

The Rule of Three Direct in Vulgar Fractions

Rule
Prepare the fractions as before then state your question as per the
to the Rules above laid down in the Rule of Three in whole nu-
bers insert the first term in the proportion then multiply all
three terms continually together the product will be the answer
in the same name with the second or middle term

Examples

Two instances with answers
what are six instances worth

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Ans} \quad 2 \quad \text{Ans} \quad 1200 \\ 1 \quad 72 \quad 177 \quad 1200 \\ 6 \quad 5 \quad 1 \quad 52 \\ 12 \quad 3 \quad 63 \quad 66 \\ 7 \quad 200 \quad 20 \end{array}$$

A merchant sold 50 pieces of cloth
each containing 24 yds at 35 pds
per yard what did the whole amount

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Ans} \quad 1750 \\ 1 \quad 24 \quad 35 \\ 50 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

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A person having 3/4 of a vessel sells 2/3
of his share for 3/4 what is the whole

$$\begin{array}{r} 3/4 \quad 3/4 \quad 4080 \\ 2/3 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

3/4 of a ship is worth 2/3 of his cargo
valued at 1000 what is the whole ship

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ 2/3 \quad 3/4 \quad 2 \\ 3/4 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

Inverse Proportion

Rule

Prepare the fractions state the question as before the invert the
third term & multiply all the three terms together the product will be the

Examples

If 253 yds will pay for the carriage how many yards of base which is 1/2
of an owl 145 yds how far may be carried will line 187 yds of camblet 2/3 yds
be carried for the same money

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Ans} \quad 1162 \\ 145 \quad 2/3 \quad 253 \\ 2 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1812 \\ 151 \quad 4 \quad 167 \end{array}$$

The Rule of Three Direct in Decimals

Rule

Reduce your fractions to decimals state your question as in whole
numbers multiply the second & third together divide by the first the
quotient will be the answer

Examples

If 1152 yds cost 25 pds what cost 29 yds

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \quad 29 \quad 1152 \\ 1152 \quad 25 \quad 29 \end{array}$$

If 10 cwt of sugar cost 12 dols 12 cts
what cost 3 cwt each cent 3 pms 10.12 cts

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \quad 10.12 \quad 3 \\ 3 \quad 12 \quad 10.12 \end{array}$$