

# The Chestertown Transcript.

VOL. XLIII—NO. 8.

CHESTERTOWN, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, JULY 25, 1903.

\$1.00 PER ANNUM

## The Second National Bank of Chestertown, Md.

Comparative statement of Deposits made to the Comptroller of the Currency in the April call of each year.

| Date           | Amount       |
|----------------|--------------|
| APRIL 5, 1899  | \$170,245.82 |
| APRIL 26, 1900 | \$215,016.45 |
| APRIL 24, 1901 | \$294,021.74 |
| APRIL 30, 1902 | \$310,414.23 |
| APRIL 9, 1903  | \$468,259.37 |

An increase of \$157,845 in one year.

Our increase in business is due very largely to the fact that everybody is treated alike.

We do not pay 3 per cent. to certain depositors and 4 per cent. to certain others—BUT 4 PER CENT. TO ALL SAVINGS DEPOSITORS.

Let us have your business.

W. B. COPPER, Cashier;  
E. F. PERKINS, Teller;  
H. T. DEEVER, Book-keeper;  
Miss PALMER CARROLL, Asst. Book-keeper.

### W. S. & A. M. CULP.

### Lumber & Builders' Supplies.

We have just received a stock of white Pine Siding, Barr Boards and Shop Lumber at prices that will convince you that white pine can be used.

### YELLOW PINE AND SHINGLES.

### Planing Mill & Sash Factory.

We have recently completed removal of our factory to new and greatly enlarged quarters, and are able to do all kinds of wood work. Stock sizes on hand.

### Contractors & Builders.

We contract for all kinds of work. We employ skilled workmen. Our buildings speak for themselves—well constructed, artistic in design, convenient in arrangement, and at low prices.



### See That Stylish Suit?

That's a made-to-order garment. Ready-mades don't fit like that. You can have a Suit made by us that will please you in every way for \$18 and up. Come in and look at the materials. There is a very handsome lot here, etc.

John I. Evans,  
Ladies' and Gents' ARTISTIC TAILOR,  
323 High St., Chestertown, Md.

## LAWN FETE & SUPPER.

The Epworth League of Union M. F. Church, Worton, will hold a Lawn Fete and Supper at Mrs. Wm. Woods, near Still Pond, on FRIDAY, JULY 31, 1903. Supper will consist of Chicken, Fish, Salads, etc. Ice Cream and Cake will be served during the evening. COMMITTEE.

## LAWN FETE.

A Lawn Fete for the benefit of St. John's Catholic Church, Rock Hall, will be held on the evening of Saturday, July 25. Public cordially invited. jy18-2t.

## FOR SALE.

Screenings, 35c. bushel; Cracked Corn, 35c.; Wheat (wet), 55c.; Hog and Cattle Feed, \$13 ton; Corn Chop, \$16; Hay, \$11. STANDARD MILLING CO., 229 S. Howard St., Balto., Md. jy18-3t.

## WANTED.

A GOOD FARM OF 125 OR 150 ACRES, conveniently situated near railroad; price \$4,000 or \$5,000; possession to be given January next. HOPE H. BARROLL, Attorney at Law. jy18-4t.

## WANTED.

A COMPETENT GERMAN FARM LABORER, married or single, to milk and do general farm work. Good wages to right party. Apply to CHESTERTOWN TRANSCRIPT. jy18-3t.

## FOR RENT.

THE STORE and DWELLING opposite Stam's Hall. Also Office or Store Room recently occupied by J. R. Rollison. Both located in the business section of the town. M. WILBUR THOMAS, Agent, Chestertown, Md. jy18-4t.

## FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

A GOOD FARM MARE for sale cheap, or will trade for colt. W. IRVING WALKER. jy18-4t.

## FREIGHT SCHEDULE.

### Chesapeake Freighting Co.'s

boat will leave 315 Smith's Wharf, Baltimore, at 6 P. M., every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY.

### Chesapeake Freighting Co.

C. R. ATKINSON, Manager. j20

## FOR RENT, 1904.

DESIRABLE HOUSE, on Queen street, one door from Maple Ave., now occupied by Mrs. Physic. This house has every modern convenience. A range in kitchen, two fire place heaters, hot and cold water on first and second floor, bath room, etc. Large yards well shaded, and a garden. Apply to LEWIN WICKES, or Mrs. C. L. WICKES. jy18-4t.

## 5th Annual Excursion

## Cape May.

WASHINGTON CAMP No. 136, O. S. of A., of Church Hill, Md., will run the Fifth Annual Excursion to Cape May on

Wednesday, Aug. 5th, 1903,

via steamer Emma A. Ford and a Special Train over the Queen Anne's Railroad.

## FAIR ROUND TRIP.

\$1.50 from all points on the Chester River. \$1.25 from Centerville and Queenstown.

The steamer will leave Chestertown at 7 a. m., stopping at Rolph's, Riverside, Wilmer's, Booker's, Quaker Neck, Emory's, Cliff's, Bogie's and Queenstown. Train leaves Centerville at 8:35 a. m., arriving at Cape May 12:50 p. m. Returning, leave Cape May at 8 p. m., giving SEVEN HOURS at the ocean. This gives a splendid day's outing and a beautiful moonlight trip on the ocean from Cape May to Lewes. The bathing at Cape May is of the best, and it is one of the most attractive resorts on the Atlantic Ocean.

## COMMITTEE:

J. CARROLL CATTIN, H. V. GOULD, C. EDGAR SMITH, J. K. BROWN. jy18-2t.

## SHINGLES.

USE

## Florida Cypress Shingles

IF YOU WANT THE BEST ROOF.

It is a fact in nature that durability of timber corresponds to its age. Florida now furnishes the principal supply of Virginia Cypress, hence the Best Shingles. We have a large stock on hand.

YOU WILL FIND OUR PRICES RIGHT.

Full Line of BUILDING MATERIAL on hand and under shedding.

Call and see us or write us.

TURNER & SON, BETTERTON, MD. July 18-3t.

## AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

In the Circuit Court for Kent county, in Equity. No. 1419.

THE creditors of Thomas S. Wickes, late of Kent county, deceased, are hereby notified to file their claims with the vouchers thereof with the Clerk of the Circuit Court for Kent county, on or before the 22nd day of August, 1903.

By order of the Court, WILLIAM W. BECK, Special Auditor. 330 St.

## OBITUARY.

### ELIZABETH THOMAS BROWN.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas Brown died of paralysis at the residence of her son-in-law, Mr. Walter S. Trew, in Quaker Neck, on Thursday in the 75th year of her age. Mrs. Brown was the widow of the late Cornelius C. Brown and daughter of the late Thomas W. and Elizabeth Simmonds Trew. Mrs. Brown leaves four sons and one daughter; Messrs. Cornelius C., Henry, William T. of Kent county, and Comegys Brown, of Baltimore, and Mrs. W. S. Trew. The deceased was a life long member of the Society of Friends. The funeral will take place this (Saturday) morning at 10 o'clock at the above residence, Revs. A. H. Covey and Milton McCann, officiating. Interment in the family burying ground on the Comegys farm. Her four sons and grandson Mr. C. C. Brown, and son-in-law, Mr. Walter S. Trew, acted as bearers. John N. Dodd undertaker.

### MISS SALLIE BOOTH.

Miss Sallie Booth, a former resident of Chestertown died in Baltimore last Monday morning, aged 56 years. The remains were brought over on the Emma A. Ford on Tuesday evening and were placed in Sacred Heart Catholic Church, where funeral services were held on Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock, Interment in Chester cemetery. The pall bearers were: Messrs. James T. Dixon, Daniel McKee, Josiah Massey, William Green, Josiah Massey, Jr., and Thomas Dillon. Undertaker John N. Dodd had charge of the funeral arrangements. Miss Booth was a sister of the late Mrs. Clara Rawleigh, first wife of Mr. Samuel L. Rawleigh, formerly of Chestertown. She was a woman of fine character and was well known in Chestertown.

### JOHN DODD.

The funeral of the late John Dodd, who died suddenly in his office in Centerville, July 16, was held in Grace Methodist Protestant Church, Centerville, Saturday afternoon at 1 o'clock. The service was conducted by Rev. Dr. F. T. Little, President of the Maryland Annual Conference, assisted by Revs. F. T. Tagg, B. W. Kindley, and James A. Mitchell. Beautiful and appropriate addresses were made by Dr. Little, Dr. Tagg and Mr. Kindley. The following gentlemen acted as pall bearers: Harry L. Boyd, of Chestertown, Wm. Henry Legg, of Baltimore, James H. and Thomas H. Dodd, brothers of the deceased, W. F. Bailey, John H. Evans, Eugene Pennington and J. Fletcher Rolph. Mr. Dodd was a relative of the Dodd and Boyd families of Chestertown.

### JOHN E. W. FINCH.

Mr. John E. W. Finch, a bricklayer and well-known baritone singer, died on Sunday afternoon of heart failure at his home, 2041 West Lyvale Street, Baltimore. Mr. Finch will be remembered here by the many friends he made while assisting in the erection of Stam's Hall. His rich baritone voice was heard in the rendition of the oratorio of Queen Esther, in which he took the character of High Priest, shortly after the erection of the hall. Mr. Finch was a member of Lafayette Avenue Methodist Protestant Church. He was the director of the music in the Sunday school of that church. His funeral took place on Wednesday.

### MRS. GEORGEANNA WORRELL.

Mrs. Georganna Worrell, wife of Mr. Charles Tilden Worrell, died suddenly at the residence of her husband, in Providence, R. I., Friday last, July 17, aged 26 years. Mr. Worrell is a native of Kent and has many relatives and friends in the county. Mrs. Worrell, mother of the bereaved husband, who was in this county at the time, owing to some delay in receiving the telegram, was not present at the funeral, but left for her son's home as soon as she received the sad news.

### CHARLES HESSNER.

Mr. Charles Hessner, an old and respected resident of Kennedyville, died at his late residence on Friday morning last, aged 65 years. Funeral services were held on Sunday afternoon, interment in Galena cemetery. The pall bearers were: Messrs. Tilghman Shafer, Isaac Cleaver, J. R. Bennett, Daniel Hill, W. J. Hurlock and William Lane. The deceased leaves a widow and seven children. Undertaker Wm. H. Krusen had charge of the funeral arrangements.

### MRS. MAGGIE RYAN.

Mrs. Maggie Ryan, wife of Mr. Joseph R. Ryan, died at her home in Rock Hall last Friday evening. Funeral services were held on Sunday afternoon at Rock Hall M. E. Church, Rev. Warren Burr officiating. Interment was made in Wesley Chapel cemetery. The following were the pall bearers: James O. Harrison, Wm. T. Harrison, Geo. W. Davis, Thos. W. Elburn, Samuel B. Collyer and Thomas Collyer. Messrs. Casey Brothers had charge of funeral arrangements.

## EMILY ROSEVILLE HOPKINS.

News reached here on Monday of the death from cholera infantum, of Emily Roseville, aged 1 year and 11 months, youngest child of N. Snowden and Selina T. Hopkins, at Wayside, Gloucester county, Va. Mrs. Hopkins is the daughter of the Rev. S. S. Hepburn formerly of this county.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank B. Plummer, near Melitota, died on Wednesday, aged five months. The funeral was held on Thursday afternoon, Rev. J. M. Sheridan, officiating. Interment in Chester cemetery. Undertaker John N. Dodd had charge of the funeral arrangements.

### MRS. PHILIP POWERS.

Mrs. Philip Powers, of Baltimore, formerly of Chestertown, died at her home in Baltimore last week and was buried on Monday. Mrs. Powers was the widow of the late Simon Wickes.

## COUNTY C. E. CONVENTION.

The following very interesting programme has been arranged by President Wm. A. Wheatley for the County Christian Endeavor Convention, to be held in St. James M. P. Church, next Thursday, July 30th:

Convention Theme: "The Power of Prayer." PROGRAM. MORNING SESSION.

9:30—Informal Greetings.  
10:00—Service of Song and Prayer, St. James Society.  
10:20—Address, "The Outlook,"—Mr. Geo. Mather, State President, Westminster, Md.  
10:40—Song.  
10:45—Address, "The Model Prayer, its Influence in the World"—Rev. E. C. Makoskey, Buckeystown, Md.  
11:00—Song.  
11:05—Address, "The Family Altar"—Rev. J. L. Eldridge, Edesville, Md.  
11:20—Song.  
11:25—Address, "How, When, and Where to Pray"—Rev. D. L. Greenfield, Chestertown, Md.  
11:45—Song.  
11:50—Benediction Prayers, Announcements and Adjournment. LUNCH HOUR.

Afternoon Session.  
2:00—Workers' Conference.  
2:30—Service of Song and Prayer, Wesley Chapel Society.  
2:45—Address, "The Top Root of Christian Endeavor"—Mr. Geo. Mather, State President.  
3:00—Song.  
3:05—How can a Pastor aid the C. E. Society of his Church?—Mr. W. R. Gale, Hanesville, Md.  
3:15—How can the C. E. Society aid their Pastor?—Rev. J. M. Sheridan, Eanesville, Md.

OPEN DISCUSSION.  
3:45—Song.  
3:50—Lunch hour, "Our Society," Mrs. H. S. Barnett, Chestertown, Md.  
4:00—Address on Junior Work Mrs. A. Suter, State Junior Supl., Baltimore, Md.  
4:30—Reports of Officers and Section.  
4:35—Offering, Singing and Adjournment. LUNCH HOUR.

EVENING SESSION.  
7:15—"Song and Praise Service," Prof. T. D. Bowers, Chestertown, Md.  
7:45—Offering.  
7:50—Address, "Why Endeavorers Should Labor and Pray for the Cause of Temperance," Mr. J. T. Anthony, Queen Anne county.  
8:10—Song.  
8:15—Address, "The True Endeavorer a Model Citizen,"—Wm. T. Little, Md.  
8:45—Prayer.  
Song and Mispah Benediction, Adjournment.

## OUR JAIL AND ALMSHOUSE.

Mr. G. S. Griffith, president of the Maryland Prisoners' Aid Association, and Rev. William C. Stoudenmire, the general agent, have returned from visiting the jails and almshouses in Kent and Montgomery counties.

In their report they state: "The jail at Chestertown, Kent county, contained 8 prisoners, all colored, and 1 colored insane patient, who should be sent to an insane asylum without delay. The jail is in good sanitary condition and well kept by Sheriff Thomas J. Fletcher. The almshouse containing 26 inmates—4 white males, 4 white females, 10 colored males and 8 colored females. This institution is in as good sanitary condition as can be expected with the ancient buildings and lack of modern appliances. Everything needful is being done for the comfort and good cheer of the inmates by Superintendent William Ford and his daughter, the matron. Religious services are regularly conducted for the inmates. This is one of the oldest almshouses in the State and new buildings are badly needed."

## TROLLEY FOR ELKTON.

Work on the Line to Chesapeake City to Start Soon.

It now looks as if the long talked of trolley line from Elkton to Chesapeake City will be built. The directors of the Kent & Cecil Company met on Friday and appointed a committee to make a contract with the Trolley Construction Company for building the line. Judge E. R. Cochran, Jr., of Wilmington, President of the trolley company, stated that work on the road would be begun not later than August 1, and that the workmen now building the Middletown-Odessa line would, upon its early completion, be transferred here and put to work on the Kent and Cecil road. The latter company has arranged with the Wilmington City Passenger Railway Company for the use of its tracks from Stanton into Wilmington. It is likely that in the near future a complete circuit will be made by trolley via Wilmington, Stanton, Newark, Elkton, Chesapeake City, Cecilton, Warwick, Middletown, Delaware City and New Castle with a direct line via Fredericktown and Georgetown to Chestertown, Centerville and other points on the Peninsula. Local interest in the trolley line has often been aroused and as often lulled and is again excited by the latest announcement that the work is to start soon.—Elkton Appeal.

## CRUSHED BENEATH CARS.

### Mahlon Christopher Shuster and William Walker Killed Near Wilmington.

Mr. Henry Hill, of Chestertown, received a telegram on Wednesday evening announcing the death of Mr. Mahlon C. Shuster, by being crushed beneath the cars while shifting in the Edge Moor yard, near Wilmington. Mr. Shuster, always known as Christopher here, was a man of fine character, and his untimely death came as a severe shock to his relatives and many friends here. He was the son of the late Samuel Shuster, of Chestertown, and a brother of Mrs. Walter Sparks and Mrs. Vincent Lee, of Fairlee.

Some years ago Mr. Shuster married Miss Elsie Hill, daughter of Mr. Henry Hill, moving to Wilmington shortly after to accept a lucrative position as car inspector of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Mr. Shuster and his associate, Mr. William Walker, were inspecting cars in the Edge Moor yard. The car on which the men were riding was attached to a shifting engine and was proceeding slowly when another engine bumped into it, causing the men, who were riding on the platform, to be thrown off. The car was derailed but the engine could not be stopped before it passed over both men. The right legs of both men were almost severed at the thigh and other injuries received.

They were taken to the Delaware hospital, where the men died within five minutes of each other. Mrs. Shuster did not arrive at the hospital until after the death of her husband. Mr. Hill went to Philadelphia on Thursday morning to assist in the arrangements for the funeral. The remains will be brought down on the noon train on Monday. Funeral services will be conducted in the M. E. Church upon the arrival of the train, Rev. E. P. Roberts officiating, and interment will be in Chester cemetery. Undertaker J. E. Ferguson will have charge of the funeral arrangements. Mr. Shuster leaves a widow and several interesting children to mourn his sad death.

## SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

At a meeting of the County School Commissioners on Tuesday, the following scholarships were awarded:

State Normal School, Baltimore, Md.—Miss Anna Fogwell, Mrs. Laura B. Hepburn, Misses Carrie W. Blackiston, Jennie Maslin and Minnie Stevens.

State Normal School, No. 2, Frostburg, Md.—Miss Mae Lillian Hurlock.

Western Maryland College.—Miss Ruby Ahern.

St. Mary's Female Seminary, St. Mary's, Md.—Miss Grace Clara Sylvester.

Charlotte Hall School, Charlotte Hall, Md.—H. Gilpin Sutton.

Maryland Institute, Baltimore, Md.—Walter R. Gale.

Maryland Agricultural College.—Barney R. Cooper.

The following Assistant teachers were appointed: Betterton, Miss Maude Ringgold; Still Pond, Miss Anna S. Matthews; Worton, Miss Mary Coppage.

The school at Janvier's will be closed, the average attendance having fallen to 5 scholars.

The apportionment by the State Comptroller of the appropriation of the \$150,000 for the purchase of text books in the several counties and the city of Baltimore has been made. Kent county's share in the appropriation is \$2,565.23. The money is made payable August 1st, 1903.

We understand that the appointment of Prof. Edward M. Reiser, as principal of the Havre de Grace High School is very gratifying to the School Board and patrons there. We wish the Professor success in his new field, and we are sure that he will find a loyal and conservative people in the City of Havre de Grace.

Prof. Jefferson L. Smith, former principal of the school here, it is understood, will be tendered the principalship of the public school. Prof. Smith is very popular with the children and parents, and his appointment will undoubtedly be very acceptable to them.

Mr. Jefferson D. Bacchus has been awarded the contract for furnishing coal for the various schools of the county.

The Board of County School Commissioners have purchased a lot in Lynchburg and on Monday will commence the removal of the old frame school building to the lot, for the purpose of providing the colored children of that part of the town with improved school facilities. This will furnish two schools in the town for the colored folks, one in the bremen of James M. E. Church and the other in Lynchburg. Mr. James Sparks will move the building and fit it up for school purposes.

The colored school near Edesville has been ordered closed on account of the small attendance.

## SOCIAL PLEASURES.

Little Misses Elizabeth and Isabelle Brice entertained in a most delightful manner on Thursday evening, from 7 to 9 o'clock, their many little friends at a "Lawn Party." The spacious lawn at the Aldridge home on Front street, was transformed into a veritable Fairyland by the myriads of Japanese lanterns and the merry laughter of the little folks, and the whole scene was one of rare beauty. Games of various kinds were enjoyed, and refreshments were served on tables prettily arranged on the lawn. Among those present were: Mary Evans, Carolene Hynson, Bettie Pattison, Edith Dunbracco, Gladys Wickes, Nellie Westcott, Polly Westcott, Helen Urie, Louise Urie, Eloise and Ethie Ringgold, Augusta Aldridge, Susan and Colin Stam, Stephen, Richard and John Collins, Joseph Wickes, Dorothy Vickers, Elizabeth Connelly, Miriam Hubbard, Wilbur Hubbard, Helen Connelly, Harriet Welch, Helen Hynson, Eugenia Hynson, Jack Welch, Merritt Twilley, Jack Lowe, Alice Hynson, Esther Urie, Ellen Beck, Margaret Smith, Gladys and Rebecca Aldridge, Arthur and Blanche Skirven Roberts, Greenfield, Norman Crouch, Louise Crane, Wethered Barroll, Nina Valliant, Edmund Valliant, Morris, Hope and Jack Barroll, Mary Simpser, Thos. Eliason, Hiram Eliason, Elizabeth Brown, Massey Hines, Jenevieve and Marion Dixon, Kennard Aldridge, Allan Harris, Frank Connelly, Walter Simmons and others.

Little Miss Ellen Beck entertained a few of her baby friends at a 5 to 6:30 party Friday evening. Baby games and refreshments were enjoyed by the little tots present.

Little Misses Caroline, Helen and Eugenia Hynson entertained a few of their little friends very pleasantly from 7 to 9 o'clock Saturday evening last. Among those present were: Misses Mary Evans, Bettie Patterson, Agnes Chambers, Gladys and Rebecca Aldridge, Elizabeth Connelly, Louise Crane, Miriam Hubbard, Dorothy Vickers, Isabelle Brice, Ellen Beck, Elizabeth Brice, Florence Beck, Gladys Wickes, Edith Dunbracco, Elizabeth Brown, Harriet Welch and Jenevieve Dixon, and Masters Thomas Eliason, Wethered Barroll, Hiram Eliason, Morris Barroll, Norman Crouch, Hope Barroll, Jr., Roberts Greenfield, Allan Harris, Merritt Twilley, Richard Gundry and Jack Lowe.

Mr. Thos. Massey is entertaining very delightfully at a House Party, Misses Nina Roberts, of Baltimore; Frances Hopkins, of Port Deposit; Sarah Penning, Havre de Grace; Florence Beck, of St. Louis; Sallie and Isabelle Beck and Maude Ringgold, and Messrs. Phillip Bond, of Port Deposit; Griswald Thelen, Baltimore; Edward Doyle, North Carolina; Ogle Marbury, Laurel, Md.; Edw. T. Dickinson, Baltimore; George and Harry Vickers, Snowden Thomas and John M. Toulson, of Chestertown. Mrs. John N. Roberts is chaperoning the party.

## SOCIAL LIFE AT BETTERTON.

A delightful musicale and dance was given on Friday evening July 17th, at the Idlewild Cottage, to the visitors at the several Betterton hotels. The hotels at this popular resort are well filled now and a large crowd was present. Among those present were: Col. A. H. Supple and wife, Miss Bessie Sayer, Hagerstown, Md., Misses Helen Jones and Katharine Heeley, Allentown, Pa., Misses Bucks and Helen Haines, Cockeysville, Md., Mrs. Beaumont and daughter, Louisville, Ky., Mr. and Mrs. John G. Wolf, Mr. and Mrs. James H. Busiek, Baltimore, Md., Mr. and Mrs. Winter North, Cumberland, Md., Mrs. Smith and daughter, of Philadelphia, Pa., Col. S. O. Bull and Col. S. J. Trilley. The Ivy Camp Club, Philadelphia, Pa., was represented by a large delegation as was also the J. H. U. Camp Club, of Baltimore, Md., and Wilmington High School.

Mr. Edward Claypoole rendered several selections on the piano and made quite a hit with his new march entitled "Fascination." Mr. Coburn Crook, of Baltimore, arranged the decorations and programme of the evening and was congratulated by his friends. The efforts of Mr. Crook was much appreciated by all. Refreshments were served and the party left for their apartments at a late hour.

## TOURNAMENT AT TOLCHESTER.

The tournament held at Tolchester yesterday was largely attended and the riding was spirited and strongly contested. There were 29 entries. Those from Kent were:

William Dyer, Worton, Knight of "Worton"; Howard Reese, Tolchester, Knight of "Tolchester"; J. E. Ferguson, Chestertown, Knight of the "Lone Star"; William B. Ashley, Rock Hall, Knight of "Rock Hall."

\*\*The meeting of the Ladies' Improvement Association, called for last Monday evening, has been postponed to next Monday, July 27th, when the Association will meet at the home of Mrs. Jervis Spencer. A full attendance is urged.