ND, May 23.

Trice Yesterday the circuit court of the 1 States, for the fifth circuit and district or Virginia, commenced its session in this city. The expected trial of colonel Burr drew together an immense concourse of citizens from various parts of the union; indeed far exceeding any that we recollect ever to have seen upon any

At half past twelve o'clock the court was opened, present John Marshall, chief justice of the Uni-

ted States,

Cyrus Griffin, judge of the district of Before the grand jury was impannelled and sworn, a lengthy and desultory argument took place between col. Burr with his counsel on the one side, and the attorney for the United States in the district of Virginia on the other, in relation to exceptions taken by the former to the manner in which some of the jurors were summoned, and finally on objections to some individual members of the jury. The late hour at which the court adjourned obliges us to compress into as narrow a compass as possible, the proceedings in this preliminary stage of business. Indeed, if it were in our power to prepare the arguments at full length, we doubt extremely the propriety of publishing them during the pendency of the trial, before even the petit jury shall be sworn; especially as some of those arguments contained a degree of asperity which

might possibly influence the minds of those

who may finally pass between the United

States and the accused. After it was ascertained that eighteen of the grand jury had answered to their names, col. Burr stated an objection to the manner in which part of them had been summoned by the marshal. He disclaimed every idea of casting any imputation on that officer, unfavorable either to him or his deputies ; but considered the irregularity of his proceedings as the mere effect of an error in constituing the law, which error it was proper to correct. He adverted to the law of Virginia, by which 24 persons properly qualifted are directed to be summoned as a grand jury ; and contended that, when the officer had summoned that number, his authority ceased, and he had no power to summon the twenty-afth. In the present case, he said, he was authorised to state, that after the marshal had summoned the number required by law, he had accepted of excuses from part of them, and had afterwards completed the pannel by summoning additional mem

He was followed by Mr. Botts, who went more particularly into an examination of the question, and referred to the judicial act of congress and the laws of Virginia, prescribing the duty of officers in summoning a grand ary. He also cited the case of Marbury v. Madison, (I Cranch) to shew that when a ministerial act was once performed by an of ficer, it was irrevocable. It was proposed on the part of col. Burr, that the marchal should be interrogated as to those members of the grand jury who had been summoned after the original pannel of 24 had been

completed.
Mr. Hay, district attorney, observed, that he confessed himself not very well prepared to answer the objection, a similar one to which he had never heard before, but that he conceived it to be of no importance, and was willing that col. Burr should be accommodated with a grand jury to which no exception could be made. It appeared to him indeed not to be proper to examine witnesses as to the conduct of the marshal, in this stage of the prosecution; and he knew not why the objection was now made, for it could make no difference to the prisoner or to the United States; since if any of the grand jufors were set aside, there would either be enough remaining of those who had been summoned, or the deliciency would be supplied by the marshal from among the byestanders. He submitted, the whole matter to the court to determine whether testimony should be examined concerning the persons summoned or not.

Mr. Wickham said he meant no imputation on the marshal, whose intentions he doubted not were upright; but as this was an extraordinary case, and great attempts had been made to prejudice the public mind against col. Burr, he was justifiable in taking every advantage that the law gave him. He cited 2 Hawk. Pleas of the crown, p. 807, 16 sect. and 8 Bac. Abr. 725, to shew that a person bound in a recognizance to answer a criminal charge, has a right to appear and make objections to the grand jury before they are sworn. Whether a plea in abate-ment might afterwards be filed for the error committed, was a question not necessary now to be determined; neither was it the wish of col. Burr to resort to that alternative; for he anxiously desired that the prosecution should terminate here, and with a grand jury

free from all exceptions.

Mr. Hay then read the law of Virginia, (Rev Code, pa. 100, sec. 2,) and contended that the construction attempted to be put upon it, was more rigid than could be warranted by sound sense and good policy. The intention of the law was that twenty-four good men and not liable to any of the exceptions therein stated, should be summoned. What reason therefore could be given to prevent the marshal (if he discovered that a man whom he had once summoned could not attend) from summoning another, and thereby securing the attendance of the full number required? The marshal summons a man without knowing the situation of his private affairs-the man afterwards informs him that he is subject to uncontrolable domestic difficulties; for example, that he is going a journey on indispensible business. Why should he not excuse him, and summon another? Where is the authority to prove that the functions of the officer who collects a grand jury cease before the day on which it is impannelled?

When the return is made, if a sufficient number do not attend, a discretion is vested in the marshal to appoint others in the room of absentees: and is not the principle the same, when he knows the twenty four, whom he has first summoned, cannot attend?
He observed too, that the gentlemen were influenced by a mistaken idea; for he had traderstood that the mashal, in the instances to which they alluded, had only inquire d of the persons said to have been som-

Portland, 23; sloop Ben- expressing his intention to summon them, | for Philadelphia, sailed same day. Left a additionore, 27, in distress, if they could attend; and, upon their assuring him of their inability, had applied to others.

Mr. Wickham said that the counsel for the United States had not fairly met the question. As the authorities he had cited before were short, he read them; observing that his only object in doing so was to shew that the objection ought to be made before the grand jury were impannelled, and therefore must now be made.

On the merits of the objection he said that Mr. Hay's argument concerning policy had no weight; that the words of the law of Virginia being plain on the subject in question, ought alone to be regarded; that was sufficient to answer ita lex scripta est: that policy however was on his side of the question; since great danger would re-

sult from permitting a marshal, who was appointed by the president of the United States, and dependent upon him for his continuance in office, (however respectable the present marshal is acknowledged to be) to change the members of the grand jury at

his pleasure. The law is, that if the 24 grand jurors who have been summoned do not attend, 16 are sufficient to constitute a grand jury. Mr. Hay is therefore mistaken as to the law, in supposing that 24 are necessary. Let it be supposed that a day or an hour before the sitting of the court, the marshal is informed that one of the grand jury cannot attend: according to the doctrine contended for by Mr. Hay, he may excuse him and summon another; but, when they attend in court, if 16 are present, he has no such power. the excuse is made to the court, and they deem it insufficient, a fine is to be imposed Is the marshal to be substituted for the court? and can he release from the fine ?

Upon the whole he insisted that the inquiry should be made, but declared that he had no intention to wound the marshal's feelings, whose error was certainly uninten-

tional Mr. Hay. I said before, that no good reason existed for not authorising the marshal, where he discovered it to be certain that a grand juror could not attend, to supply the denciency by summoning another before the commencement of the term. According to that doctrine, if 12 of those who are summoned should fail to attend, there might be no grand jury at all.

The chief justice inquired whether this question had ever come before the state

courts? Mr. Randolph answered that it never had within his knowledge, although he had thirty years ago been attorney for the commonwealth; but there never had been a case like the present; and therefore no necessity to make a similar objection had ever been felt. This case was indeed a peculiar one, for in no other had such a torrent of prejudice been ever raised, and by means too which we shall shortly unfold. In this case, therefore, it becomes necessary to contend for the rules of which we now avail ourselves; and in consequence of the power vested in the mar-shal, and his liability to be influenced by the government, great danger would arise from relaxing them.
[To be continued.]

FEDERAL GAZETTE.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 27.

Spoke April 24, in sight of Bermuda. ship Moses, of Wiscasset, from Norfolk for Barbados. May 6, lat. 38, 4, long. 65, ship Abeona, Williams, of Newburyport, 6 days from Charleston, for Tonningen .-March 18, lat. 41 1-2, long. 49, ship Aver ick, 12 days from Charleston for Liverpool. May 5, off Charleston, ship Rufus, from Bordeaux, for Savannah.

Extract of a letter, dated Richmond, May 23. Yesterday commenced the session of the circuit court, and the trial of Col. Burr. This city is all anxiety. Popular opinion has been greatly excited against the accused. A resbectable grand jury has met; three of its members were excepted to, viz. W. B. Giles, Col. Nicholas and Dr. Fouchee. The Jurors sworn are—J. Randolph, f. reman, J. Eggle-ston, L. W. Tazewell, R. Taylor, W. Daniel, jun. J. Mercer, E. Pegram, M. Beverley, J. Ambler, T. Harrison, J. C. Cabell, J. Pleasants, jun. J Brockenbrough, A. Shepherd, J. Bar-

bour, J. Garnett. Court adjourned to 11 o'clock this day.

Married last evening, by the Rev. Mr. Pitts, Mr. John Scott, to Miss Nancy Picket.

From the Merchants' Coffee-House Books.

May 26. Arrived, brig Newton, Bunker, 21 days from the City of St. Domingo-mahogany, logwood and fustic-W. Cole. Left on the coast ship Mary and brig Neptune of Baltimore, loading. At the City schooner Nancy, for Philadelphia in 5 days; ship Phoenix, for New-York in a few days; brig Planter, do. do. brig Joseph of Boston, do. the brig —, Coffin, N. York, bound to Jamaica, carried into Bar. acoa by a French privateer, captain at the City waiting trial; brig Rover, of Philadelphia, bound to Jamaica, in like predicament; brig ----Gardner, of Nantucket, captured and carried into Samana, the captain at the City. May 14, in long. 72, spoke brig Portland, bound to Havana.

Also, sch'r Five Sisters, Bates, 35 day from Laguira-coffee, cocoa, hides and cotton -- Robert and Alexander M'Kim.

Also, brig Decatur, Thomas, 55 days from Bordeaux-brandy-Benjamin and George Williams. Spoke nothing of conse-

Also, sch'r Rainbow, Fulton, from Saint Thomas, and 13 days from Turks Island-salt, coffee and sugar-Robert Cornthwait. Left at Turks-Island schooner America. New-York, for Jamaica in 2 days; brig Raah, Conklin, of do. for Havana next day. The three masted schooner John, Sabin, from Washington, N. C. bound to Jamaica, was cast away on the West Caicos Reef 28d April, vessel and cargo totally lost, crew saved, three of whom came in the Rainbow. The schr. Dolphin, Stanwood, 50 days from Guadaloupe, bound to Boston, put into St.

leaky condition, having been driven off the Iso, schr. David, Chaytor, 16 days from La Vera Cruz-logwood and sarsaparilla— Isaac M-Kim. Sailed in co. with schooner Hawk, White, for Baltimore; parted 8 days oned, whether they could attend or not; | since, off Hatteras. The schr, Champlin,

Thomas the day before he left it, in a very

schooner from New-Orleans, name unknown. Came into the capes at 8 o'clock last evening; saw nothing bound up but those in sight.
May 27.

The brig Triton, Cox, hence to Amsterdam, has put into Norfolk, leaky

Sale by Auction.

TO MORROW MORNING, The 28th instant, at half past nine o'clock at the Vendue Warehouse at the corner of Second and Frederick-streets, will commence the sale of A Variety of Dry Goods;

Among which are,
6 cases Fine and Superfine Fancy Calicoes,
1 trunk Tambored Handkerchiefs, trunk Cambrick Muslins, 1 do. Shawls, 1 do. Cotton Hosiery,

33 bales Gurrahs, Battas, Mamoodies, Emerties, &c.

A quantity of Superfine, Second and Coarse Cloths, Cassimers, Cords, and other Manchester Goods, without reserve

And at 12 o'clock,
A few hhds. of superior quality Sugar,
30 barrels and 60 bags of the 1st quality Green Coffee, A choice parcel of Teas, a part of which are of the latest importation.

Rice and Indigo, Cloves and Raisins, Holland Gin, and St Croix Rum,

THOMAS CHASE, Auct'r. may 27.

Sale by Auction. Will be added to the said to-morrow at 12 o'clock. 307 bags Coffee, for cash & with-33 boxes brown Sugar, out reserve. THOMAS CHASE, Auct'r.

Sale by Auction.

On FRIDAY Next, The 29th inst- at 10 o'clock at our Auction Room, head of Frederick-street dock, will commence

A Variety of Dry Goods;

Amongst which are. 2 trunks Vandyke Cotton Hose, 2 Plain White do. Calicoes, Book and Tambored Muslin, Ladies' Ornamented Hair Combs, Shawis, case Gingham, Nankeen, plain and twilled,

1 Marseilles Quilting, 2 trunks Ladies' Shoes, Mens' Shoes & Slippers, &c. &c. A variety of Groceries, particulars of which will be expressed in a future advertisement VAN WYCK & DORSEY, Auct'rs.

Public Sale. BY COLE & I. BONSAL, On WEDNESDAY, 3d June, will be sold at 11 o'ctock in the foremoon, at No. 1, Market-

street,
THE remaining STOCK in TRADE of the late James Davidson, cabinet-maker, de-

Consisting of
One elegant Mahogany Side Board, Two Desks and Book Cases, Bureaus, Dining, Breakfast, and Card Ta-

And a quantity well seasoned Mahogany Plank, which will be sold together or in lots, to suit purchasers. Also, sundry Coffin Furniture and Cabinet makers' Tools. Terms made known at the time and place of sale. The Executors being very desirous to settle the estate, hereby request those who are ined, to make speedy payment, as no longer indulgence can be given.

TO RENT, The front House, two doors from the bridge, in Market-street, an excellent stand for a gro-cery or dry goods store. Apply to Mrs. Davidson, on the premises. May 27.

For Sale.

192 boxes White SUGARS, su-128 do. Brown Havanna perior quality, made from one estate. 101 bags Green Coffee.

For terms apply to GEO. W. BLACKESTON. Notice.

The Commissioners of the Tax for the ci-ty of Baltimore, will meet again on FRI-DAY next, the 29th day of may instant, at Decorsey's Inn, sign of the Phœnix, opposite to Christ Church, and will sit two or three days more to make transfers, and hear appeals. By order, THEOPHILUS F. DOUGHERTY, Clerk.

Strays. Came to the subscriber's, at Pimlico Meadows, (Hook's-town) a black and white Cow, with the ends of her right horn and

ear cut off. Likewise, a black and white Cow with her right ear cut at the end, and two RICHARD MASON.

BARTER.

The proprietor of a few shares in the Baltimore Insurance Company, and two Lots of Ground in High street, Old-Town, wishes to sell them, or exchange for stock, or other property, in or near Philadelphia. For fur-

ther particulars inquire of T. & I. EDMONSON. 2aw3w

A Cook Wanted. ONE that can come well recommended, will hear of a situation by applying at this May 27.

Whelan and Laurenson Have just re eived from Philadelphia, in additi-on to their supply of fresh TEAS, 10 chests of real English Company TEAS,

Gonsisting of
Hyson, Young Hyson and Imperial.
Which they offer for sale by retail only, at No. 132, Market-street. may 27.

Dispensary. Doctors DORSET & BACON, Are recommended to the consideration of the contributors as Dispensary Physicians, for the ensuing year-

An Elegant Horse for Sale, He is a full blooded stud 6 years old, & will be sold much below his value, if application is made before Saturday next, if

sold before that day he will be sent to the Country. Apply at Mr. Hussey's Tavern, Howard-street. may 27. d415

Fitch Hall, Jun. 81, Bowly's wharf, Has for sale, 30 quarter casks Malaga Wine, 58 whole and 16 half tierces fresh Rice, 100 boxes white Cod-Fish, in excellent or-

der,

50 do. Spermaceti Candles, 50 casks good shipping Cheese;
20 chests Young Hyson Tea,
9 setts elegant dining China, each sett containing 17? pieces.

Cornthwait and Yarnall, No. 83, Bowly's wharf, Have just received per schooner Friendship,

via New-York, 60 boxes Spermaceti Candles. London Refined Saltpetre, of superior qua

lity,
Ravens Duck, selling by the few pieces, Green Copperas, Imperial, Hyson & Young Hyson Teas, this year's importation. 5th mo. 27.

Benjamin Francis Takes the liberty to inform the citizens of Old-Town and the public in general, that he has opened a STORE, at No. 2, at the corner of Bridge and Union-streets, Old-Town, where he proposes to keep the following articles for sale, viz. Groceries and Liquors,

A general assortment of Wrought and Cut

Flooring Brads and Spikes, Wrought and Cut Sprigs, from 112 to 2 Also, An assortment of Hardware.

Also, A large number of Carpenters' Tools.

Likewise. A number of small articles of too little value to trouble the printer with. The arti-cles will be offered for sale on reasonable terms for each or approved bank bills. mry 27.

Hollingsworth & Worthington HAVE JUST RECEIVED, 40 boxes of Imperial,
10 qr. chests of Hyson,
50 ditto Young Hyson,
70 ditto Hyson Skin,
6000 ps. short Yellow Nankeens,
Entitled
1000 do very fige long do, do. 1000 do. very fine long do. do. 500 do. do. do. blue do. 5 Drawback

A large supply of well assorted Bar Iron, Cologne Mill Stones, of all dimensions, 5000 wt. Hams, Pork, Lard, Shad, Herrings, Tar, Plaister, Corn, Rye, Steel, Demijohus, coarse and fine

12 puncheons of excellent 4th proof Jamaica Rum, &c. &c. &c.

May 27. Farmers' Bank of Maryland,

MAY 22d, 1807. NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS, THAT the second instalment of Ten Dol-lars a Share on their Stock becomes due and payable the 13th June next, any stockholder failing to make a man ment of any instal-ment, such stockholders' money in bank will remain free from interest, and not entitled to dividend until such instalment or call shall be made good; and the dividend thereafter to be paid to such stockholder, as well upon the moiey by him regularly paid, as upon the money paid after default, will be calculated only from

the time when said last instalment was made By order, JONA. PINKNEY, Cashier. (M. 27.) law3t London Hat & Hosiery Ware-

House,

The subscriber has received by the arrivals at New-York and Baltimore, a complete assortment of Men's London and Paris made BLACK BEAVER HATS.

Do broad, brimed Summer Drab and Coloned of Paris Market No. lored do. Patent Water proof Willow and Leghorn Hats. Youth's and Children's Hats, nd Jockey Caps.

Ladies' Black and Drab Beaver, with Fea-

thers. Servants' Jappanned Hats.
Also, a handsome assortment of Ladies' & SILK & COTTON HOSIERY, GLOVES, UMBRELLAS & PARASOLS.

One hundred Dublin made SILVER WATCHES, Cap'd and Jewel'd which will be sold 25 per cent under the usual price, with Seals and Chains.

Also, a quantity of British LACE. HENRY BROWNE.

Indian Queen, South Fourth-Street, Philadelphia. Samuel Richardet,

Begs leave to acquaint his friends and the gentlemen in general; that having taken and entered upon the above Tayern, which he has fitted up with every convenience for their ac-coramodation, and laid in a stock of the best wines and spirits, &c. &c. he shall be happy to receive their tayors; to describe assiduity on his part shall be wanting. to receive their favors; to deserve which no

For Sale, Or to RENT for a term of years, A neat little COUNTRY-SEAT, in a healthy situation, not two miles from this city; a short distance from the York turnpike road, near the country-seats of James Edwards and

Hugh Thompson, esquires.
It contains about eleven acres of Land, divided into several convenient lots; two excellent meadow lots, a clover lot, and a pasture set in orchard grass; a good cultivated garden with sandry kinds of fruit, pears, &c; 2 young thriving orchards of excellent fruit, consisting of apples; peaches and cherries.

The improvements are, a neat two-story frame House, two rooms on a floor; stable and out-houses; a brick milk-house, and a pump of excellent water running through the same; also, a spring of good water convenient to the house.

The above may be had with or without a

careful industrious black Man and his Wife, for a term of years; or they will be kired. They are both accustomed to the place, and steady, well-disposed people. Also, a number of utensils suitable for such a place, and some stock. Laquire of the printer. French Goods.

he subscriber has just received a fresh sup-Ladies' Corsett 2,

Plain Lustrings, Florences, Silk for men's summer coats, Strong Black Vest Silks, Purses and Pocket-Books, Gold and silver Laces, Epaulets and Spangles, Military Plumes, Watch Chains, Necklaces and Ear-Rings, Fancy gilt Combs, Real tortoise shell ditto,

Silk Hose, &c &c. SAMUEL WALKER.

NOTICE.

At a meeting of the Baltimore Library Company, held yesterday in the Library, agreeably to notice publicly given, the following resolutions were agreed to, viz .--

Ast. That every member of the Library Company of Baltimore shall pay annually the sum of Two Dollars, additional to his present annual contribution, for eight successive years, which payments may be enforced in the same manner as is prescribed for compelling the payment of the usual annual contribution.

2d. That the Directors of the Library Com-

pany of Baltimore be, and are hereby authorised and enjoined to form a fund, to be composed of the additional annual payments of two dollars, together with such part of the accruing monies of the company, as they in their discretion may, from time to time, set apart for the said purpose, towards the purchase of a suitable lot of ground, and erecting a commo-dious building for the deposit of the Company's Books, for the extension of the institution, and maintenance of the same.

3d. That the Directors, whenever they may judge it proper, shall apply to the general assemply of Maryland, for permission to establish a lottery or lotteries, to aid the said fund for

the purposes and uses before mentioned. Ordered, That the foregoing be published in the Federal Gazette and American, for the consideration of the members of the company, who are hereby requested to meet in the Liberry, on Tuesday, the 9th of June next, at Ho'clock, A. M to determine on said resolu-tions, which, if then agreed to, will thereafter form a part of the constitution.

By order of the Meeting, F. BEESTON, Sec. B. L. C.

Communication. From an interview had with a number of Stockholders of the Mechanics' Bank of Baltimore, I am induced to offer for public consideration, the following list of names, as suitable persons to be voted for at the ensuing election, under a hope and belief that they will be generally supported, and if elected, will give entire satisfaction as directors of that institution, viz.—

ames Mosher, William Jones, William Groynn, William Fenkins, Jacob Hoffman, William Jessop, Christian Mayer, Robert Cary Long, Owen Dorsey, George Warner, William M. Donald, Adam Welsh, Thomas Sheppard, Peter Little.

William Jackson,
The names of William Jenkins and William Jones are particularly recommended to the attention of the Stockholders, under an impression that the principal of rotation will not be lost sight of, and that there Gendemen are well qualified both from experience and disposition to render essential services at that board. They are both decided friends to the manufacturing interests of our country, have served regular apprenticeships to mechanic professions, and are both immediately interested in carthose interested in this institution, are claimed upon the present occasion-and it is to be hoped he general advantage that may be gained by a partial change will excite an inquiry into the characters and qualifications of the new candidates now offered.

A STOCKHOLDER. May 27.

Mechanics' Bank.

The following Gentlemen are proposed as Directors in the Mechanics' Bank of Baltimore, by A Stockholder. James Mosher, William Gwynn, George Warner, Wm. M'Donald, Christian Mayer, Robert Cary Long, Adam Welsh, Thomas Sheppard, William Jackson, Adam Fonerden, Robert Steuart, David Shields, Jacob Hoffman, William Jessop, William Greetham.

May 27.

Mechanics' Bank. The following gentlemen will

be supported at the approaching election for directors of the Mechanics' Bank:-William Jackson, Nicholas Norris, George Warner, James Mosher, Peter Little, William Krebs, William Jones, Robert Cary Long, Jacob Hoffman, William Greetham, William Jenkins, Adam Fonerden, Daniel Conn. Christian Meyer. A STOCKHOLDER. William Jessop, May 27.

d4ts Ten Dollars Reward. Ranaway from the subscriber, on Friday, 23d instant, a mulatto boy named GEORGE ANTHONY, apprentice to the shoe-makeing business. He is about 5 feet 7 or 8 inches high, stout made, full face, has a scar over one of his case and a little rather than the same and th over one of his eyes, and a little pock marked. He is a French boy but spesks very good English Had on when he went away, a half worn hat and brown nankeen jacket, and a red flannel shirt, and a coarse linen shirt, a pair of corres flannel trowsers, a pair of old shoes. The above reward will be given for apprehending said boy, in town or point, if brought home. point, if brought home.

JOHN ASHMAN. No. 40, Light-street. N. B. All persons are forward from harboring or carrying off said apprentice at their peril.

For Sale. Lisbon, Port and Madeira WINE, of the best quality, in pipes, blids, and quarter casks, by ROBERT BARRY, No. 12, N. Gay-treet

Wanted to Purchase or Hire, A Cook; for whom a generous price, or liberal wages will be given by

D. HARRIS.