The American has taken the very identical kind of notice we wished and expected it would, of our animadversions in Saturday's Gazette—or rather it has gone further, and attempted to help a "lame dog over the stile." We congratulate the Post on having found an advocate so much more able than itself, and shall be happy to learn who the ingenious gentleman is, that has taken up the quill so manfully. That it is neither of those whose names appear in the dashing imprint of the paper, is self-evident, from the specimens which they have heretofore given; which induces us to suppose that more is meant than meets the eye, when an assurance is thrown out that "a *change* of editors is possible, but not a *desertion* of principle." Indeed, we believe a change of writers, if not of owners, has *already* taken place; and though we recognise nothing in the language beyond common syntax, yet that is saying much more than could be said before.

The American glories in not being a *Quidzite*—It "disavows all devotion to *third-party* views," as it is pleased to term the returning good sense of the citizens of the United States and of this state, as exhibited in the stand that is making against the hungry and needy vultures who are flitting round the carcase of our constitution and country. This is the very declaration that many were waiting to hear: they had subscribed to the *Post* on the plighted faith of its editors that it should be an impartial, moderate paper; and since they have been deceived, and as we had predicted, it is their determination to patronise *some other*, that shall be more congenial to their mode of thinking and acting.

"Its editors and the paper," say they, "shall be SOLELY devoted to the defence of the government (while it continues faithful) and the *annoyance* of the common enemy"—that is, while the present administration choose to give us jobs, with the glittering title of "printers of the laws of the union,"† our sole employ shall be to advocate them, through thick and thin. It is true, the Post is plagued with a thievish spirit, and wishes to filch from us the post-office job—and have even had the impudence, like ourselves, to make a direct application to the post-master for it—a cursed "annoyance," this. But, thanks to our stars, Grainger is a *Quidite*, and the Post has not had the same cunning to conceal its sentiments, which we have had.

"W. Pechin" [modest youth!] "denies the charge of dictator, &c. He never recommended ward-meetings, for the purpose of bringing into nomination any of the city-officers." Here's a plumper for you, and in the face of a fact well known to all who observed his motions in the fifth ward, at the last election.

"As to the charter," quoth Pechin's scribe, "it was not a party question, as far as it respected politics." It did not respect the laws of the United States and its printers, nor post-office jobs, it is true; but we assert that as a party question of policy, touching the liberty, lives and property of the citizens, it was as important a one as ever came before them; and we have much cause to rejoice in its happy decision—a decision so grating to the feelings of this little dictator.

† *By the bye, the title is neither* earnt *nor merited: for, though the laws were enacted 5 months ago, they have not published more than half of them yet. Pechin asserted some years since, that we received 700 dollars for publishing them, and the public may be assured that he receives as much if not more than ever we did. Now we would wish him to inform us what he does for these 700 dolls. which he certainly receives as regularly as we did. We recommend it to Mr. Beckley to look sharp at the account, when this child of Duane presents it for payment.*

The American asserts, that we "struggle to render Mr. Jefferson any thing or nothing." The truth is, that if we struggle at all, it is to render him *something*, for at present, he is worse than *nothing*, tho' he has lately endeavored to make his friend, Dallas, believe, that he was, what the American says—"Any thing or nothing"—touching Duane and his party. We have, unfortunately for this wiley politician, found out, that though he had once expressed himself favorable to an "union of honest men," he has not had firmness to maintain his post against Duane and Pain; and that, as the battle grows hot, he finds he *dare* not separate from them, tho' every honest man in the community should separate from him. This, his share in the establishment of the Evening Post, in its *present* career, more completely proves, than any "struggles" of ours, can.

"We know not (says Pechin) what opinion Mr. Jefferson may entertain of the American—suffice it to say, he honors our subscription list, with his name." This is, at least, a proof, Billy, that he does not dislike the flattery you give him—but his more *honorable* patronage of the Post is a further proof that he does not think you capable of rendering it original or sufficiently copious for his highness. If he were asked, why he takes your paper, the answer would very probably be, "through charity."—Just as he gave 300 dollars to Callender.

*The Salt Mountain melted.*

A letter from Seth Hunt, esquire, secretary of one of the Louisiana departments, written since his arrival in that domain, says, "*The story of the salt mountain has no foundation in truth.*" It will be well for the people of the United States, if the salt mountain story be the *only deception* played off upon them respecting their *Louisiana hard bargain.* [*Boston paper.*]

Silk.—The Windham Herald contains an account of the progress of the manufacture of silk in the town of Mansfield, Connecticut, by which it appears, that in the last year, 1804, there was produced in that town "between twelve & thirteen hundred pounds weight of well-dried raw silk, every pound of which when made into sewing silk was worth seven dollars, and found a ready market." This silk is stated to be far superior to that imported, in strength and durability. It is principally attended to by women and children, and therefore interferes very little with agriculture or other pursuits. Would not the manufacture of this article be worth attention in other places as well as Mansfield?

*From the Boston Gazette.*

USEFUL INFORMATION.

*Messrs. Russel & Cutler,*

The season is such, that it requires every prevention to be used, to preserve the health and lives of our fellow mortals, and more especially in sea-ports and cities, where the air becomes very much impregnated by the effluvia that arises from putrid substances which are thrown into the streets and docks. The most dangerous of these is that which arises from putrid vegetables, such as salads and the pods of peas and beans, that have been kept till they become very much withered, and soon will ferment and become putrid when thrown from the doors and windows of houses, and trodden in the mud. It is highly necessary that every family should see that their yard and street be kept clean from every kind of substance, when we have not a sufficiency of rain to wash them. Whenever a person has received into his lungs any of this putrid gas, it will immediately raise a fermentation, and become so acrimonious as to destroy the crasis of the blood at once; and by the globules of the blood being broken and mixing with the serous juices, it soon causes a constagnation, and putrefaction will immediately take place. To remedy this, it is necessary that we make use of such kind of diet and drink, as will prevent any kind of fermentation taking place in the system. As it is common for mankind to perspire a considerable deal in hot weather, it is necessary that these vacancies should be supplied with some kind of fluid or other; and we ought to make use of the most antisceptic kind of drinks, and those that will the least ferment, when taken into the body, especially in hot weather.

I have been in the study of Botany for some years, and have travelled through the vegetable kingdom, in search of the virtues which they contain; and have tried many experiments to know their qualities—and I feel myself in duty bound, to expose to the public, at this hot and critical season, one of the greatest antisceptics in nature.

*The Hop, or Lupulus,*

Is one of the greatest antiputrescents that can be produced on the continent of America, or even on the heaths of the old kingdom; so much so, that even their liquor will prevent a piece of meat from putrifying in very hot weather; and of course, a beer made of hops will preserve the juices of the body more than any other liquors whatever, because that fermentation will not take place in the liquor hops, unless something is added in order to excite it.

I believe, that if hop liquor were made use of in those cities and sea-ports, which are so often visited with epidemic disorders and the yellow-fever, that we should hear of very few that would fall victims to its virus.

The virtue of hops is such, that it will very much correct the bile, and even dissolve gall stones in the liver, and cleanse the kidneys from sand and gravel, and dissolve and carry off the stone in the bladder, by its lithrontrific and diuretic quality.

Those who drink freely of hop beer, will not be troubled with the jaundice or dysentary, and will have no occasion of taking emetics or cathartics, to keep themselves regular. The flower of hops is a great soporific and easer of pain; so much so, that when opium has failed to give ease, you will find by hanging them in your bed chamber, and strewing a few of the flowers between the sheets, that the patient will rest easy and quiet. I should advise to quit those fermentable liquors, such as malt beer and virus, and ardent spirits, and make use of hop beer as a substitute, and I think we should not hear of any putrid disorder prevailing amongst us, although the season is uncommonly hot.

The quantity to make a barrel is small, 10 or 12 ounces are sufficient. I shall say nothing more at present, concerning hops—but will ere long, refer the public to the botanical Port-folio, where a general description will be given of roots and herbs, for the use of the public.

HERBARIUS.

*From the York (Penn.) Recorder.*

——— *is this a mystery?*
*Faith there's something in't,---*
*Disrobe the pulpit,*
*And direct the mint!---*

MERIT REWARDED BY MR. JEFFERSON.

Robert Patterson, teacher of the mathematics in the university of Pennsylvania, has been lately appointed president of the Mint. This appointment at first view appeared rather singular, but on consideration was easily accounted for on the score of merit. On the death of general Washington, the different pulpits in the city of Philadelphia were put into mourning, as a mark of respect for the memory of the deceased. This was done in the Seceder's church in Spruce-street, of which Mr. Patterson was an elder, (but possibly without his knowledge) for on the following Sunday when the congregation were assembling in the morning, Mr. Patterson arrives, and seeing the black cloth on the pulpit and clerk's seat, goes up in a furious manner, and with rage and violence take hold of it, and tears it in peices: No person interfering, he obtained a complete triumph--This action must be rewarded; but it was thought best to let some considerable time pass, lest strictures might be made on Mr. Jefferson, as he himself shortly after that time, pretended to cry at the tomb of WASHINGTON. No comment is necessary on the foregoing fact.

## Port of Baltimore.

*ENTERED,*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Brig Henry, | Allen, | Guadaloupe |
| Schr. Rewastico, | Ring, | Do. |
| Eliza, | Arnold, | Martinique |
| Sigfried, | Kearney, | St. Thomas |
| Amazon, | Phillips, | Guadaloupe |
| Lugger Hope, | J. Hardy, | City St. Domingo |

*CLEARED,*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ship Louisa, | Clackner, | Amsterdam |
| Schr. Adeline, | Dameron, | West-Indies |

## Sale by Auction.

TO-MORROW MORNING,

*The 6th instant, at 10 o'clock, at the auction room at the head of Frederick-street dock, will commence the sale of*

A VARIETY OF DRY GOODS.

*After which at 12 o'clock,*

99 hhds. Muscovado Sugar
675 bags Coffee
Rum, Gin, Brandy, &c.

*Also,*

The Cargo of the brig Louisa, Wheden, consisting of

600 boxes Castile Soap
100 do. Oil, and
100 pipes Corsica Wine, of a superior quality.

*And at Private Sale,*

450 boxes white and brown Havana Sugar
19 hhds. Martinique clayed do.

VAN WYCK & DORSEY, Auc's.
August 5.

## Sale by Auction.

*Will be added to our sale, to-morrow morning, the cargo of the schr. Rewastico, consising of*

69 hhds. and 107 barrels } SUGAR.

*And at 1 o'clock,*

Will be sold on a liberal credit, the *schr. Rewastico,* and materials, as she arrived from sea.

VAN WYCK & DORSEY, Auc's.
August 5.

## Sale by Auction.

On Wednesday next,

*The 7th instant, at 12 o'clock, in Smith's dock, will be sold without reserve, to close a concern,*



The fast-sailing Ship
SUFFOLK,

Built in the state of Massachusetts, of the best materials, burthen 188 15-95 tons, draws only 10 feet 9 inches water when loaded, and may be sent to sea with small expence. Her inventory may be seen at our auction room. Terms of sale, 2, 6 and 8 months credit, for approved indorsed notes.

VAN WYCK & DORSEY, Auc's.
August 5.

## Sale by Auction.

ON MONDAY NEXT,

*The 12th inst. at 12 o'clock, at Jackson's wharf, Fell's-Point, will be sold,*



The Philadelphia built Schr.
*SIGFRIED,*

With all her materials, as per Inventory, which may be seen at our auction-room; Burthen about 130 tons; 4 1-2 years old; copper-fastened and coppered about 6 months ago; sharp built, sails remarkably fast, and is pierced and prepared for 14 guns. Terms of sale, one-third the purchase money *cash*; one-third 2 months, and one-third 3 months, for approved indorsed notes.

VAN WYCK & DORSEY, Auc's.
August 5.

## For Boston,



The Schooner
TRAVELLER,
*Benjamin Hower, Master;*

Having part of her cargo engaged, will take freight or passengers, if applied for immediately. Apply to the master on board, at Smith's dock; who has for sale a few dry fish, and a few barrels pickled fish.
August 5. d3t||

## Just arrived

*In the snow Comet, from St. Croix, & for Sale by*
ROBERT & JOHN OLIVER,
A Choice Cargo of SUGARS and RUM.
*They have also for Sale,*
COFFEE, COCOA, LOGWOOD and GERMAN LINENS.

## Freight wanted



For the Snow
COMET,
Burthen 1350 barrels.
August 5. d10t

## A few genteel Boarders

MAY be accommodated at No. 39, North Howard-street; the situation is healthy, the house airy, and in the neighborhood of excellent water.
August 5. eo4t

## Wants a situation

AS book-keer, wharf-keeper, or collector of merchants accounts, a person who has been principally employed in business of this nature, and can be well recommended; or he would have no objection to a situation as supercargo to the West-Indies. A line directed to C. and left at this office will be attended to.
August 5. 2aw3t

## 2500 bushels Alum Salt,

For Sale by
JOHN & SAMUEL STUMP.
August 5. eo8t||

## To Let.

Mr. William Baker's *elegant, airy and commodious* Three Story HOUSE in German-street, and a little above St. Peter's Church. For particulars apply to him, or the present tenant, who will shew the premises.

JAMES BUCHANAN.
August 5. eo

## The Advertiser

HAVING made application at all the book-stores of this city as well as Philadelphia for a Nautical Alminac of the present year, without success, would thank any gentleman who has one which he does not mean to use, if he will leave it for sale at the office of this Gazette, within three days.
August 5. d3t||

## To Let,

A Large commodious three-story Brick HOUSE, in Bridge-street, Old-Town, No. 27, in the tenure of Mr. Andrew Buchanan. Possession may be had in a few days.

*Also to Let*

A HOUSE in South-street, No. 45, in good order. Apply at No. 3, Baltimore-street, to
JAMES LONG.
August 5. 2aw

## For Sale,

74 ACRES of LAND, situated about one mile from the Red-house tavern, on the Philadelphia road, and within 7 miles of the city of Baltimore. The improvements are of no great consequence, but the property recommends itself from its proximity to the city, and the healthiness of its situation. About half of it is covered with young timber, and the residue is under good fencing. Terms may be known by applying on the premises, to
JOHN HOWLETT.
August 5. eo3t||

## Just arrived

*And for Sale on board the sloop Washington, Gideon Lane, master, from Newburyport, now lying at Bowly's wharf,*

20 bales India Cottons
2 trunks assorted Bandannas
100 Silk Umbrellas, walking sticks
2400 pair kid & morocco slippers
300 do. Suwarrow Boots
2 cases men's fine Hats
9 do. men's & boys' coarse do.
} suitable for exportation.
20 hhds. and 300 barrels Carter's New-England Rum, 1st quality
2 bales osnaburgs
7000 yards tow and linen Cloth
200 boxes East-port smoaked Herrings.

*Also,*

A chests Gunpowder TEA.

Enquire of said master, or *William Brown,* on board. August 5. d3t||

## To Rent,

AN excellent two-story brick HOUSE, No. 53, Charles-street, next door to Mr. James Croxall, and within a few doors of Pratt-street.

*Likwise for sale in fee simple,*

The highly improved property where the subscriber lives, near the residence of Thomas M'Elderry, esq. and a short distance from the Friends meeting house; the lot is 148 feet front, by 200 feet deep, is stocked with a variety of the best fruit, and ornamental trees, shrubbery, &c. there is a pump of excellent water in the yard. For terms of either the above property enquire at the Lumber yard, the corner of Liberty and Fayette-streets, or at the dwelling of the proprietor.

JOHN BANKSON.
August 5. eo3t||

## Fifty Dollars Reward.

RAN away from the subscriber, living on Fell's-Point, on Monday, 29th July last, a negro man slave, named JACOB, about thirty years of age, about 5 feet 7 inches high, and is a chunckey, broad ronnd-shouldered negro, short neck, big mouth, flat nose, hollow eyed, very short black curled hair; and when spoken to will not make a direct answer, particularly when in liquor, but will smile or get confused; he may forge a pass, as he could read and write; he was purchased from Miss Priggs, in Prince George's county, and likely may go that course, as he was heard to say that he had a wife at a certain Mr. Young's, in said county. At the time of his running away, he wore a new round blue nankeen jacket, a new striped casimere under jacket, Russia shirt and trousers, and a felt hat, and probably may exchange them for other wearables. I will pay Five Dollars, if taken in Baltimore city; if taken in Baltimore county, Ten Dollars; Twenty Dollars, if taken out of the county of Baltimore, and Fifty Dollars if taken out of the state of Maryland, or secured in any gaol, so that I may get him again

WILLIAM PRICE.

N. B. I forewarn all masters of vessels and others from harboring or carrying off said negro, at their peril.
August 5. eo

## One hundred dollars Reward.

RAN away on Sunday morning, the 4th instant, three NEGROES, viz. one dark mulatto man, named *Isaac,* about 32 years of age, 5 feet 9 inches high; well made, active and stout; is a good farmer, and has taken with him a variety of summer and winter apparel; has a number of scars on his right arm, near the wrist, occasioned by a white swelling.

*Jacob,* a bright mulatto man, about 6 feet high; a straight well-made, likely fellow—Took with him a variety of summer and winter cloathing, but particularly, a bottle green cloth coat, with striped olive corduroy pantaloons.

*Sarah,* a very black and strong-made negro woman, about 24 years of age, very likely, and has dimples in her cheeks when she laughs; has left her infant child, about six months old, behind her. She took with her a variety of cloathing, among which were a calico jacket with blue sprigs, and a black stuff petticoat.—Isaac and Jacob were born and raised near the city of Annapolis, and were formerly the property of Mr. John Hesselius. Sarah was raised in Virginia, ran away from thence, and was purchased out of Annapolis jail—and is the wife of Jacob. Twenty dollars will be paid for each of the above negroes, if taken up within this state and lodged in jail; and thirty dollars for each, if taken up out of this state; or the above reward of one hundred dollars for the whole of them, if taken up out of the state of Maryland and brought home, together with all reasonable expences, paid by
JAMES WHARFE,
At the Red-Lion tavern, about 13 miles from the city of Baltimore, on the Philadelpha post road.

N.B. All persons are cautioned against harboring or carrying them off, as the law will be most rigidly enforced.
August 5. eo9t||

## A Coachman wanted.

ANY person accustomed to drive a carriage who can come well recommended will hear of a good place, by applying at this office. A white man would be prefered.
August 5. d4t

## Two Dollars Reward.

*RAN away from the subscriber, on Saturday evening last, an indented servant boy, named JOHN HINSKEY, commonly called Honnes, and arrived here eight years ago in the Batavia, captain Huesman. He went off in company with Mr. Kraber's boy, who certainly persuaded him. The above reward, but no charges, will be paid, if brought home.* HENRY KEEFL.
August 5. 1aw3t||

## For Sale,

A smart, active NEGRO MAN, about 23 years of age—has always been accustomed to house-work, and would suit one or two single gentlemen. Enquire at the office of the Federal Gazette.
August 3. d6t

## AVIS

AUX HABITANS DE ST. DOMINGUE.

LES habitans de St. Domingue qui desireront passer en France, sont invites a se presenter au commissariat de France a Baltimore, dans le delai de 15 jours, pour y etre inscrits; ceux qui negligeront de se presenter, et ceux qui, s'etant fait inscrire ne profiteront pas du passage qui leur sera offert, seront dechus du droit de le reclamer.
Aout 3. d12t

## Sugar and Coffee.

150 hogsheads, 100 barrels } Muscovado SUGARS

Chiefly of the first quality, and fit for retailing.

50 bags, containing about 5,000 weight best green Coffee, just received per the schooners Sally and Eliza, from Martinique, and now landing at Bowly's wharf, for sale by
BIGELOW & PROUD.
August 3. d4t

## One Thousand Dollars

*REWARD.*

ON Saturday evening, between dark and ten o'clock, the Office of Discount and Deposit, established in this city, was forcibly opened by thieves, and a Sum of Money in paper and specie, chiefly small change, contained in a small wrought-iron chest, was stolen therefrom. The villains who perpetrated this daring robbery, were not able to succeed, altho' they made the most violent attempts to penetrate the vaults: all they effected was to bear off the iron chest above mentioned, and its contents. Among other bank notes therein, was a parcel of old defaced notes, two of which were for 500 dollars each, of this office; the indorsements on them entirely filled their backs. The said notes are generally much defaced, ragged, and scarcely fit for circulation.—About the hour this act was committed, a person was seen with an iron chest in a wheel-barrow, passing over Griffith's bridge. There is no doubt but several villains were engaged in this atrocious robbery. The above reward will be given to any person or persons who will detect and bring them to conviction: and should one of the accomplices engaged therein make a discovery, so that the rest be convicted of the fact, he shall receive the above reward, and interest made with the governor of this state to obtain for him a full and free pardon.

DAVID HARRIS, Cashier.
July 29. d

## 15 Hundred Dollars Reward.

*HIGH-WAY ROBBERY.*

YESTERDAY about 11 o'clock, in the forenoon, Mr. John Peter, an officer of the bank of Columbia, was stopped on horseback, on the road between this town and Alexandria, and within about two miles of the latter place, by some unknown villain, shot through the body with a pistol, and robbed of a sum of money in his possession, belonging to this institution, which he was taking to Alexandria, for the purpose of exchanging with the banks there.

The whole sum taken amounted to eighteen thousand one hundred and fourteen dollars and sixty-five cents, made up in several packages, among which were

1 post note of the Bank of Virginia for 800 dollars
1 do. of the Bank of Alexandria for 500
1 do. of the same for 500
1 do. of the same for 450
1 do. of the Bank of Potomac, No. 117, in favor of Jos. Riddle, and by him endorsed to Washington Bowie, and by W. B. endorsed in bank, dated 6th July, 1805, for 149 65 cts.

A check of the Union Bank, on the Bank of Alexandria, drawn by R. Higinbothom, cashr. in favor of Greetham and Devereux, by them indorsed, and by Benjamin Stoddert, and C. Smith, teller.

There were also a parcel of post notes of the Bank of Alexandria for 100 dollars, and for 50 dollars each. The remainder was in current notes, principally of the banks of Alexandria and Potomac, and some few of the bank of Virginia of different sizes and denominations.

*As the ATTACK was SUDDEN and the WOUND received of a nature to deprive Mr. Peter instantly of his senses, tho' it is now hoped he will recover, the description obtained may not be very accurate. As far as we are informed, the man who perpetrated the act is of middle stature, good countenance, and had a genteel appearance. He had on a dark blue or black coat, nankeen pantaloons, shoes, and a black hat. He was on foot and alone at the time, but may have had accomplices concealed, and will probably change his clothes.*

Five Hundred Dollars will be given to any person or persons who will detect and bring to conviction the robber; and One Thousand Dollars additional for the recovery of the whole of the money, or in proportion for any smaller sum recovered. Should there be accomplices, and one of them make a discovery, so that it leads to a conviction of the robber, or to the recovery of the money, he shall receive the above reward, and interest will be made to obtain his pardon.

WILLIAM WHANN,
Cashier of the Bank of Columbia.
George-Town, July 31. (A1) d6t

## Just received,

*Per sloop Elfrida, from New-York,*

95 casks English Gun-Powder
98 barrels prime Beef
2 do. prime Pork.

ALSO ON HAND,

White and brown Havana Sugars
Havana and Cuba Segars
German Linen
Two and three-bushel Bags, &c. &c.

GERARD TOPKEN & CO.
65, Bowly's wharf.
July 26. eo6t