell

Arthur Brisbane violates the fundamental law of the

The decisions set forth that "these major experiments in socialization involve unlawful delegation of powers wested in congress and violation by the Mederal government of the rights of the states," the Washington dispatch avers.

The resettlement decision affected only that part of the relief activities under Professor Tugwell's administration, leaving undecided the remainder of the \$4,800,000,000 voted to the President last year.

Much of the resettlement money has been spent and much more allocated. cancellation of which will raise prob-

At Angels Camp, Calif., 25,000 percons watched the annual Calaveras county frog-jumping contest and saw "Can't Take It" cover a distance of 12 feet 3 inches in three hops. Another frog, raised on the ranch of the late Will Rogers, was second, with 12 feet 2 inches.

Twenty-five thousand human beings watched some frogs hop; not half as many would have gathered to hear Einstein lecture on relativity.

't is suggested that every American be compelled to go to school until twenty-two years of age to cut down the competition for jobs.

It might be simpler to keep everybody in school until sixty and then give everybody a pension of \$200 a What could be simpler than

The average sensible American starts making a living long before he is twenty-two and would do well to continue on that basis.

Sir Hubert Wilkins, who has flown In the Arctic, Antarctic and other queer regions by plane, crossed the Atlantic by dirigible recently.

Says Sir Hubert: "From almost anywhere in the United States, a business man could spend Wednesday and Thursday going about his business, catch the dirigible by airplane Thursday midnight, spend two business days in Europe and be at his desk the early part of the next week."

Prof. Raymond Moley says it was easier for Mussolini to conquer "muddy thinking" in the League of Nations than it will be to "prevail over the mud of Ethiopia in months to come."

New York police arrested a middleaged woman begging near a church and "acting strangely." She wore men's shoes, five dresses, one over the other. and carried bank books showing deposits of \$25,000.

This should not discourage wise charity. Not every old woman, beg- Uncle Sam Stands by ging, has four extra dresses and \$25,- Nine Power Pact 000. But it might well discourage thoughtless, indiscriminate giving, I larging her force in North China which encourages professional beggary and causes young beggars to graduate as criminals.

Mussolini is taking a census of the Ethiopians that remain. The total number is between six and fourteen millions. Exact figures are wanted.

plows, spades and shovels supplied by adheres to the provisions of the Ethiopians where and what to dig. continues to bespeak respect by all na-That need not horrify us, for it is what tions for the provisions of treaties sol we have been doing in this country for emply entered into for the purpose of a long time. It will be better for the facilitating and regulating, to recip-Ethiopians than killing and selling each rocal and common advantage. other into slavery.

Americans ask three questions: What is the news? Who won the the administration will abandon its pol game? Have you heard the story icy of declining to take the initiative about -?" For that reason, the suc- in any attempt to curb Japan for viocessful newspaper pays attention first lations of the pact. This was atto the news, told accurately and vivid- tempted by Henry L. Stimson, secre-Ay, then it concentrates on sport, then tary of state in the Hoover adminison humor. Such dry things as opin- tration, with the gain of nothing but lons, editorials, books, in the rear. Fic- Japanese ill will. tion ought to be number four, but good fiction is scarce and the other kind not worth printing.

Anti-religious hatred persists in Spain. While Pope Pius in Rome was addressing representatives of Catholic | War Debts Will Be newspapers, deploring Communism and Defaulted Again most deeply religious.

King Features Syndicate, Inc.

urrent Events Edward W. Pickard

Guffey Coal Act Is Declared Invalid

By

CIX members of the Supreme court of the United States ruled that the Guffey act to control the bituminous ecal industry is invalid, and another

of the New Deal experiments goes into

the discard. This is the act which President Roosevelt urged congress to pass notwithstanding doubts of its constitutionality "however reasonable." Five justices-Sutherland, Butler, Van Devanter, McReynolds,

and Roberts - joined in the majority opinion which invalidated the whole act. Justices Cardozo, Brandeis, and Stone joined in a dissenting opinion in which they upheld the act. Chief Justice | Compelled to Resign Hughes held in a separate opinion that

labor regulations. The act was not valid either under the commerce clause or the welfare clause. Power was unlawfully delegated to set up a coal code similar to the administration was complete settle codes of the invalidated NRA and the | ment of a general strike which the offiregulations establishing working hours | cers asserted was imperiling the coun of miners were a violation of the fifth try's economic stability. The labor amendment prohibiting the taking of federation quickly suspended the strike property without due process of law. | movement, expressing solidarity with Mining, the court declared, is a local | the army-Socialist coup. industry, the state jurisdiction whereof the federal government has no author-

ity to invade. Congress provided that if one part of the act were held unconstitutional other parts should not be affected. But the majority declined to accept that arrangement, ruling that the price fixing provisions were inextricably inter-

woven with the labor regulations. Senator Guffey, author of the act. declined to comment on the opinion, but it was said he was preparing a substitute measure.

John Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, said that "it is a sad commentary upon our form of government when every decision of the Supreme court seems designed to fatten capital and starve and destroy

Tugwell's Housing Hit

by Court Decision

THE resettlement administration headed by Rexford Guy Tugwell was declared by the District of Columbia court of appeals to be "clearly unconstitutional delegation of power," in a case involving a model community project in Somerset county. New Jersey.

Going beyond the issue before them, the justices of the Appeals court called the entire relief appropriations act of 1935 into question. The act was invalid and hence RA was invalid, according to the court, Legally, however, none of the rest of the act will be affected by the decision because the other multitudinous activities of the New Deal under the appropriation were not before the court.

Solicitor Gen. Stanley Reed said an appeal would be taken to the Supreme court at once.

NIEWS that Japan was greatly enled the State department in Washington to announce that the position of the United States is the same as that outlined last December by Secretary Following an old Roman custom, Hull affirming its support of the nine power pact that guarantees China's territorial integrity. At that time Mr. Hull said this country has a binding faith in the fundamental principles of its The able-bodied will be put to work, traditional policy. This governmen Mussolini, with Italians telling the treaties to which it is a party and

At the State department it was said that the reaffirmation of support of the nine power pact does not mean that

Japanese military strength in North China south of the Great Wall is now said to be fully 15,000 men. There are renominated Gov. Martin L. Davey, tirely. At present it is merely "not angles far more important than the a promising amateur heavyweight boxabout 80,000 more in Manchukuo and still others in Inner Mongolia.

the debts with Leon Blum, who prob- of former Senator David A. Reed.

@ Western Newspaper Union

ably will be premier of France soon, but there was no indication that either one was planning to make a payment. Blum told the American club in Paris he hoped the war debt "misunderstanding" might be cleared up, but he was just trying to be pleasant to the people of both America and France without | Resettlement Work spending any money.

like to have the issue cleared up, for as long as they are in default they are subject to the restrictions of the Johnson act which makes it unlawful for any person in the United States to purchase or sell the bonds, securities or other obligations of any foreign government or to make any loans to such a government while that government is in default in payment of its obligations to the United States.

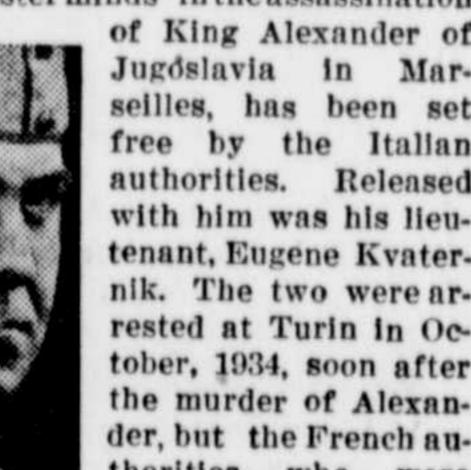
President of Bolivia Is

TOSE LUIS TEJADA SORZANO was the act was constitutional with re- | forced to resign the presidency of spect to the marketing provisions but | Bolivia by a junta of army officers and unconstitutional with respect to the | Socialists who staged a bloodless coup d'etat in La Paz. Col. German Busch The court in the majority opinion acting chief of the general army staff held that there is no authority in the leader of the coup, will be at the head Constitution for the control of the coal of the government until Col. David industry attempted in the Guffey act. Toro, hero of the war with Paraguay returns from the Chaco, when Toro wil be installed as president.

The immediate objective of the new

Italy Releases Alleged Leader in King's Killing

R. ANTON PAVELIC, alleged leader of Ustashi, the Croatian terrorist organization, and accused as one of the "master minds" in the assassination



Dr. Pavelic

free by the Italian authorities. Released with him was his lieutenant, Eugene Kvaternik. The two were arrested at Turin in October, 1934, soon after the murder of Alexander, but the French authorities who were working on the case

were never permitted to question them and an Italian tribunal refused the request of the French government for their extradition to France for trial.

General Is the New Premier of Poland

Gen. Felician Slawoj-Skladkowski as ture. premier and minister of the interior. The general took the oath of office wearing his uniform, which was taken as symbolic of the government's program. Poland will be adequately armed. Opposition leaders are warned that they will be prosecuted, as they were by Pilsudski after 1930.

Borah Is Loser in the

Ohio Primaries CENATOR WILLIAM BORAH banked

heavily on success in the Ohio Presidential preference primary, but the Republicans of that state turned him down decisively

in favor of their "favorite son," Robert A. Taft, son of the late President Taft. Of the 52 delegates to the Cleveland convention, Borah captured only five, the others, including the delegates at large, being Taft men. The winning del-

egation will be virtually unpledged, be- Senator Borah cause it will vote for Taft only on the first ballot. Mr. Borah did not take ment in Washington accusing the Re- its reconstruction immediately with publican organization leaders of ma- | Von Starhemberg left out. nipulating the votes of colored citizens against him by promising the passage of federal anti-lynching legislation which he has opposed as unconstitu-

tional. Roosevelt over Col. Henry Brecken- representatives from Geneva, and bewho will be opposed by John W. Brick- participating" in its activities.

er, Republican, in November. gation to the Republican convention murder, among them being the giant choice of the state, which turned out number of newspaper men have been the Hitler attitude toward the Catholic | TEITHER Great Britain nor France | to be Mr. Borah, no other name being | expelled because of "anti-Italian activchurch and the Catholic press, a Span- In has any intention of paying the officially entered at the April 28 pri- ities and espionage." Among them of early days. Former indifference to ly all the other debtor nations except | .. embers must keep their pledge on the Times; Isadore Nebenzahl, a repremany countries, and in those that were two big ones and again default. Brit- festly impossible for their choice to agency; Alkeos Anglopolo, a Hearst ish Foreign Minister Eden talked about | win. This action was taken on motion | correspondent, and M. D. Robillard, di-

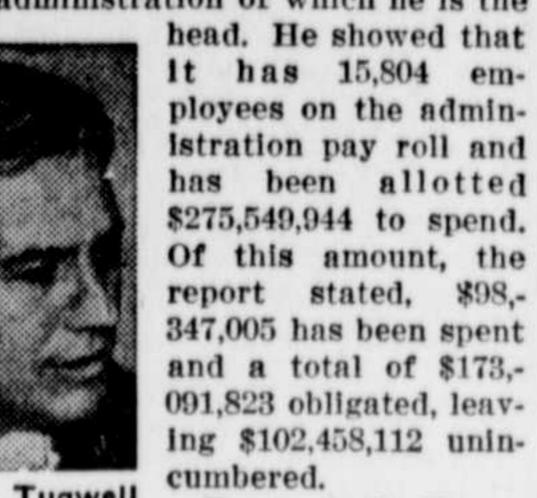
Former Governor Small

of Illinois Dies

EN SMALL, twice governor of Illinois and prominent in the politics of the state for nearly forty years, died suddenly in a Kankakee hospital from an embolism resulting from an operation. He was seventy-three years old. Mr. Small's career was rather stormy. His enemies were many and bitter, and he fought them courageously; his friends were devoted to him, and he was always loyal to them. In addition to his eight years as governor, he served two terms as state treasurer. Moreover, he was defeated for governor four times. He sought the Republican nomination again in the recent primary but was defeated.

Tugwell's Report on

D ESPONDING to a senate resolu-Of course the debtor nations would I tion, Rexford Tugwell made a report on the activities of the resettlement administration of which he is the



R. G. Tugwell Up to April 15, according to the report, the resettlement administration had taken options 9,670,000 acres of land, of which options on 8,469,000 acres, costing \$36,-344,000, had become legal commitments. As of May 1, the report said, 59,521 persons, including 3,581 on the CCC pay roll, were employed in connection with the land acquisition program.

Of 33 subsistence homestead projects, construction has been completed on 18, is in progress on 11 and final plans have been drafted for 4. The report lists four suburban housing projects, financed from a \$31,000,000 allocation for this purpose. They are in horse. Berwyn, Md., Bound Brook, N. J., Milwaukee, and Cincinnati.

On rural rehabilitation, the report says the RA has cared for more than 800,000 families. For its rehabilitation advances to individual "clients." the administration will expend \$106,000,000 through June 30.

Inflation Bill Defeated

by the House TATE ARE not going to have any cur-VV rency inflation, at least before next session of congress. The Frazier-Lemke farm mortgage refinancing bill, dragged out of committee by a petition signed by 218 house members, and then hotly debated for a day, was defeated by the decisive vote of 235 to 142. The bill called for the printing of three bil-

lion dollars for its financing. The petition signers included 159 Democrats, and before the vote every one of them was told by Pat Boland of Pennsylvania, the party whip, that the President didn't want the measure passed at this time and that if the member voted for the bill it would be just too bad for him. Besides this potent argument the Democratic leaders induced President William Green of DOLAND feels that another Euro- the American Federation of Labor to pean war is more than likely to intervene and he called together the break out soon, and she intends to be federation's executive council and had ready to take part in the conflict. A | it write a letter saying it was opposed new government has been installed with | to the bill because of the inflation fea-

President Still Wants

Ship Canal and Quoddy DRESIDENT ROOSEVELT was supposed to have abandoned for the present the Florida ship canal Passamaquoddy tidal power projects Robinson of Arkansas was called to having all the fireworks you want. the White House for a conference and | Why-" returned to the house to introduce a resolution authorizing the President to "Fourth of July is the day and" appoint engineering boards of review

for the two schemes. The boards would present their findings by June 29, and, if favorable, the President would have authorization to set aside \$10,000,000 for the canal and \$9,000,000 for Passamaquoddy out of available relief money.

Starhemberg Ousted From Austrian Cabinet

CHANCELLOR KURT SCHUSCH-NIGG of Austria has long been at outs with the vice chancellor, Prince Ernst von Starhemberg, and now he has got rid of that active young man and is practically the sole dictator of the country. This was accomplished this defeat calmly. He gave out a state- by the resignation of the cabinet and

Italy May Withdraw From League of Nations

DECAUSE the League of Nations Ohio Democrats polled about 500,000 | D council would not immediately rec-

The Italians at Addis Ababa are exe-About twenty of Pennsylvania's dele- cuting many natives for espionage or rector of an Ethiopian newspaper.



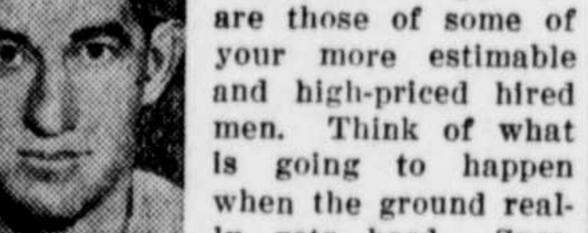
Cochrane Is Certain Tigers Will Regain Vigor Come July 4

EVEN though he could not believe his he outslugged him. Aside from any ears, the reporter felt that he had lesson Schmeling may have missed by something for which to be thankful. not being there, another idea might be He rendered thanks for not having to gleaned out of the evening which believe such an oversized set of lugs brought so many bright memories. It as those which waved in front of him, is that if the officials will rematch the and returned resolutely to his task.

"Don't," he coaxed the gentleman, "you mean Christmas? You know that's the day when Santa Claus comes along. Maybe he could unload you a few such knick-knacks as a third baseman who could hit or an outfielder who could field. From what I've seen of | in that town . . . Bill Terry ordinarily this outfit of yours, you certainly could is a straightaway hitter, but when he use something like that, and the quicker you get it the better."

The gentleman did not twitch an ear at such blasphemy. He had been balancing his weight on his left foot, so as to provide some solace for a bruised right instep. Now, while he repeated the words which had caused all the trouble, he shifted back to the right dog again. The reporter noted this effort to ease the ache of a left-leg charley-

"Maybe we can settle on Labor day, then," he offered to compromise. "Your gams already are approaching that state of decrepitude which comes from extremely old baseball age. So



Mickey

Cochrane

and high-priced hired Think of what going to happen when the ground really gets hard. Sure, September holi day is the one you Then you'll

month to go, and-" the gentleman.

mean_" "Sure, I know," persisted the rethat you want to prove your patriotism. But just because those loving cups of yours start flopping around like a couple of May Day banners every time you get burned up about what has been happening lately is no even the Hearst papers wouldn't take you for a Red just secause your ears get that way when-"

There was a wistful look in the eye of the gentleman who now was fondling three big black bats. The reporter

understood that, too. "Hnnh," he said. " So you're just a great big boy, are you? All you want is the noise and the excitement. Well all I've got to say is that the way that big Rowe blew up in the first frame today and the way that Lawson fizzled like a Roman candle and the way for which the house refused to appro- some of those other birds have been priate further funds. But Senator blasted lately, you should already be

> "Nevertheless," said the gentleman. waved a bat invitingly) "if you would like to debate the subject any longer, there is-"

But there are some ideas the reporter could get even if it was only one of the Dodgers up there swinging. He hereby passes along the word that July 4 is the day on which the Tigers will resume their pennant progress. Also he desists from the writing of Sanskrit to inform the world that this information comes direct from the lips of Mickey Cochrane.

Simmons' Potential Power Is Reason for Prediction

Incidentally, the full facts of the case indicate that the Detroit leader | depart with lion cubs, snakes and has some very good reasons for setting form of the team that had been ex. Sox, lost 43 pounds recently by going pected to romp through the American on a 19-day milk diet. league race. By that time Schoolboy Rowe may be pitching in the manner | makers are being assessed by collecto which he once was accustomed. Tom- tors for a fund to fight the Dunnigan votes in the primary, nearly 100,000 | ognize Italy's annexation of Ethiopia | my Bridges may have overcome the pari-mutuel bill? The gossip is that more than the Republicans, and they and the creation of the new Roman em- tough luck which is besetting him. they are threatened with competition expressed their preference for Mr. pire, Premier Mussolini recalled his Hank Greenberg may be avenging his if they don't come across . . . Mike broken bones by breaking down enemy | Vetrano, who played football at Mount ridge to the tune of 16 to 1. They also fore long Italy may quit the league en- fences and there may be other success | Vernon and Dean academy and was

Simmons. Until the Tigers tackled the er of Pimlico . . . The Yankees still were pledged to support the popular umbrella carrier of Haile Selassie. A Athletics recently, Al was going along remember with awe the strong-arm in fair fashion. Then, because the stunts of Wally Schang, who now fans who once cheered him so heartily | coaches the Indians. Especially the now booed him with equal vigor, he | night on the train when Schang roared 1sh mob in Valencia was burning two installments on the American war mary. The delegation, which is unin- were George Steer, correspondent for tightened up while striving to obtain "I'm not to be trifled with!" and then Catholic churches, beautiful monuments debt due June 15. And almost certain- structed, has now voted that those the London Times and the New York hits. The result was that the big tossed Babe Ruth into an upper berth. fellow, who should be driving in 100 Teddy Catalino, one of the most celreligion has turned to actual hatred in Finland will follow the example of the first ballot or until it becomes mani- sentative of the Havas (French) News runs a season and making up for the ebrated of soccer groundkeepers, has absence of Greenberg, continually left | two brothers playing for the Flatbush runners stranded on base in time of | Wanderers. Joe is right half and Wilneed.

DERHAPS It is just as well that one Annie Oakley was unused at the Canzoneri-McLarnin fight. If Max Schmeling had taken advantage of the same free opportunities afforded G-Man Hoover and numerous other Broadway celebrities, he might have departed with ideas which eventually would have wrecked the peace of mind of thousands who already have invested upon Joe Louis' next triumph.

By this, I mean that Tony Canzoneri's upsetting victory over Jimmy

McLarnin provides a ring lesson which be carefully studied by any fighting man who finds himself facing long odds. Admitting that the raw courage the gamecock who won seven out of ten rounds is a rare item in the human makeup, the fact remains that Tony won be-



Canzoneri

cause he outsmarted the sturdier opponent even more than two they need have no worry about what to do with their air-cooled Garden upon any summer evening they

care to name. Cincinnati hand books got taken for plenty when Bold Venture won the Kentucky rodeo. The tip was red hot has two strikes on him he chokes his bat and pokes at the ball. That is why he so often confounds the left fielders by dropping short hits into their territory . . . Jimmy Dykes uses zippers instead of buttons on his baseball uniform . . . Although he is only twenty-six years old and probably better than ever, Barney Ross' blue-black hair is now flecked with gray . . . Carl Hubbard, the veteran pro footballer who became an American league umpire this year, has a funny stiff arm motion while indicating balls and strikes. But players say he is one of the most competent arbiters to come along in recent years.

Big League Sun Glasses Cost Sixteen Buckaroos

Chicago is pulling all wires to persuade Make Jacobs to bring a heavyweight boxing show there in August . . The sun glasses used by major league outfielders cost 16 buckeroos.

A man in Boston makes them out of a special blue lens . . . One of the most excited persons in the Churchill Downs clubhouse was a blonde whose friend had given her a C note to bet for him on Brevity. She slapped \$10 on Bold Venture's nose and held out the other 90 smackers . . . The Giants call Adolporter. "What you're getting at is fo Luque "Charley" . . . Joe Alverez, who tangled with Champion Dick Shikat in the law courts, is the best wrestling teacher connected with the

The boys about the barns have a new explanation of what happened to excuse for going to extremes. Why, Granville in the Kentucky Derby. Several days before the race the son of Gallant Fox posed for an advertising picture. The ad then appeared on the back of the program. "How could you expect a hoss that was put in such a spot to do any bettern'n last!" they argue. "It was a jinx" . . . Max Schmeling is an excellent mimic, and even though he cannot carry his art to such an extreme that he looks like a guy who can belt over Joe Louis, his imitation of Mike Jacobs is enough to wow all beholders . . . Although he is being boomed for mayor, Alderman Eddie Sullivan, one of Niew York's more celebrated sportsmen, probably would settle for a state senator's berth . . . Lou Gehrig has become a collector of first editions. He is particularly proud of a swell buy he made of a set of Chaucer while in Philadelphia with the Yankees this spring.

about why Mickey Haslin held out on the Bees? The truth seems to be that the Phillies promised to give him a big salary boost if he made good by May 1. So they traded him for Pinkey Whitney and cash on April 29, and the Bees offered him considerably less than the promised pay raise . . . Jockeys swear that one of their number who did very well rode the first half-mile of the Derby with his eyes closed . . . The real name of Freddie Miller, N. B. A. featherweight champion, is Friederich Mueller . . . Jeff Dickson says that the animal show is the best attraction offered at France's Palais de Sports. Everything is for sale, and customers such things under their arms . . . this belated date for the return to Lou Comiskey, owner of the White

Did the papers carry all the details

Could it be true that poolroom bookfact that the 1935 and 1936 winners er, now wrestles on the Curley cirdid not do their best until mid-season. | cuit . . . Nomination for the country's One of these angles could concern Al | best track manager-Col. Matt Daig-

lie at left half.