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Will be inserted at the rate of \$1.00 per subsequent insertion. Twelve lines bour- and he says you must bake us a cake, of it, I almost wish I might never hear quare. Fractions of a Square counted as and sugar the top?" square. The number of insertions must and charged accordingly. A very liberal de- sy set of children. You are enough to duction made to yearly advertisers

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Poetical.

[For the "State Rights." LINES BY JUNIA. The autumn wind, the autumn wind, Now wild and shrill, now solt and low, Is moaning thro' the pines, where we And oh; how changed it seems to be!

It ever sang so merrily To you and me, to you and me.

With gay companions by my side, I stand where we have many a day In childhood, watched the crystal tide Dance in the golden sunset's ray; And now, within its glorious beams How changed, alas, it seems to be; For, oh, no more reflected there, Thy radiant face looks up to me.

A glory soft o'er earth and sky, And as their rich and vari'd glow In beauty meets my pensive eye, Thought turns, with fond affection true, Unto the past—the cherish'd past— To one, upon whose lonely grave The autumn leaves are sadly cast.

The georgeous tints of autumn throw

With gay companions by my side, I hear sweet sounds of house-hold glee, The dear familiar songs of old, Once breathed in softest tones by thee: And yet how sad and changed they seem, Still wildly sweet, as soft and low, But oh, without the joyous mirth, The melody of long ago.

THE MOTHER'S LESSON.

BY EMILY C. HUNTINGTON.

"What do you want now, Mary? Its nothing but Mother! Mother! from mor- ther?" ning till night. I declare I am tired of "No, father, but Fred and I were rolthe name!" And the mother tossed her ling our marbles, and I wanted to get a sewing impatiently into her work-basket good aim, and I forgot all about baby and turned with no amiable face to her and went right bacwards on to him."

your little scissors to cut out some dresses eye out by hitting him accidentally with pecially an infant, that knows nothing 1783. for my dolly? I'll bring them back aga- a plaything.

are always bothering me for something not?" when I get a mement to sew; you'll want "Yes, indeed, father," said Willie,

her. needle.

Presently a shrill cry from an adjourning room announced that the baby had sors.' finished his nap, and was by no means with him-all the afternoon."

quiet his nerves, and called forth louder to the light with a sigh of relief, saying: screams. After a wearisome hour of al- "Thank fortune for a few hours of gentleman concluded to sit upon the floor 'You look very tired to-night, have again with childish voices; but the moth-reporting to Congress and the several dangered as to oblige it to seek a remedy and amuse himself with his playthings, you had a hard day?" inquired the hus- besty wish that had been so nearly even while his mother made preparations for band.

When the work was about half comple- has not slept fifteen minutes to-day, and thoughts.

The Centrebille State Rights, ted, the door was thrown open and two I never saw Mary so fretful and peevish. red cheeked children rushed noisily into "I do not think Mary is well; she see-

"we are going to have a pic-nic-all the fever." scholars-down by the grove, and take "O, there is nothing the matter with our dinners, and have some big swings her," replied Mrs. Hall; but in spite of

The boy stopped fairly out of breath, ly at the thought. and his younger brother chimed in-

and Willie with him in the market wagon | but mother! mother! till I am so tired ngth when display type is used, constitute wont you, mother, and put raisins in it the word again."

"Dear me!" exclaimed Mrs. Hall .-"I do believe there never was such a noidrive any one distracted with your "mother! mother!" Do sit down and be

"Wont supper be ready pretty soon?" asked Willie, following his mother into

the kitchen, "I'm so hungry." "I'll risk your starving. Go away and don't bother me-go play marbles with Fred in the other room "

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The result of the constitution by a sufficient of all, speech and pen, and vote at the case. This blessing cannot be retainlicenses. He call that the constitution of the constitution by a sufficient of the constitution of the constitution by a sufficient of the constitution of the constitution by a sufficient of the constitution by a sufficient of the constitution by a sufficient of the constitution of the const The above rules will be strictly ad- finally Willie made a quick step, back in earnest, and as the mother caught up as mere externals were concerned, No gravest problem that ever perplexed the gravest problem that ever perplexed the Charley and tried to still his screams, household were better clothed or fed, no minds of statesmen in this country. scolded poor Willie for his carelessness, home more orderly than hers; but she It is not, perhaps, a season for calm pushed both the boys into chairs, and quite forgot, in her anxiety to see her deliberation, but yet it is necessary to took the work-basket away from Mary, children dressed with neatness and taste, speak, and to speak as fully as our limits giving her a hasty blow that added her that the little ones had moral natures will permit. We propose therefore, voice to the chorus, there came a quick that needed more careful training, affectively review rapidly the questions which are step in the hall, and the husband and tions that should be cultivated, not dwar- involved in this serious embarrassment. ways see the sunny side of everything words had startled her, and after sewing a State to secede from the Union, if it is and upon whom life cores press lightly. a few moments uneasily she took up a of the deliberate opinion that it can no

> rence, sure of finding ready sympathy case of scarlet fever. cussed with its anticipated delights, and the fever, Mrs. Hall?" he inquired. even Mary's new doll came in for a share of the attention, as her story of "the reply dreadful headache it had got," was gra-

velylistened to. When all were in good humor again, Mr. Hall quietly asked them what they were all crying about when he came in. All looked sober for a moment, and then

Willie hesitatingly answered: that made him cry, and then mother shooked me and I cried too?"

"Did you mean to hurt your little bro-

'You must remember another time to "Oh, mother," said Mary, in a plea- be more careful when Charley is near you ding tone, wont you please to let me take I knew a boy once who put his brother's

"No, I shall do no such thing; you spoil one of those bright eyes, would you

something else before I can take a stich. throwing his arms about Charley-"Wi Run right away now and don't tease me. lile would't hurt you for all the world,

"I am sorry if my little Mary has been

this time and with all the father's ingen- spoken her name. The hasty manner in which Master uity, they burst forth at every slight pro-Charley was snatched up from his cradle, vocation during the evening. When the "mother." and the impatient "hush, will you," that last little head was dreaming upon its

"Oh, mother!" shouted the eldest, Marsh has two children sick with scarlet

her words her heart beat a little anxious-

"And the teacher is going to take me er me, and to-day it has been nothing

tremble to think of what might be. This would be a sad home if one of those merry voices should never say mother again. of such a thing and the serious construcaffectionate mother, and really loved her children, although, she failed to enter into their childish feelings with that ap-

As he entered the room, the loud angry lamp and went to look at Mary. The longer remain with screams of the children sunk almost in- child was sleeping unquietly with the Union. stantly to half-subdued sobs, and their tears still clinging to her floushed cheeks On the 11th of Ja faces brightened in sympathy with his." and a grieved expression about her mouth resolved that a core Catching the baby from its mother's The mother's heart smote her as she bent sembled to prepare arms, he commenced a merry play with down and softly kissed the dimyled cheeks of a confederation to be entered into behim that brought smiles instead of where she fancied she could still see the tween the Colonies, and on the 15th of tears to the little fellow's face, and Mary traces of the hasty blow. As she did so, November 1777 the articles of confeddried her eyes to join in the shouts of she started at the burning touch and ut- eration initiated by that convention were the strong arms that he trusted so per- band hastily to her side. It was easy to their submission to the Legislatures of Carolina guarded her ratification in lanfeetly In a few moments Mr. Hall was see that Mary was in a high fever, and the several States There can be no seated with Charley in his lap, and the after a few soothing words to his wife, doubt that throughout this whole proother children about him, each one eager Mr. Hall hastened to call the family phy- ceeding the several Colonies were treated to relate something of the day's occur- sician. who decided at once that it was a by each other as independent powers,

possibly escape the infection, and it may be better to have the house quiet.'! The next morning Fred and Willie

were sent away several miles to the house of a relative, and the house seemed stran-"I stepped on Charley's fingers, and gely, awfully still to their sad mother, who bent anxiously over the unconscion Mary, listening to her delirious ravings sobs and moans when it abated. Little Charley was closely watched to see if the fever had tainted his blood, and for several days they hoped he would escape, but he awoke one morning with the crimson staining his pure cheek, and before night the fevor crept and glowed in every vein. It is very pitiful to see a child suffer, es-You would feel very badly if you should dingly to those in trust for relief, wonnever failed before, should be so powerless now. There was a love, however, additional powers from the States. and after many days and nights of painful watching, both children were pronopointed face, and the mother bent over "Well, Mary, did you cry because the unced out of danger. On the night that "I-I-got my mother's little scis- her bed almost holding her breath lest she should disturb the deep sleep into which she had fallen, and looking on the pale wasted face of her child, she thought

There was a slight movement in the bed, and a child's voice called faintly

hasty wish that had been so nearly granted was a warning memory whenever loss than one state of the loss than one state of the loss than one had been so nearly granted was a warning memory whenever loss than one loss than one had been so nearly granloss that had been so nearly granloss than one loss t "Hard! I should think so. Charley she was tempted to impatient words or Congress, and confirmed by the States, November, 1832, was not passed for the mitted suicide on hearing of their appro-

Wistorical.

[From the Baltimore Sun.]

THE ISSUE OF THE DAY. The Legislature of South Carolina has met and adjourned. and a convention chosen by the people of that State will assemble on the 17th of December, to consider the action which shall be taken "I think sometimes she likes to both- by the State. It is impossible to avoid recognizing the fact there is now prevailing among the people of South Carolina a very marked disposition to secede from the Union and it is not unlikely that "Do not say so again. it makes me this disposition will remain unchanged. Georgia, Alabama and Mississippi are evidently also preparing to take the judgement of the people in Mrs. Hall startled; she had not thought their respective States upon the same great question of union or disunion. It tion that her husband had given to her is, therefore, not impossible that we may hasty words shocked her. She was an witness, before the opening of the new year, the sad spectacle of a broken con-

We are of the number of those who preciative sympathey that they needed, utter, with Webster, the fervent prayer and often adminsitered impatient reproof "for the continuance of the domestic and even correction, without stopping to peace and quiet of the country;" but it marbles and discussed their merits; but It was generally understood by the childthe exact powers of this government in the exact powers of the exact powers of this government in the exact powers of the exact p She was often quoted as a model wife termine to abandon this confederacy, we

. Congress ould be ast the form forming a league for their mutual profrom their father. The pic-nic was disas to appoint, on the 29th of November, "Not one of them," was the despairing 1777, a committee to translate the articles of confederation thus by it agreedupon "Then I would advise you to send the into French, in order that an address older ones immediately away, they may might be presented to the people of Canada, inviting them to join in the move-

On January 30th, 1781, the league then formed was finally consumated by the accession of Maryland. Only four days after her assent to the articles of the confederation, a movement was made in Congress to obtain the alteration when the fever was high or shivering the articles as thus agreed to, in so far as they related to the revenue powers of 1783, the condition of the public credit demanded the concession of certain powers from the States, and a proposition to this end was formally submitted to th several Legislatures on the 18th April,

In 1784 the Congress of the confederation found itself again embarrassed by dering much that a mother's love which the limited nature of the powers over commerce, and they again asked for that was stronger pet, that did not fail, is unnecessary to narrate to our readers the story of the difficulties with which the proposal had to contend. It ticles of confederation, became daily more The agitation then developing in France our conduct. Our lot is east with that be no misgiving as to his official action. enough to say that the difficulties of con-Mary's fever turned, Mrs. Hall sat by ducting the government, under the arof the States, who met at Annapolis in duct of both these parties. They ar- Calmly, therefore, inviting calm deliber- his hands will be thrown against the exapparent. Commissioners to remedy the "now that baby must needs wake up with only half a pan and there?" he child, "she say, not trouble mammy only half a pan and there?" he can but await the issue confiding it to of the Union, and the reopening of the communicated to their respective Legis-

In February, 1787, Congress took this Republicans.

preservation of the Union." purpose—but happily assuming a larger in the Union. And though the right of duty-organized on the 25th of May, secession was discussed in the debate of 1787, and the constitution, under which January, 1833, in the Congress of the we live is the work of its hand. What United States, it was discussed inciden- Washington is broken. The incubus of that constitution means—what powers it tally only, as a theory different, and, as slavery is thrown off from the Federal gives, and what powers it reserves to the Mr. Webster said, "more respectable Government. For the four years after States—was the problem that agitated the than nullification." Therefore it is that the 4th of March next, offices under the several States for adoption; and our read- a new, and to some extent, an unargued viency to slavery and the sectional interers know that the same problem has re- question, which demands primarily its ests, institutions and measures of the mained unsolved even to this day. It is consideration from every citizen of the South, but for an honest and capable deanother of those who have made this sub- who live upon the frontier dividing the ernment under a Constitution of Freedom. ject the text of debate, but to indicate free and the slave States.

ry speaks an intelligible language, there up.

parties sprang up in this country. These The position of this State is one of the mind of any man, that Mr. Lincoln parties were headed by the same men great danger, but not of an influence regards slavery as a moral social and powho had influenced in one way or anoth- proportionate to that danger. We must litical evil,—and that it should be dealt er the opinion of the convention of 1787; stand to some extent silent spectators of with as such by the Federal Government and they were emphatically all members the scene progressing around us. But in every instance where it is called upon of one or another of the classes of think- nature, interest and affection have de- to deal with it at all. On this point there ers to which Luther Martin had averted. fined the necessities which will control, is no room for question,—and there need served in the last ten years of the eigh- of Virginia, and the lot of Virginia is The whole influence of the Executive deteenth century to give vigor to the con- cast with that of the Southern States .- partment of the Government, while in rayed themselves against each other un- ation on the part of all around us, we tension of slavery into the new Territories only half a nap, and there'll be no peace with him all the afternoon."

On these points he latures, and also to the Congress of the latures, and also to the Con

slowly passed away and the house rang vising the articles of confederation, and rights or its happiness were so much en-

to the exigencies of government and the Union, but for the purposes of preventing the operation of certain laws This convention, called for a limited within her borders while she remained public mind when it was submitted to the | the right of secession comes up to-day as | Government will not be had for subserour duty not to side with one school or United States, and most of all from these votion to the righteous ends of the gov-

adopt in common. Lurther Martin, in fications on the 14th of July, 1788, saw ways of trade and travel are free from his celebrated letter to the Speaker of the no reservation in the ratification thus the ruffianism of slave-drivers. North-House of Delegates of Maryland, classi- communicated, which ought to hin ern cotton merchants are emancipated to abolish and annihilate all State govern- York, therefore, at least, may with that has so long repressed any honest and ments, and to bring forward one govern- moral consistency act upon their solemn manly sentiment against slavery ical. A second party desired to preserve Union was formed. Nor can they well We now stand upon the battle-field of the State governments, but to give pre- claim for themselves the exercise of such the great contest, while around us and ponderating power to the larger States. a right without according it to others. before us lie the carcases of the slain.—

eration as they stood It is impossible we must remember that the Constitution has ruled the North through the treachto read the debates of that convention of the United States, under which we ery of northern men; and has tyrannized For in the the past—the chershed past— genial, happily consituted men who al-The complitation, framed by men of member that scarce a constitution of any the terrible blow that has stretched the these various opinions, was submitted to of the States has been altered in the creature on the earth. It lies before us conventions of the several States Del- manner which that constitution pres- horrible and ghastly, with its head sevaware, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Con- cribed There has been a practice in ered from its huge trunk, and with all necticut, Georgia, Maryland, North Car- this country, which Mr. Webster called, its members dissevered-lifeless and dead olina, and Vermont ratified it without in no disparaging spirit, the American it now lies there; and from that death protest. Massachusetts declared, while practice, of putting what was svlemnly there is no resurrection. (Great apshe ratified it, that it ought to be so believed by a State to be its inalienable plause.) A new era is now inaugurated amended as to reserve expressly to the right into force by a resort to all the ("Thank the Lord,") the old order of States all powers not delegated. South forms and sanctions of law which could things has passed away, never, we hope, tion in this particular with South Caro- changes thus made, when made peacea- dred thousand in number, the slavehollina. Virginia, to the same reservation, bly and in subordination to the forms of ders, by their wealthy, their energy, added the emphatic words, "that the law, have ceased to be accounted revolu- their ability, their social elevation and powers granted under the constitution, tiens. No man calls the abandonment prestige, their merchantile influence and being derived from the people of the of the confederation in 1787 a revolution, patronage, and their all but absolute sway United States, may be resumed by them nor reckons the new constitutions of over the poor whites of the South and whensover the same shall be perverted to New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia and most of the jobbing mershants of the their injury or oppression." New York and Maryland as revolutionary instru- great northern marts, may be fairly said was equally emphatic in the expression ments, although in their formation no of this right of reserving independence prior existing rule or authority was ad- of the Union-when united. much more. with Virginia, asserting, indeed, that hered to. All these changes would have Indeed, there has never till now been a the powers of the government might be run into revolutions, had they been re- time when the slaveholders as a class reassumed by the people "whensoever it sisted; as it was, they were new ex- might not, if united, have dictated the shall become necessary to their happi- pressions of the popular will moulded in- choice of a President. Eight of our fif-

> were two States in this Union which did, And so it is with the action of South garded as devotees and champions of the on entering therein, solemnly proclaim Carolina and other Stuthern States - peculiar institution." Never till now to the world their right of secession, They may generate a revolution if they has a President been chosen who was not then meet with favor. But in April whenever they thought the emergency are constrained by force to remain in known to regard human bondage as an required it. These two States were New this Union. If they are not so constrain- evil and a wrong Conservative as Mr. York and Virginia, then the most pow- ed, and no attempt whatever is made to Lincoln is known to be, mild and cautious erful members of the confederacy; and constrain them, the result will be not a as are the terms in which he has expresone of them occupies to day the first revolution, but some other ending, no sed his aversion to or condemnation place in wealth and power. New York more unexpected to the country than the of slavery, the change involved in or inand Virginia took the same view of their constitution of 1787 was to the men dicated by his election is very grave and rights under the constitution in 1788. | composing the Federal Congress of 1786, | momentous. We need not remind our readers that but, we trust and believe, ultimately as as soon as this constitution was adopted, healthful and beneficial in its influences.

communication into consideration, and in | Happily for this country, the precise and his daughter were upset in a heavy to the alledged decision of the Supreme Was there ever such music to that the course of discussion adopted a prop- question which agitates the public mind squall on the Gulf of Spezzia, Italy, on Court that the Constitution places slaves greeted him, was in no way calculated to pillow, Mrs. Hall drew her sewing-chair mother's ears, ever such blessed tears as osition recommending a convention of to-day has never before been directly the 11th ultimo. Being good swimmers of to-day has never before been directly the 11th ultimo. Being good swimmers of to-day has never before been directly the 11th ultimo. filled her eyes as she murmured "thank God! I have heard the name once more."

osition recommending a convention of to-day has never before been directly the 11th untimo. Being good swimmers upon the footing of other property, and they succeeded in reaching some water being good swimmers upon the footing of other property, and they succeeded in reaching some water being good swimmers upon the footing of other property, and delegates in May, 1787, at Philadelphia, presented. From 1787 until this hour being good swimmers upon the footing of other property, and delegates in May, 1787, at Philadelphia, presented.

So great is the terror inspired by the rebels in China, that no less than one

Political.

[From the Independent.]

The power of the slave-interest at The slaves are not emancipated—for no precisely the early and radical points of It cannot be doubted that Virginia voting or legislation at the North can difference which existed in its construct and New York, at least, by the solemn reach their case. And yet the day of act of their State Conventions practically their safe and peaceable emancipation These differences originated in the fact affirmed this right in 1788. They pre- will be visibly hastened by the inaugurathat there were parties in the convention scribed no formula by which it should be tion of au era offreedom at Washington. of 1788 who differed radically in theory put into operation, if the occasion requir- The seat of Government is emancipated and desire and whose differences in theo- ed its exercise, but they proclaimed its from rule of the bludgeon and bowiery subsisted even after they had agreed existence. The Congress of the United knife. The Post-Office is emancipated upon the forms of language which they States, which examined these two rati- from the terrors of mob law. The high-

A third party were for maintaining They did, indeed, as we have said, At our feet, conquered, lies that great the federal equality of the States, and proclaim no formula by which such a oligarchy which has so long held the for amending only the articles of confed- right could be put into operation. But South through submission and fear; and

to wield one-third of the political power to organic laws, to last until a new pub- teen Presidents under the federal Con-Therefore we say, that so far as histo- lic necessity caused them to be broken stitution have been personally slavehold-

[From the Daily Times.]

There can be no doubt whatever in

God! I have heard the name once more.

The sighs and sounds of the sick room 'for the sole and express purpose of re- no State has been of the opinion that its she settled down, and supported by these jurisdiction extends; nor will he be, in by it in his Executive action.

The 28th of November has been