

His situation should be considered more carefully. For instance, a criminal condemned to die, is not to be put to death until the first year, and is not to be put to death until the second year, and so on, until the fifth year, and so on, until the tenth year, and so on, until the twentieth year, and so on, until the thirtieth year, and so on, until the fortieth year, and so on, until the fiftieth year, and so on, until the sixtieth year, and so on, until the seventieth year, and so on, until the eightieth year, and so on, until the ninetieth year, and so on, until the hundredth year, and so on, until the death of the individual.

One very serious defect, however, which I have been informed is very general in these United States, is, that no regular supply of necessary moral instruction or divine worship is provided by the government, which, I am told, that all the capital prisons of Europe have a private chapel and a chaplain appointed by the state, whose duty it is not only every Sabbath, but once also in the week, to visit the prisoners and preach to them in such a way as may best suit their unhappy state or limited capacity, and thus prepare them, when liberated, to become useful and virtuous members of society.

The above remarks are respectfully submitted to the legislators of our country, whether these legislators be found in the general congress of the United States, the state legislatures, or our city councils by

A CITIZEN OF THE NEW JERUSALEM.

November, 1807.

N. B. The liberal and well disposed printers throughout the United States are respectfully requested to republish the above, without once inquiring whether the author be an aristocrat or a democrat.

LONDON, September 14.

CAPTURE OF HOLLIGOLAND

Letter from Admiral Russell, to the Secretary of the Admiralty, dated,

Majestic, off HOLLIGOLAND Sept 6, 1807.

I beg you will be pleased to acquaint my Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty, that I arrived at this Island, and anchored close to the town, on the 4th instant, at half past two P. M. but did not, as expected, find the Explosion, the Wauderer, or the Execution, with which their lordships had intended to reinforce me—(since arrived.)

Having found that lord Falkland has, with his usual zeal and promptness, summoned the garrison on the 20th ult. and that his proposals were rejected by the governor, I was making my arrangements to storm him with the marines and seamen of the squadron if he did not instantly surrender, for at this time the value of the island to us is immense.

At six P. M. however, he sent out a flag of truce, desiring that an officer might be sent in the morning to treat on articles of capitulation; and accordingly, at daylight yesterday morning, dispatched lord Viscount Falkland and lieutenant D' Auvergne, (first of this ship) on that service.

At two P. M. the deputation returned with the articles of capitulation, which I immediately ratified.

With a small expense this island may be made a little Gibraltar, and a safe haven for small craft even in the winter; it is a key to the rivers Ems, Weser, Jade, Elbe, and Eyder, the only asylum at present for our cruisers in these seas.

I have appointed lieutenant D' Auvergne as acting governor until their lordships' pleasure is known; and I beg leave to add, that from his perfect knowledge of both services, his zeal and loyalty and a high sense of honor, I know no seaman more competent to the trust.

(Signed) T. MACNAMARA RUSSELL.

NEW-YORK, November 9.

The schr. Amy, Johnson, 27 days from St. Thomas, coffee, hides, mahogany and sugar. [This schr. was blown out of the Delaware on Friday, during the gale, with loss of both anchors.] The schr. Happy Return, and brig Cyrus, sailed for Philadelphia, 2 days before. The schr. Polly, Scruven, of Philadelphia sailed 3 days before for Turks Island; Pilot's Friend of New-York, sold, and sailed for Hayti; brig Two Brothers, of N. York arrived there Oct. 11, from Antigua; and others.

Oct. 15, lat. 31, long. 67, spoke ship Horatio, Rowland, 24 days from New-York for the bay of Honduras. Nov. 8, lat. 37, 30, long. 72, 30, spoke brig Kentucky, 42 days from the Belize for Philadelphia—had just 2 men and the captain sick.

The schr. Akros, Selby, 24 days from Point Petre, Guadalupe, sugar, coffee and cotton.

Returned, the brig Hiram, and the schr. Dorothy, each with the loss of an anchor. Below, last night a large handsome ship with a figure head and varnished side—and two schrs. Wind light from S. E.

The brig Nancy, of Bath, from Guadalupe, is said to be ashore, to the westward of the Hook. Two brigs were driven to sea in the late gale.

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 10.

Arrived, brig South-Carolina, Scrill, Charleston, cotton, 8 days.

Cleared, brig Sally, Brown, Bordeaux; Ariadne, Cullen, St. Croix; Beisey, Stevens, Alexandria.

NORFOLK, Nov. 3.

On Monday last an affair of honor took place between captain Charles Gordon and Mr. Andrew J. M. Canaw, in which both were wounded.

Orders were received on Monday from the Department of War, to discharge captain Nost's company of Artillery, and captain Reid's company of Infantry; as these were the only companies of militia in actual service, their discharge has a pacific appearance.

CONGRESS.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

FRIDAY, November 6.

The speaker laid before the house the annual report of the secretary of the treasury, which was referred to a committee of ways and means and ordered to be printed.

The speaker also laid before the house a communication from the governor of the Indiana territory, inclosing resolutions of the legislative council and house of representatives of that territory, resolving to make application to congress to repeal the 6th article of compact contained in the ordinance of July 1787 which prohibits the introduction of slaves into the territory.

Als a counter petition from the inhabitants of Clark county—both which were referred to a select committee of seven members.

Mr. Lewis, from the committee appointed on the subject of the Potomac Bridge, reported a bill authorising the erection of a bridge over the river Potomac, in the district of Columbia, which was twice read, committed to a committee of whole, and ordered to be printed.

LEGISLATURE OF MARYLAND.

HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

Thursday November 5, 1807.

On motion, leave given to bring in a bill, entitled "an Act for the encouragement of learning in this State." Committee thereon, W. H. Browne, Little, Mitchell, Thomas B. Dorsey, Holbrook, Kuhn, and Kerr.

A petition of sundry inhabitants of Baltimore County, praying for a public road from Monkton Mills, until it intersects the York turnpike road, was preferred read, and referred to Messrs. Little, Horryman, and Moser brown, to consider and report thereon.

On motion leave was given to bring in a bill, entitled "an act to regulate and discipline the MILITIA of this State," and the house proceeded to ballot for a committee to prepare and bring in the same, when Messrs. Little, Belt, Mitchell, Jump, T. B. Dorsey, Street and Osborne Williams were elected.

Mr. Kerr, from the committee, presented a bill, entitled "an Act to settle and ascertain the salary of the members of the council the ensuing year," which was read the first time and ordered to lie on the table.

A petition from Ely Dorsey & Araminta his wife, of Frederick county, praying a confirmation of their marriage articles, was preferred, read and referred to Messrs. T. B. Dorsey, Horryman and Stewart, to consider and report thereon.

FEDERAL GAZETTE.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11.

From our Correspondent.

"New York Nov. 9. Arrived, ships Oliver Elsworth, Ely, Calcutta, 124 days; Minerva, Brudick, Charleston 7; brig Freedsip, Some, Nassau, N. P. 17; Washington, Waiges, Montego Bay, 47; Moses Gill, Paterson, New-Orleans; Julia, Wilson, New Orleans, 20; sch's Augusta, Johnson, Ragged Island, 17; Friendship, Henry, Windsor; Jane, Boyd, Richmond; Minerva, Bird, Philadelphia; sloops Caroline, Baxter, Nassau, N. P. 14; Laura, Goodrich, Charleston, 8."

"We are happy in being able to inform the numerous patrons of the Gazette, that we have made such arrangements as will enable us to lay before them the earliest possible account of the proceedings of congress, during the present important session. The same gentleman, who acquitted himself much to the satisfaction of our readers last winter, has again undertaken this important trust. In the pleasure and gratification of our numerous and respectable patrons, we find an ample reward for some of money not inconsiderable expended in that way."

It is stated, on the authority of the post-master at Philadelphia, that the British have effected the reduction of Copenhagen. It appears, that after a bloody conflict, the Danes capitulated, on the 7th September.

From the total silence of the newspapers and letters by this day's mail, we must suppose that this intelligence reached major Paten at the moment when he was closing the southern mail, and had not time to say by what conveyance it was brought to Philadelphia.

COMMUNICATION.

In a statement which appeared in a morning paper, the sheriff is represented to have acted in a manner which, if true, reflects highly upon his integrity and honesty, as an important civil officer, and amounts to the grossest violation of duty. He is accused of having discharged from confinement on a charge of riot, a person regularly committed. The Sheriff declares he did not release Mr. O'Reilly until the prisoner obligated himself to appear at court, and answer to the charge.

COMMUNICATION.

To form a correct and impartial judgment of the design and effect of the dangerous and lawless proceedings of a newly created faction of this city, to a man of upright and honorable principles, well affected towards good government and rightful order, it will be sufficient to know the characters, who were the principal promoters of a disorganizing and unequal contest against the proper constituted authorities.

The contest, so feebly sustained by the voters, I call unequal, because every honest heart beat in unison with harmony in the main struggle of every good and virtuous citizen, to support the laws and protect the judiciary against the outrage and insult of a deluded mob, under its leaders' feeble and insignificant aid.

Every effort has been made to overawe and intimidate a judge who has shown himself prompt in the honest discharge of his official duties; but steady to his purpose; strong in the integrity and patriotism of his motives; feeling an honorable and independent superiority to the impotent threats publicly thrown out, he has fulfilled the trusts reposed in him by the government, and heeded not the vaporing and feeble ebullitions of men who have no interests at stake, and who risk nothing by rebellion against the laws of the country. For this daring outrage and corrupt violation of the principle of our government; for his unprecedented arrogance in assuming to himself the power of preserving the peace and good order of the city, his character as a private citizen and chief judge of the court, is assailed, and he is denounced as a fit object of impeachment. Not only this, but it is falsely and impudently asserted that nine-tenths of his fellow citizens have evinced their indignation at his lawless assumption of power, and clamor for an appeal to the legislature.

For the support which judge Dorsey has received in the part which he has taken, no better proof can be required than the language publicly held by every good citizen, who participates in this ill judged, ungrateful quarrel, and it more conspicuously shows itself from the many brave and dauntless spirits which surrounded his person, and property, whenever the slightest danger of violence was apprehended.

But however violent and relentless the fury of a few disaffected and misguided citizens; however disposed impartial observers of their conduct may be to censure in the severest terms, every man acquainted with the frisks and vagaries of a mob, must feel satisfied under the assurance that when reason shall resume her influence, and sober reflection succeed the violence of the moment, peace and good order will be restored, and the offended laws of our country be amply gratified. An important principle, worthy the serious consideration of every good citizen, must and will be decided, that there resides somewhere, a power to guard against the dangerous consequences of an unlawful assemblage of factious citizens, and to take proper precautionary measures to preserve the peace and quiet of the city. If there is a doubt entertained in the breast of a single honest, well disposed citizen, let him be convinced, and let the law work that conviction, that the will of a senseless, headstrong mob, is not paramount to law and every other authority.

A REPUBLICAN.

Extract of a letter from Washington, received at Philadelphia.

"It may give your readers pleasure to have it ascertained that admiral Berkeley is recalled. It is a fact that Mr. Erskine has received a letter from the admiral informing him of his being recalled; not owing he says to our dispatches by the Revenge, for that the vessel which brought the order passed the Revenge on her voyage—this looks well—it seems that the British minister viewed the conduct of admiral Berkeley with the same detestation that every honest man of every country must feel on the occasion."

The Francis Freeling, British Packet, which takes the November mail to Falmouth, and was to have sailed on Thursday last, is still detained for the minister's dispatches—These are expected this day by the mail from the southward.

[N. Y. paper.]

BALTIMORE GEN. DISPENSARY.

In order the better to enable the citizens to judge of the high benefits arising from this institution, the managers have ordered that in future there shall be a quarterly report published of the patients attended to.

The following is the statement of the quarter ending the 21st Sept. last.

Admitted, - - - - -	534
Cured, - - - - -	401
Relieved, - - - - -	59
Died, - - - - -	15
Removed, - - - - -	1
Discharged for bad conduct, -	6
Dismissed themselves, - - -	9
Vaccinated, - - - - -	3
Sent to the Alms-house, - - -	3
Remain under care, - - - -	37-534

WILLIAM GWYNN, Sec'y.

Died, on his passage from the Isle of France, on the 10th of Sept. last, captain ROBERT STANLEY, late master of the brig Lyon. In the death of this worthy man, his family have sustained an irreparable loss; it can with truth be said, he was a kind husband, tender and affectionate father, and truly honest man. He has left a disconsolate widow and a family of small children to lament his untimely fate.

A wit's feather, and a chief's a rod—An honest man's the noblest work of God.

From the Merchants' Coffee-House Books.

November 11. Arrived, ship Alexander Hamilton, Stetson, 66 days from London—dry goods—A. & R. McKim.

Claret, Codfish &c.

ISRAEL MANKIN, 64 Smith's wharf, HAS RECEIVED AND OFFERS FOR SALE, 50 casks Claret Wine entitled to debenture 100 boxes Codfish 15 blads ditto 30 barrels Boston Beef, No 1 6 pipes French Brandy 4th proof 4 do. Holland Gin 1st proof 50 barrels Glauber Salts 1000 wt. Spanish Tobacco for Cigars 1 casked Salmon, Cordials, Ground Ginger, &c. &c.

Sale by Auction.

On THURSDAY MORNING, The 13th instant, at 10 o'clock, at the Vendue Warehouse, at the corner of Second and Frederick streets, will commence the sale of

A variety of Dry Goods, *And of which are,* 3 bales fine Cloths 1 ditto Cassimeres 2 cases Velvets and Velveteens 2 bales blue and mixed Plains 4 ditto fine Flannels 2 trunks Hosiery 1 case corded Dimities 1 ditto 6-4 Tamboured Muslins.

Also, An invoice of staddies by order of trustees, consisting of Persians, Chamberly Muslins, Silk Shawls, Sewing Silk, Ribbands, Bindings, Buttons, Buttons, a case Men's Saddies, and 2 cases Shoe Buckles, &c.

And on account of the underwriters, 1 bale damaged Cloths 1 ditto Plains 1 case Hard ware

At 10 o'clock precisely, 35 blads of a very good quality New-Orleans Sugar 44 blads Trinidad and Guadalupe ditto 100 bags Coffee 18 pipes of the 1st quality Cogniac Brandy 50 casks Raisins, 25 ditto Rice Some Loaf Sugar, Shot, a variety Paints, &c. the property of a person declining business.

THOMAS CHASE, Auc'r. November 10.

Sale by Auction.

Will be added to the sale to-morrow at 12 o'clock, 2000 bushels St. Uxes SALT, in lots, and to be delivered in Frederick street dock.

Also, 52 casks COPPERAS. THOMAS CHASE, Auc'r. November 11.

Sale by Auction.

Cole and I. Bonsal, Auc'r's Will offer for sale on THURSDAY, 13th inst. at their Warehouse back of the Union Bank of Maryland, (entrance from South Charles-street,) a variety of Household and Kitchen FURNITURE.

Sale to commence at half past 10 o'clock November 10.

Admiral of the fine Arts.

ATTEND! Will be added to our Sales to-morrow, the 13th inst. A collection of valuable ENGRAVINGS, by celebrated Artists; Also a few Historical and other Paintings superbly framed. Sale to commence at half past 10 o'clock. COLE & I. BONSALE, Auc'r's Nov. 11.

Sale by Auction.

On FRIDAY Next, The 13th instant, at 10 o'clock, at our Auction Room, will commence the sale of A Variety of Dry Goods, *And of which are,*

20 bales INDIA GOODS; Consisting of Gurrads, Mammooties, Baftas, Sumas, Cossas, Checks, And 1 cask Hardware, 1 bale Tickenburg, The above are damaged and sold for account of the underwriters.

1 bale Cloth, 2 case cotton and worsted Hosiery, 1 do brown Linen, Velvet, Corda, Irish Linen, Coating, Flannels, &c. &c. N. B. The sale to commence with damaged Goods, at ten o'clock precisely. VAN WYCK & DORSEY, Auc'r's. November 11.

For London,

(To be run early in the spring) The fine ship DUMFRIES, Burthen 320 tons, 7 years old, sails remarkably fast, and is in every respect a first rate ship. Having half her cargo ready to go on board; she will take the remainder on freight, and be dispatched immediately.

FOR FREIGHT OR CHARTER, The Barque AMELIA, Walter C. Hays, master; Burthen 240 tons; and now putting in complete order.

And for sale, Spanish Brown, Gold & Silver Watches, and Assorted London Jewellery, 40 cases Claret Wine Queen's ware, assorted 200 barrels Beef and Pork, 60 logs St. Domingo Mahogany, & a few tons Fistic, 1000 St Domingo Hides, 3000 lbs. 1st quality Havana Coffee, & 1 bale Bunting.

Also, The elegant and substantial brick HOUSE, and offices at the head of Market-street, built by Mr. Francis I. Mitchell.

100 cases of Printed Calicoes, suitable for the Spanish Market. And Orders taken for Floor Cloths of all kinds and dimensions. For terms apply to CHARLES WIRGMAN, Nov. 11. eobt

Notice.

The brig HAPPY COUPLE, for New-Orleans, will commence loading to-morrow, her cargo being ready, will sail in a few days. Nov. 11. d5t

The Creditors of Jonathan and Sherburne Sleeper, are requested to meet at Hill Peck's, This Evening at 7 o'clock, on business of importance. It is hoped that a punctual attendance will be given. JOHN A. & SHERBURNE SLEEPER. November 11.

Dividend.

The Creditors of Parkin and McKenna, are hereby notified, that a third Dividend of that assets of the estate, will be paid by the Subscriber, at his dwelling house, corner of Lombard and Sharp-street, on Thursday the 10th day of December next.

JAMES CAREY, eol2t

Note Lost.

Was lost yesterday, a Blank Note for \$500, with M'Callish and Poor's endorsement; the find^r is desired to leave the same at 195 Market street. And this is likewise to caution all persons from receiving a Note of that amount with M'Callish and Poor's endorsement. Nov. 11. d3t

To Rent.

The new three-story Brick WAREHOUSE No. 231, Market street, well finished, one of the best stands in the city for the wholesale Dr. Goods, or Hardware Business. For terms apply to HENRY KEERL, Nov. 11. 2av

Just Received.

And placed for sale at the Bookstore of Messrs. Warner and Hanna, (S. E. intersection of Baltimore and Gay streets) twenty-four sets of "CLOW'S DEFENSES OF THE DOCTRINES OF BARON SWEDENBORG, RG, in two pamphlets, together with the objectional remarks of the "Christian Observer" on the former of these defensive pamphlets. Price per Set \$ 25.

[N. B. It may be improper, on the appearance of the above advertisement, to remark, that the learned and pious defender of Swedenborgianism, there alluded to is no other than the present rector of St. John's Parish, Manchester, Great-Britain, who has just returned the aforesaid pamphlets (per the ship Canton) to the minister of the New Jerusalem Church in Baltimore, accompanied by the following (French) and interesting letter, the insertion of which, while it may circulate some pleasing intelligence to the friends of the New Jerusalem Church in this part of the world, will not, it is presumed, offend any of the liberal and pious ministers or members of the Protestant E. Church.]

MANCHESTER, May 16, 1807.

My very Dear Sir, In reply to your kind and friendly invitation, which renders the use of my pen burdensome, I cannot forego the opportunity of inclosing a few lines to you, in the packet of books which our society here with send you because I wish to acknowledge, thankfully, the receipt of your two last favors, the first bearing date, June 1st, 1806, the second Nov. 15, 1806. You must however excuse my replying to the questions contained in them, until I acquire more skill, when, if ever the time arrives, I shall be happy to resume my pen, and give you the real sentiments of my mind. You will perceive, from the contents of the packet, that I have been again using the weapons of controversy, in replying to the remarks of the "Christian Observer" on the "Plain Answers," &c. Of this last work you expressed a wish to have fifty copies sent you, but on mentioning the business to our society they thought it would be best to send you 25 copies of the "Plain Answers," and 25 of the answer to the Christian Observer.

From the Copy of our report, which is also inclosed in the packet, you will perceive what liberty we have taken with your letters, and how we have endeavored to give circulation to the important information which they contain. This, I trust, will be a motive with you for continuing your interesting communications. It will give you pleasure to hear that the new doctrines are making their way, gradually, in this country, through all orders and ranks of people, and this I trust not only by an illumination of the understanding through the knowledge of the truth, but by the more efficacious purification of the will and life from all defiled affections, through the influence of a heavenly love and charity. We already reckon upon between thirty and forty of the regular clergy, who have become devout readers.

You have perhaps been informed of the general conference of the ministers of the New Church, which was held at London last week: Nothing has yet come down to the society here respecting what was done on the occasion, but we expect their report will be shortly published.

I have now exhausted all my strength, and must therefore conclude with my best prayers for yourself and the society over which you preside, that you may be enriched with every blessing from the Father of mercies, & attain unto all the peace of the New Jerusalem. In the spirit of this prayer, I remain, dear Sir, more than words can express, your affectionate friend and brother.

JOHN CLOWES.

The Rev. John Hargrove, Baltimore, N. America. (November 11—444)

Baltimore Union Volunteers.

You will parade (for the last time this season) to-morrow, (THURSDAY) afternoon, at 2 o'clock, at your quarters, North Gay-street, in full uniform, with arms and accoutrements complete, to proceed in company with caps, Winder, Fowler, and Schmidt, to Lindenberger's lot.

You will furnish yourselves with six rounds of blank cartridges.

The roll will be called at half past 2 and absentees fined.

As it is the last time this season a general meeting of the company is expected.

By order of the captain, JOHN WHITELOCK, 1st Sergt.

The Baltimore Mechanical Volunteers, are

ordered to meet on Friday evening next, at Freaburgers tavern, Water-street, at 6 o'clock precisely, on business of consequence to the company; as members will come prepared to pay their quarterly, and contribution levied by a recent resolution of the company. Agreeably to the bye laws, the roll will be called at 7 o'clock, and all absentees fined.

By order J. K. STAPLETON, Sec'y.

BALTIMORE FUSILIERS.

You will meet at your captain's quarters to-morrow afternoon at one o'clock precisely, in full uniform with arms and accoutrements in complete order. This being the last constitutional uniform parade for the present season it is expected the members will be punctual in their attendance:

By order, WALTER FARNANDES, Serj. November 11.