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DEVOTED TO DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE, AGRICULTURE, LITERATURE, RELIGION, TEMPERANCE, AMUSEMENTS, SCIENCE, POLITICS, AND ADVERTISING.

Volume 4. No. 30.

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CAMBRIDGE, MD.---WEDNESDAY MORNING, JUNE 13, 1849.

Price \$1 50, in advance.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, By William H. Bowdle, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:-ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS per annum, if paid within two months from the time of subscribing, otherwise TWO DOLLARS a shorter period than twelve months; and no paper will be discontinued until all arrearages are

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted at \$1 per square for the three first insertions, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. (12 lines or less) make a square.) Where the number of insertions are not marked on an advertisement, it will be continued until forbid, & charged accordingly.

By the year, TEN DOLLARS persquare; and larger ones in proportion. Yearly advertisements must be paid for within 3 months after first in sertion. Is In no case will the above TERMS be deviated from. Es

All letters to the editor must be Post-PAID. 83-JOB PRINTING OF ALL KINDS NEATLY AND PROMPTLY EXECUTED. TERMS CASH.

CHANCERY SALE.

IN Y virtue of a Decree of the High Court of Chancery, I will offer at public sale to the highest bidder at the Court House door in Cam-

MONDAY the 18th day of JUNE next, at the hour of 11 A. M., all that tract or parcelof land, called "UTOPIA," containing 97 acres, more or less, which is situated near or at Gales Town, in the Fork district in Dorchester county. This property owing to its location, is well worth the attention of buyers, and ought to command a liberal price. It is sold for fair division amongst the parties entitled thereto.

The terms of sale are one third cash on the day of sale—the residue on a credit of six and twelve months, secured by bond with security approved by the Trustee, and bearing interest from the day of sale. On the payment of the whole purchase money, a good deed at the expense of the purchaser will be made, conveying the title of the parties to the said property. JAMES A. STEWART,

May 23d, 1849.—c tds

MARYLAND-ScT: Dorchester County Orphans' Court, ?

Trustee.

May 7th, 1849. ON APPLICATION of James E. Douglass, administrator of William Smith, late of Dorchester county, deceased-IT IS ORDERED that he give the notice required by law for all creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased's estate, and that he cause the same to be published once in each week, for the space of three successive weeks, in the "Cambridge Democrat," a paper selected by him.

In Testimony that the foregoing is truly copied from the minutes of the proceedings of Dorchester county Orphans' court, I have here-§L. S. unto set my name and the seal of my of S. office affixed, this 7th day of May, in the year of our Lord, 1849.

THOS. H. HICKS, Register of Wills, Dorchester County.

IN COMPLIANCE with the above order-This is to give notice, that the subscriber of Dorchester county, hath obtained from the Orphans' court of Dorchester county, in Maryland, letters of administration, on the personal estate of William Smith, late of Dorchester county, dec'd. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, on or before the 7th of November next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate.

Given under my hand this 7th day of May, JAMES E. DOUGLASS, May 30, '49-3t] adm'r of Wm. Smith, dec'd.

MISCELLANY.

named Barbara Donnelson, now a prisoner in Newcastle jail, Delaware, who has been there LIPPARD'S LETTER TO GENEsince the year 1808, with but short intervals .-She has such a strong desire to stay there, that when discharged by the judge, as she has been several times, she commences smashing the cause its main statement is true. General Tayis sent back. She is a Scotch woman, and when in jail, is a neat, indstrious woman. Her conduct, apart from her singular monomania to be- never have obtained their votes without the If this be the case, the State of Pennsylvania zens into the trammels of the whig party? come a prisoner, and smash windows, when out pledges which he gave. We call the reader's will be lost to Taylor and to the country.

You know that the whig party of itself, or A Home Thrust.—'What are you doing to of jail, is without reproach.

days ago, at the Union Course, Long Island .- but Mr. L.'s letter to the General is now for the

Louisville a few days since, at the head of forty interpreted: men, en route for California. They proceed by boat to the mouth of the Arkansas, thence they depart, on foot, for the gold region.

keeps one in the air all the time!

was not the author of the testament!

POETRY.

The rich copiousness of the English language was never more fully exemplified than in the setts, is the author.

call thee Devil."-Shakspeare.

Let thy devotees extol thee, And thy wondrous virtues sum; But worst of names I'll call thee, O, thou hydra monster, RUM!

Pimple maker-visage bloater, Health corrupter-idler's mate; Mischief breeder, vice promoter, Credit spoiler-devil's bate.

Almshouse builder-pauper maker, Trust betrayer-sorrow's source, Pocket emptier-Sabbath braker, Conscience stifler-guilt's recourse.

Nerve enseebler-system's shatterer,

Thirst increaser-vagrant thief;

Cough producer-treacherous flatterer, Mud bedauber-mock relief. Business hinderer-spleen instiller, Wo begetter-friendship's bane;

Anger heater-Bridewell filler,

Debt involver-toper's chain. Memory drowner-honor wrecker, Judgment warper-blue-faced quack; Feud beginner-rags bedecker, Strife enkindler-fortune's wrack.

Summer's cooler-winter's warmer, Blood polluter-specious snare; Mob collecter-man transformer, Bond undoer-gambler's fare.

Speech bewraggler-headlong bringer, Vital's burner-deadly fire, Riot mover-firebrand finger, Discord kindler-misery's sire.

Sinews robber-worth depriver, Strength subduer-hideous foe; Reason thwarter-fraud contriver, Money waster-nation's woe.

Vile seducer-joy dispeller, Peace disturber-blackguard guest; Sloth implanter-liver sweller, Brain distracter—hateful pest.

Utterance boggler-stench emitter, Strong man sprawler—fatal drop; Tumult raiser-venom spitter, Wrath inspirer—coward's prop.

Pain inflicter-eyes inflamer, Heart corrupter-folly's nurse; Secret babbler-body maimer, Thrift defeater-loathsome curse.

Wit destroyer-joy impairer, Scandal dealer-foulmouth's scourge; Senses blunter-youth ensnarer, Crime inventor—ruin's verge.

Virtue blaster-base deceiver, Rage displayer-sot's delight; Noise exciter-stomach heaver, Falsehead spreader—scorpion's bite.

Quarrel plotter-rage discharger, Giant conqueror—wasteful sway: Chin carbuncler—tongue enlarger, Malice venter-Death's broad way.

Tempest scatterer-window smasher, Death forerunner-hell's dire brink; Ravenous murderer-windpipe slasher, Drunkard's lodging meat and drink.

A WILLING PRISONER.—There is a woman POLITICAL CORRESPONDENCE. RAL TAYLOR.

Риплания, Мау 22, 1849. To TAKE INK OUT OF LINEN.—Take a piece sons which induced me to support you for the people." of tallow, melt it, and dip the spotted part of the office of President of the United States? These

fellow citizens. it over his shoulder into a box behind him. He hands. In speaking to you, I do not lay claim would certainly be lost to Taylor and the country, it is represented to be truth which I utter.

I began the first of s series of four works upon your answer, which I annex; the history of Mexico. That first book of the verses below. William Brown, of Massachu- work, I became vividly impressed with the of me a line or two in regard to my position as strength of any known whig creed, I would not

will be charged. No subscription received for "O, thou invisible spirit of Rum! if thou hadst ing sincerity of your character. Sick of the received. no name by which to know thee, we would warfare of parties, I looked to you as the man In reply, I have to say THAT I AM NOT A ington as the leader of the mere fragment of a who had been called by Providence to put an PARTY CANDIDATE, and if elected shall nor BE party—as the embodiment not of a whigism like end to the mercenary bitterness of this warfare, THE PRESIDENT OF A PARTY, BUT THE PRESI- that of Henry Clay, which states its principles by assuming the position of Washington-not Dent of the Whole People.

with parties, but in the hearts of the people.

And this idea of your character, embodied in your most obedient servant, the work to which reference is made, was diffused by its pages among a class of voters entirely George Lippard, Esq., Philadelphia, Pa. distinct and separate from the Whig party: a class of voters who, imbued with the progressive accepted the whig nomination, in a letter which gret that I ever acted the part which your pledges spirit of Christianity, are opposed to the principles of the Whig party, as embodied in the said nothing at all about whig principles. history of the Whig corporation of Philadelphia, The publication of your letter of July 24 cre- always been among that humble band, working and who are in favor of judicial and national ated a great excitement among the people and well and long for you, under the impression that reform—who advocate the freedom of the public the politicians. domain and the right of labor to the harvest of Whig papers in New York denounced it as a could neither ask nor accept office at your hands its toil. This idea induced me to desert my "locofoco" forgery. The North American, in which were free at Buena Vista-free in the party associations, break party lines, and advo- Philadelphia, (once the organ of Henry Clay, late campaign—are now tied by the trammels cate Zachary Taylor as the candidate of the and now the northern organ of the Secretary of which have been fashioned from the very ruins

tion assembled, it was the earnest hope of thou- watchword of the Taylor party." Clay, ballotted for in the name of the whig par- majority of "twenty-five thousand." ty, failed to receive its votes, and Zachary Tay- What was the result of this letter, and of the trammels of party.

curses both loud and deep, with which they under the name of Whig, but under the united breathed your name—the three-fold sacrifice of names of "Taylor and Fillmore."

Clay, at the feet of Zachary Taylor. until about the fifth of July, 1848, when news whole people. the ruins of the demolished whig platform.

any party, certain that you could not by any people." Taylor had falsified his oft-repeated pledges .- dred democrats in Pennsylvania. lowing letter. Its very abruptness of style in- upon the faith of your solemn pledges, you are dicates the sincerity which impelled the compo- at the head of the government.

ral of the people.

The first heat was won by Lady Suffolk, and first time given to the world. This letter sheds who loves you for your battles, and the moral You were elected by democratic votes. These of the people.

And as for the line, say simply: I am still And now, sir, you will allow me to ask you Will you pardon me if I make bold to say a the candidate, not of a party exclusively; but if one or two questions. few words with you in explanation of the rea- a candidate at all, the candidate of the whole In what part of your administration are these

GEORGE LIPPARD.

and the spots will disappear, without injuring which swayed hundreds of thousands of your stated in a line. You are here told that if the ny of your democratic supporters can you dis-I am no politician. I never yet asked for an the attempt was made to elect you as a whig, Sir, the truth must be told; and as I support sembling somewhat the small pox and erysipe-Lynn who, as fast as he finishes a gaiter, throws office, and certainly shall not ask one at your and upon whig issues, the State of Pennsylvania ed you earnestly and sincerely, I will speak the las, has been prevailing in Hancock county, la.,

to any political influence. I am backed by no try. At that time, with thousands of democrats, clique: I control no body of voters: I only of the upper ten-dom speak to you as a citizen of the United States, I believe that your election as the candidate of the people, you are surrounded by advisers "The Whole Hog."—A hog was recently wanted to know, the other day; if Shakspeare having no influence beyond my vote, and the best interests of chosen not even from the manhood of the whigh butchered in Broome county, N. Y., which the country. And what was your reply to this party, but from its veriest hacks and trimmers. weighed 2000 lbs.

ocratic Association of the county of Philadelphia, your nature? On the 9th of Angust I received on a colosal scale, a system of error and mis-Private.

series was intended to comprise a history of BATON ROUGE, (La.,) July 24, 1848. | corporation of Philadelphia. your campaigns in Mexico. While writing that DEAR SIR: Your letter of the 5th inst., asking Had you been elected as a whig, and upon the frankness, the iron common sense, the unswerv- a candidate for the presidency, has been duly complain. Is it not a painful thought that you,

State,) seized upon the word "Private," and in of the whig party. In the month of April 1848, your chances for weary columns assailed the person to whom the the presidency were vague and uncertain. The letter was addressed, as the betrayer of your whig politicians in Philadelphia—at least the confidence. Other journals, however, which most prominent of them all-fairly laughed at circulated among the masses, hailed this letter the mention of your name in connection with with unqualified approval, and placed it at the that high office. When the Baltimore Conven- head of their columns as "the great creed and

sands of the democratic masses that you would I must frankly tell you, that had you not made receive the nomination at the hands of the rep- the declaration embraced in this letter, I, for resentative of the democratic party. This hope one, could not have advocated your election, nor husband has got to go to work. proved fruitless. But at the whig convention, given you any vote. Certain it is, that without assembled in Philadelphia, in June 1848, party this declaration, (soon followed by your Charleslines were finally broken; the very spirit and ton letter,) you could not have gained the vote front of the whig party were crushed. Henry of Pennsylvania, famous for her old democratic

lor, nominated "in the name of the people," was excitement immediately consequent upon its presented to the people without any other plat- publication? The whig party in Pennsylvania form than his independence from the spirit and forthwith dropped the very name of whig. They stored it away--perchance under the sepulchre Doubtless, you have often had described to of Girard's squandered bequest, may be under "fixins" if too thin. you the scenes which marked the history of the ruins of some broken bank-but you well this June convention—the dismay of the whig know, and every reader of the papers knows, that ing her a cent. politicians of the veritable whig school—the in the late campaigne the battle was fought, not

whig principles, whig platforms, and Henry The democrats were asked to vote for you as the independent candidate—the candidate of the her on his account any longer. Nominated at this convention amid the ruins people—as the man who had no friends to reof whigism, and nominated in the name of the ward, no enemies to punish—in fact, as Zachary people, the whig party did not dare to claim Taylor, who, in case of his election, would not you as a veritable whig, of the true whig stamp, be President of a party, but the President of the

came to Philadelphia that Hon. Bailie Peyton And with your letter in my hand, I addressed are desirous of wringing into the affections of had, in New Orleans, solemnly endorsed you thousands of my democratic fellow-citizens, and, young gallants: as a whig, and placed your feet somewhere amid on the security of your unbroken faith, stated that you could not, in any event, become the This statement gave inexpressible pain to President, much less the creature, of a party.your friends in Pennsylvania. Well aware that Upon your own solemn declaration, I honestly you had not been nominated as the candidate of advocated you as "the President of the whole

chance be elected in the name or on the plat- I did not for a moment indulge the thought that form of the whig party, your friends-I speak of you could ever become the centre of a mere the masses, who loved you for yourself and for party administration. Had I been told, by you, your independent position-received the state-that you would ever become the head of an adment of Mr. Peyton with an emotion that was ministration made up of whig politicians, I could not to be mistaken or evaded. They felt that not, in any case, have advocated your claims, thus leaving the admiring spectator in some pereither Mr. Peyton was in error, or that Zachary nor would you have received the vote of a hun-

PHILADELPHIA, July 5, 1848. clear-souled integrity, which bore you through ing the period of their blooming girlhood. General: Will you regard a word from a the carnage of Buena Vista-survey the faces friend as impertinent or obtrusive. It is after a of your cabinet, and the faces of those partisans During the exhibition of a menagerie in a great deal of reluctance that I am induced to of your cabinet who now storm the White House country village in Maine, a real live Yankee was trouble you again; but having faith in you now, for the spoils of office. Answer me! I have a on the ground, with a terrible itching to "see as I have ever had since I pledged what literary right to ask an answer. You pledged your faith the elephant," but he hadn't the desiderated reputation I possess to you in my book-"THE to me, an humble citizen, and I believed you, "quarter." Having made up his mind to go in LEGENDS OF MEXICO, or Battles of Taylor" and told my fellow-citizens that you had never "any how," he stationed himself near the en--I make bold to say a frank word to the gene- broken your word, and could not forget to- trance, and waited until the rush was over .morrow what you pledged to-day.

This is the case. With thousands of demo- Was that letter of July 24, which I bore tone, and with the fore finger of his right hand crats in this State, I depend upon your declara- through Pennsylvania, only a cunningly devised placed on the right corner of his mouth, he extion "that you would in no case be the Presi- fable? Was it your intention to send me forth claimed, "For God's sake, Mister, aint ye going dent of a party, but the President of the people" to the masses of the people with a lie in my to give me my change?" "Your change!" said The following letter carries force with it, be- On this ground the democrats of Pennsylvania mouth? To vouch for your "independence of the door-keeper. "Ya-ees! my change!" I gin will vote for you by hundreds and thousands. party" in October, in order to find you in May at ve a dollar as much as a half an hour ago, and But we are now told that you are exclusively the head of a mere cabal of a party? Did you haint got my change yet." The door-keeper windows of the citizens of Newcastle, until she lor could never have been elected make a dupe of me, so that I might become your handed over three quarters in change, and in agent in duping and swindling my fellow-citi- walked the Yankee "in fundz."

I do not believe this to be the case. Those by its own issues, could never have accomplish- that dog, young man?' said one of our city phyattention particularly to the correspondence who think with me in this country, do not be-ed your election. You know that the whig sicians to a boy one day, during the recent reign The trotting contest between Lady Suffolk which passed between Mr. Lippard and Gene-lieve it. But to set the matter at rest, will you leaders, fresh from the slaughter of Henry Clay of terror. and Lady Moscow, for a purse of \$300, (to be ral Taylor during the campaign. The General's answer this letter with one line? and with that —of that man who has for twenty-four years "I'm doctoring him, sir," was the reply. trotted in five one mile heats) came off a few letter to Mr. L. has been frequently published, line the democratic hundreds and thousands of sacrificed to whigism the best instinct which Pennsylvania will move in a body for you. God implanted in his nature—could never have you rascal?' General, do not reject this appeal from a man elevated you to the presidential chair.

the second, third and fourth, by Lady Moscow. light upon the General's. It shows why the grandeur displayed in them; but loves you, first votes were secured by you by the force of your heel, and mizzled. Gildersleeve, the noted pedestrian, was at General wrote his letter, and how it is to be and last, because you have taken the position of independent position. They were not bought Washington-not with parties, but in the hearts with silver, gold, or the hope of office, but won to you by your pledges.

democratic votes represented.

Among the army of office-hunters who now linen into the tallow, the linen may be washed, reasons may also give some idea of the motives Here, General, was the whole case, plainly besiege the doors of the White House, how ma-

Your election has been fruitful only in dis-contagious, though not very fatal.

In the year 1847, while a member of the Dem- letter, which appealed to the best feelings of These advisers seek to entail upon the country, rule such as disgraced the age in the shameless expenditure of the Girard bequest by the whig

> the man of the people, should sit there in Washand fights its battles in the sun, but of a whigism I am, dear sir, with high respect and regard, which works in darkness, gathers strengh by unholy coalitions, and builds its power upon-bra-Z. TAYLOR. ken pledges?

And now, sir, as I wash my hands of the last This, you well remember, was after you had traces of political Taylorism, as I state my remade me act, you at least must admit that I never served you with the hope of office-that I have they also worked for the good of their country,

GEORGE LIPPARD. To President ZACHARY TAYLOR.

Miscellaneous Items.

A Woman's Advantages.

A woman may say what she likes to you without the risk of getting knocked down for it. She can take a snooze after dinner, while her

She can dress herself in neat and tidy calicoes for a dollar which her husband has to earn and fork over.

She can go into the street without being obliged to "treat" at every coffee house. She can paint her face if she is too pale or flour it if too red.

She can stay at home in time of war and wed again if her husband is killed. She can wear corsets if too thick, and other

She can eat, drink and be merry: without cost-

She can get divorced from her husband whenever she sees any one she likes better. And she can run into debt all over until he warns the public, by advertisement not to trust

Rule for wearing Rings.

For the benefit of the "craft," as the bachelors say, we copy the following rule for wearing rings, for the especial benefit of those ladies who

When a lady is not engaged, she wears a ring on her first finger-if engaged, on her secondif married, on her third—and if she intends to remain unmarried, she wears the ring on her fourth finger. This is the rule laid down in the latest work upon female properties that we have seen, and it appears to be generally recognized among the sex as one that should be scrupulously observed. There are some young ladies, however, who appear to take delight in wearing a ring both upon the first and the second finger, plexity how to classify them. Others wear a Under the influence of this wide-spread feeling, Now, General, the smoke of the contest has live all and again, three or four I made bold to write and send to you the fol- cleared away. You are the President. Elected little golden hoops, sparkling with brilliants, emblematical, probably, of the number of en-Have you fulfilled these pledges? Ask your gagements or triumphs they have achieved dur-

A Yankee Trick.

Then, assuming a patient, almost exhausted

Doctoring him! What do you mean by that, 'Why, killing him, to be sure.'

The disciple of Galen turned suddenly on his

NEGRO WIT. During the pugilistic excitement in Philadelphia, and when Hyer, after the encounter, was dining at Miller's, a friend of his antagonist's, wishing to cast 'a slur upon the victor,' ordered the waiter to bring him some Sullivan potatoes. A moment after the servant returned, and presenting a dish exclaimed aloud -Here dey is, massa, smashed ob course.' An

YELLOW SCAB .- A disease by this name, re-

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